This country snapshot provides an overview of national data relating to sexual and reproductive health and rights (SRHR) throughout the life course. Realization of SRHR requires provision of comprehensive, people-centred services, that address the different elements of SRHR, and which are supported by an enabling environment, quality health systems, and meaningful community engagement. Multiple, synergistic cross-linkages exist within and between the different SRHR elements, leading to sequential outcome benefits throughout the life course.

By highlighting the national SRHR situation – including successes, areas for improvement, and data gaps – this snapshot can be used for determining priorities, planning of programmes, resource mobilization, and strengthening of health systems, service delivery and community engagement.

This snapshot uses the latest data publically available at the publication date, from reputable international sources (see endnotes for the year and source of each data point). It is acknowledged that intersectionality and people-centredness are not well reflected in available data, and that many categories of information currently collected are gender-binary.
The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and Universal Health Coverage (UHC) agendas provide important opportunities to realise sexual and reproductive health and rights for all, including key and vulnerable populations, and to reimagine and enhance equitable access and quality coverage of SRH services. Delivery of comprehensive SRHR interventions throughout the life course is an essential component of UHC.

Demographic data
- Population size: 9.4m (Female: 5.1m, Male: 4.4m)
- Life expectancy at birth:
  - Female: 79.6
  - Male: 69.7

Population age distribution:
- 0-14: 17.2%
- 15-24: 9.2%
- 25-49: 36.7%
- 50+: 36.9%

Sexual and Reproductive Health
- Total fertility rate: 1.7 births per woman
- Adolescent birth rate: 14.5 per 1,000 women aged 15-19
- Median age at first sex among young people (20-24): ND
- Young women (20-24) married before age 18: 5.0%
- Maternal mortality ratio: 2 per 100,000 live births
- Maternal mortality due to HIV: ND
- Neonatal mortality rate: 1.2 per 1000 live births

HIV
- Number of new HIV infections: <100
- Number of people living with HIV: <500
- Number of AIDS related deaths: <100

HIV incidence per 1,000 population (15+): 0.24
HIV prevalence among adults (15-49): 0.5%
Impact on integrated SRHR:

Supportive  Partial  Punitive

Laws and policies

People living with HIV
Are there laws or policies that:
- Criminalize transmission, exposure or non-disclosure of HIV
  Yes
- Restrict entry, stay and residence of people living with HIV
  No
- Protect against discrimination on basis of HIV status
  No
- Allow HIV self-testing
  Yes
- Make oral pre-exposure prophylaxis for HIV (PrEP) available
  No

Key populations
Are there laws or policies that:
- Criminalize same-sex sexual behaviour
  No
- Criminalize sex work
  No
- Allow the death penalty for people convicted of drug-related offences
  No
- Support a harm reduction approach for people who use drugs
  Yes
- Legally recognize a third gender
  ND

SRHR and gender-based violence
Are there laws or policies that:
- Allow safe abortion
  Yes
  - To save a woman’s life
  ND
  - To preserve a woman’s physical health
  ND
  - To preserve a woman’s mental health
  ND
  - In case of rape
  ND
  - In case of incest
  ND
  - Owing to foetal impairment
  ND
  - For economic or social reasons
  Yes
  - On request
  Yes
- Require spousal consent for married women to access SRH services
  No
- Explicitly criminalize marital rape
  No
- Criminalize domestic violence
  No
- Criminalize sexual harassment
  No
- Require provision of CSE in primary school
  No
- National strategy or policy on self-care interventions
  ND

Extent to which laws and regulations guarantee access to SRH care and education (SDG 5.6.2)

| Maternity care | 90% |
| Family planning | 100% |
| CSE | 100% |
| Sexual health | 69% |
| Total | 87% |

Age of Consent
Legal age for consent to sexual intercourse

- Female ND
- Male ND

Legal age for marriage without parental consent

- Female 18
- Male 18

Laws requiring parental consent for adolescents to access SRH services

Yes <18yrs

Women’s empowerment

- Percentage of women that believe they should have final say in decisions regarding their own healthcare
  ND
- Percentage of women (15-49) making SRHR decisions
  ND
- Global Gender Gap Index
  Score (1.0 = parity)
  Score 0.8
  Ranking 33

Stigma

Percentage of general population reporting discriminatory attitudes towards people living with HIV

ND
Health Systems

Universal health coverage (UHC) is central to achieving better health and well-being for all people throughout the life course. Reaching UHC requires transforming health systems away from vertical and top-down approaches towards integrated, people-centred, supportive systems for health. Comprehensive SRHR, within UHC, is crucial to support progress towards advancing health and wellbeing for all.

ND = No Data

| Global Targets: | Achieved | Challenges remain | Major challenges remain |

### Universal Health Coverage

| Coverage of essential health services (SDG 3.8.1) | 76 |

| Catastrophic health spending (SDG 3.8.2) |

**Households where expenditure on health is greater than:**

- 10% of income: 9.2%
- 25% of income: 0.7%

### Governance

**Legislation on universal health coverage**

- Yes

### Health workforce

**Skilled health professionals (per 10,000 population):**

- Doctors: 51.9
- Nurses and Midwives: 110.0
- Pharmacists: 3.63

### Supply Chain

**Availability of essential medicines and commodities in Public Health facilities**

- ND

**Male condom stock-out in the past 12 months**

- No

### Health information

**Paper-based or electronic health information system**

- Both

**Antenatal care data captured in health information system**

- Yes

### Health financing

**Total health expenditure as a percentage of GDP**

- 5.6%

**Government health expenditure as percentage of GDP**

- 4.0%

**Total health expenditure per capita (USD)**

- $356.3

**Government expenditure on reproductive health per capita (USD)**

- ND

### Integrated service delivery

**Health facilities delivering HIV counselling and testing with SRH services**

- All

**Health facilities delivering HIV treatment and care with SRH services**

- All
Women have the right to decide whether, when and how many children they want to have, and to do so safely, without fear of acquiring STIs including HIV, or of maternal morbidity and mortality. Women require access to a choice of modern contraceptive methods and quality antenatal, childbirth and postnatal care, safe abortion care (to the full extent of the law), post abortion care and infertility services.

### Contraception / Family Planning

#### Demand for family planning satisfied with a modern method of contraception (15-49)
- 73.0%

#### Knowledge of modern contraceptive methods

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Injection</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self injectable</td>
<td>ND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pill</td>
<td>21.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male condom</td>
<td>58.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IUD</td>
<td>14.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Implant</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female sterilization</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other modern methods</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Unmet need for family planning (15-49)
- 7.0%

#### Use of modern contraceptive methods (women 15-49)
- 52.0%

### Antenatal, delivery and postnatal care

#### Attending antenatal clinic
- At least once: 99.7%
- At least 4 times: 99.7%

#### Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel
- 99.9%

#### Births by caesarean section
- 25.3%

#### Postnatal checkup in first two days after birth
- 99.7%

### Vertical transmission of HIV

#### Pregnant women tested for HIV
- 76.7%

#### Early infant diagnosis (HIV-testing of infants at risk)
- 99.0%

#### Vertical transmission (at 12 months)
- 7.1%

### Vertical transmission of syphilis

#### Tested for syphilis at 1st antenatal care visit
- 100.0%

#### Percentage testing positive for syphilis who are treated
- 100.0%

#### Congenital syphilis rate (per 100,000 live births)
- 0.0

### Abortion

#### Abortions per 1,000 women (15-49)
- ND
### HIV prevention

- **Condom use at last high risk sex (15-49)**
  - Male circumcision
  - Male: 83%
  - Female: 74%

- **People living with HIV who know their status (15+)**
  - Female: 65%
  - Male: 49%

- **People living with HIV who are on ART (15+)**
  - Female: 62%
  - Male: 65%

- **People living with HIV on ART who achieve viral load suppression (15+)**
  - Female: 49%
  - Male: 47%

### 95-95-95 testing and treatment cascade

- **PrEP and HIV self-testing**
  - Current oral pre-exposure prophylaxis for HIV (PrEP) users
  - ND

- **Syphilis**
  - Active syphilis among men who have sex with men
  - Active syphilis among sex workers
  - 4.7%
  - 1.8%

### Gender based violence

- **Women experiencing physical or sexual violence in past 12 months (15-49)**
  - Wife agrees husband justified beating her - at least one reason specified
  - 4.1%

### Care/support provided by service delivery points in cases of rape or incest

- First-line support (psychological first aid)
  - Yes
- Emergency contraception for women (within 5 days)
  - Yes
- Safe abortion (in accordance with national laws)
  - Yes
- Post-exposure prophylaxis for STIs and HIV (within 72 hours)
  - Yes

### Cervical cancer

- **Existence of national HPV vaccination programme**
  - No

- **Existence of national cervical cancer screening programme**
  - Yes

- **Type of programme**
  - Organized population based screening

- **Coverage of national screening programme**
  - 50-70%
### Harmful practices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Practice</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Girls married before age 18</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female genital mutilation / cutting</td>
<td>ND</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Comprehensive Sexuality Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Education Level</th>
<th>Status</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary schools fully implementing national CSE policy</td>
<td>ND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary schools fully implementing national CSE policy</td>
<td>ND</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Adolescent sexual health

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Behavior</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Had multiple partners and used a condom at last sex (15-19)</td>
<td>63.8% (Female) 72.8% (Male)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Correct knowledge of HIV prevention (15-24)</td>
<td>56.1% (Female) 50.9% (Male)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Key populations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population Group</th>
<th>Population Size</th>
<th>HIV Prevalence</th>
<th>Knowledge of HIV Status</th>
<th>Condom Use at Last Sex</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men who have sex with men</td>
<td>32,000</td>
<td>9.8%</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>73.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex workers</td>
<td>20,000</td>
<td>7.0%</td>
<td>71.8%</td>
<td>85.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People who inject drugs</td>
<td>66,500</td>
<td>30.8%</td>
<td>59.7%</td>
<td>51.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transgender people</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prisoners</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>ND</td>
<td>ND</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1. The cutoff for data included in this Infographic Snapshot is 15/04/2021. The year provided for each endnote is the date of the latest available data with an earliest date of 2011. Where data is not available in an international data source ‘No data’ is stated. This does not mean that no data exists for this indicator but that no data was found in internationally validated data sources.


11. 2017. Indicator: SDG3.1.1. The estimated number of women, between the ages of 15-49, who die from pregnancy-related causes while pregnant or within 42 days of termination of pregnancy, per 100,000 live births. Source: SDG database - https://data.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/


35. 2015. Indicator: SDG 5.6.2. Extent to which countries have laws and regulations that guarantee full and equal access to women and men aged 15 years and older to SRH care, information and education. Source: SDG database - https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database


37. 2013. Indicator: Legal minimum age for marriage without parental consent (where an age range given, the lowest figure was used). Source: United Nations Statistics Division - https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database


40. No Data. Indicator: Percentage of married women who say that they have the final say in own health care. Source: DHS - http://chartsbin.com/view/hxj

To find out more:
https://www.who.int/health-topics/self-care

Disclaimer: All reasonable precautions have been taken by the publishers to verify the information contained in this publication. However, the published material is being distributed without warranty of any kind, either expressed or implied. The responsibility for the interpretation and use of the materials lies with the reader. In no event shall the IAWG on SRH and HIV Linkages or any organization whose logo appears on this document be liable for damages arising from use of this publication. This publication does not necessarily represent decisions of the IAWG on SRH and HIV Linkages or any organization whose logo appears on this document.

100. 2017. Indicator: Percentage of prisoners who received an HIV test in the past 12 months and know their results. Source: UNAIDS estimates - https://aidsinfo.unaids.org
103. 2015. Indicator: Percentage of men who have sex with men who received an HIV test in the past 12 months and know their results. Source: UNAIDS estimates - https://aidsinfo.unaids.org
104. 2015. Indicator: Percentage of men who have sex with men who are living with HIV. Source: UNAIDS estimates - https://aidsinfo.unaids.org
105. 2015. Indicator: Percentage of men who have sex with men who received an HIV test in the past 12 months and know their results. Source: UNAIDS estimates - https://aidsinfo.unaids.org
106. 2017. Indicator: Percentage of men reporting the use of a condom the last time they had anal sex with a male partner. Source: UNAIDS estimates - https://aidsinfo.unaids.org
117. No Data. Indicator: Percentage of transgender people who received an HIV test in the past 12 months and know their results. Source: UNAIDS estimates - https://aidsinfo.unaids.org
118. No Data. Indicator: Percentage of transgender people reporting the use of a condom the last time they had sexual intercourse. Source: UNAIDS estimates - https://aidsinfo.unaids.org
120. 2018. Indicator: Percentage of prisoners who are living with HIV. Source: UNAIDS estimates - https://aidsinfo.unaids.org
121. No Data. Indicator: Percentage of prisoners who received an HIV test in the past 12 months and know their results. Source: No known source
122. No Data. Indicator: Percentage of prisoners reporting the use of a condom the last time they had sexual intercourse. Source: No known source