This country snapshot provides an overview of national data relating to sexual and reproductive health and rights (SRHR) throughout the life course. Realization of SRHR requires provision of comprehensive, people-centred services, that address the different elements of SRHR, and which are supported by an enabling environment, quality health systems, and meaningful community engagement. Multiple, synergistic cross-linkages exist within and between the different SRHR elements, leading to sequential outcome benefits throughout the life course.

By highlighting the national SRHR situation - including successes, areas for improvement, and data gaps - this snapshot can be used for determining priorities, planning of programmes, resource mobilization, and strengthening of health systems, service delivery and community engagement.

This snapshot uses the latest data publically available at the publication date, from reputable international sources (see endnotes for the year and source of each data point). It is acknowledged that intersectionality and people-centredness are not well reflected in available data, and that many categories of information currently collected are gender-binary.

*Reissued for technical reasons on 29 April 2022.
Demographic data

Population size: 11.8m
- Female: 6.0m
- Male: 5.9m

Life expectancy at birth:
- Female: 79.2 years
- Male: 74.9 years

Population age distribution:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-14</td>
<td>24.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-24</td>
<td>13.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-49</td>
<td>37.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50+</td>
<td>25.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sexual and Reproductive Health

Total fertility rate:
- 2.2 births per woman

Adolescent birth rate:
- 7.8 per 1,000 women aged 15-19

Median age at first sex among young people (20-24):
- Male: ND
- Female: ND

Young women (20-24) married before age 18:
- 1.5%

Maternal mortality ratio:
- 43 per 100,000 live births

Maternal mortality due to HIV:
- ND

Neonatal mortality rate:
- 11.9 per 1,000 live births

HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Number of new HIV infections</th>
<th>Number of people living with HIV</th>
<th>Number of AIDS related deaths</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Child (0-14)</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female (15-24)</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
<td>&lt;200</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male (15-24)</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
<td>&lt;200</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female (25-49)</td>
<td>&lt;200</td>
<td>1,300</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male (25-49)</td>
<td>&lt;500</td>
<td>3,700</td>
<td>&lt;200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female (50+)</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
<td>&lt;500</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male (50+)</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
<td>&lt;1,000</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>&lt;1,000</td>
<td>6,500</td>
<td>&lt;500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HIV incidence per 1,000 population (15+):
- 0.07

HIV prevalence among adults (15-49):
- 0.1%
**Impact on integrated SRHR:** Supportive  Partial  Punitive

### Laws and policies

#### People living with HIV

Are there laws or policies that:

- Criminalize transmission, exposure or non-disclosure of HIV
  - No

- Restrict entry, stay and residence of people living with HIV
  - No

- Protect against discrimination on basis of HIV status
  - No

- Allow HIV self-testing
  - No

- Make oral pre-exposure prophylaxis for HIV (PrEP) available
  - ND

#### Key populations

Are there laws or policies that:

- Criminalize same-sex sexual behaviour
  - Yes

- Criminalize sex work
  - Yes

- Allow the death penalty for people convicted of drug-related offences
  - No

- Support a harm reduction approach for people who use drugs
  - Yes

- Legally recognize a third gender
  - ND

### SRHR and gender-based violence

Are there laws or policies that:

- Allow safe abortion
  - To save a woman’s life
    - No
  - To preserve a woman’s physical health
    - No
  - To preserve a woman’s mental health
    - ND
  - In case of rape
    - No
  - In case of incest
    - No
  - Owing to foetal impairment
    - Yes
  - For economic or social reasons
    - No
  - On request
    - Yes

- Require spousal consent for married women to access SRH services
  - No

- Explicitly criminalize marital rape
  - No

- Criminalize domestic violence
  - No

- Criminalize sexual harassment
  - Yes

- Require provision of CSE in primary school
  - No

#### National strategy or policy on self-care interventions

- ND

### Extent to which laws and regulations guarantee access to SRH care and education (SDG 5.6.2)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Maternity care</th>
<th>Family planning</th>
<th>CSE</th>
<th>Sexual health</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>ND</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Age of Consent

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Male</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Legal age for consent to sexual intercourse</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal age for marriage without parental consent</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Women’s empowerment

- Percentage of women that believe they should have final say in decisions regarding their own healthcare
  - ND

- Percentage of women (15-49) making SRHR decisions
  - ND

### Global Gender Gap Index

- Ranking (out of 156 countries)
  - Score: 0.6
  - Ranking: 126

### Stigma

- Percentage of general population reporting discriminatory attitudes towards people living with HIV
  - 53.1%
Universal Health Coverage

Coverage of essential health services (SDG 3.8.1)*

![Coverage of essential health services](image)

70

Catastrophic health spending (SDG 3.8.2)

Households where expenditure on health is greater than:

- 10% of income: 18.4%
- 25% of income: 2.7%

Governance

Legislation on universal health coverage*

Yes

Skilled health professionals (per 10,000 population)

- Doctors: 13.0
- Nurses and Midwives: 25.1
- Pharmacists: 2.29

Supply Chain

Availability of essential medicines and commodities in Public Health facilities*

ND

Male condom stock-out in the past 12 months*

Yes

Health information

Paper-based or electronic health information system*

Paper-based

Antenatal care data captured in health information system*

ND

Health financing

Total health expenditure as a percentage of GDP*

7.3%

Government health expenditure as percentage of GDP*

4.2%

Total health expenditure per capita (USD)**

$251.5

Government expenditure on reproductive health per capita (USD)**

$13.8

Integrated service delivery

Health facilities delivering HIV counselling and testing with SRH services*

All

Some

None

Health facilities delivering HIV treatment and care with SRH services*

All

Some

None

ND = No Data

Global Targets: Achieved [•] Challenges remain [○] Major challenges remain [○]
Women have the right to decide whether, when and how many children they want to have, and to do so safely, without fear of acquiring STIs including HIV, or of maternal morbidity and mortality. Women require access to a choice of modern contraceptive methods and quality antenatal, childbirth and postnatal care, safe abortion care (to the full extent of the law), post abortion care and infertility services.

**Contraception / Family Planning**

- **Demand for family planning satisfied with a modern method of contraception (15-49)**: 62.7%
- **Knowledge of modern contraceptive methods**: ND
- **Modern contraceptive method (women 15-49)**
  - Injection: 1.6%
  - Self injectable: ND
  - Pill: 42.7%
  - Male condom: 2.3%
  - IUD: 48.1%
  - Implant: 2.0%
  - Female sterilization: 2.9%
  - Other modern methods: 0.5%
- **Unmet need for family planning (15-49)**: 19.9%
- **Use of modern contraceptive methods (women 15-49)**: 44.3%

**Antenatal, delivery and postnatal care**

- **Attending antenatal clinic**: At least once 95.3%
- **Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel**: 99.5%
- **Births by caesarean section**: 43.2%
- **Postnatal checkup in first two days after birth**: 88.8%

**Vertical transmission of HIV**

- **Pregnant women tested for HIV**: ND
- **Early infant diagnosis (HIV-testing of infants at risk)**: 28.3%
- **Vertical transmission (at 12 months)**: 33.6%
- **Primary infertility among women**: ND

**Vertical transmission of syphilis**

- **Tested for syphilis at 1st antenatal care visit**: ND
- **Congenital syphilis rate (per 100,000 live births)**: 0.0
- **Abortions per 1,000 women (15-49)**: ND
SERVICE DELIVERY: SEXUAL HEALTH

Sexual health is a state of physical, emotional, mental and social well-being in relation to sexuality. It requires a positive and respectful approach to sexuality and sexual relationships, as well as the possibility of having pleasurable and safe sexual experiences, free of coercion, stigma, discrimination and violence.

ND = No Data

HIV prevention

Condom use at last high risk sex (15-49)

- ND

Male circumcision

- ND

95-95-95 testing and treatment cascade

People living with HIV who know their status (15+)

- Female 32%

People living with HIV who are on ART (15+)

- Female 31%

People living with HIV on ART who achieve viral load suppression (15+)

- Female 17%

PrEP and HIV self-testing

Current oral pre-exposure prophylaxis for HIV (PrEP) users

- ND

Syphilis

Active syphilis among men who have sex with men

- ND

Active syphilis among sex workers

- ND

Gender based violence

Women experiencing physical or sexual violence in past 12 months (15-49)

- ND

Wife agrees husband justified beating her - at least one reason specified

- 30.3%

Care/support provided by service delivery points in cases of rape or incest

- First-line support (psychological first aid)
- Yes

- Emergency contraception for women (within 5 days)
- Yes

- Safe abortion (in accordance with national laws)
- Yes

- Post-exposure prophylaxis for STIs and HIV (within 72 hours)
- Yes

Cervical cancer

Existence of national HPV vaccination programme

- No

Existence of national cervical cancer screening programme

- Yes

Type of programme

- Organized population based screening

Coverage of national screening programme

- 10-50%
Harmful practices

Girls married before 18
- 1.5%

Female genital mutilation / cutting
- ND

Comprehensive Sexuality Education

Primary schools fully implementing national CSE policy
- ND

Secondary schools fully implementing national CSE policy
- 76-100%

Adolescent sexual health

Had multiple partners and used a condom at last sex (15-19)
- Female: ND
- Male: ND

Correct knowledge of HIV prevention (15-24)
- Female: 19.7%
- Male: ND

Key populations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population size estimate</th>
<th>HIV prevalence</th>
<th>Knowledge of HIV status</th>
<th>Condom use at last sex</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men who have sex with men</td>
<td>28,000</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td>ND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex workers</td>
<td>25,000</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People who inject drugs</td>
<td>9,000</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>28.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transgender people</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prisoners</td>
<td>22,000</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ND = No Data

Global Targets:
- Achieved
- Challenges remain
- Major challenges remain

Every person has the right to access sexual and reproductive health services and information, free of force or coercion, and irrespective of age, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, ability, socio-economic or occupational status.

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ND = No Data
1. The cutoff for data included in this Infographic Snapshot is 15/04/2021. The year provided for each endnote is the date ... was found in internationally validated data sources.


11. 2017. Indicator: SDG3.1.1. The estimated number of women, between the age of 15-49, who die from pregnancy-related causes while pregnant or within 42 days of termination of pregnancy, per 100,000 live births. Source: SDG database - https://unstats.un.org/sdgs-indicators/database


36. 2019. Indicator: SDG 5.6.2. Extent to which countries have laws and regulations that guarantee full and equal access to women and men aged 15 years and older to SRH care, information and education. Source: SDG database - https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database


38. No Data. Indicator: Legal minimum age for marriage without parental consent (where an age range given, the lowest figure was used). Source: United Nations Statistics Division - http://unstats.un.org/unsd/gender/Data/Qualitative%20indicators.html


40. No Data. Indicator: Percentage of married women who say that they have the final say in own health care. Source: DHS - http://www.statcompler.com/

41. No Data. Indicator: Percentage of married women who say that they have the final say in own health care. Source: DHS - http://www.statcompler.com/

42. No Data. Indicator: Percentage of married women who say that they have the final say in own health care. Source: DHS - http://www.statcompler.com/
To find out more:
https://www.who.int/health-topics/self-care