

SECTION D'HYGIÈNE DU SECRETARIAT DE LA SOCIÉTÉ DES NATIONS  
HEALTH SECTION OF THE SECRETARIAT OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

RELEVÉ ÉPIDÉMIOLOGIQUE HEBDOMADAIRE  
WEEKLY EPIDEMIOLOGICAL RECORD

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EXTRAITS DES RENSEIGNEMENTS RECUEILLIS PAR LA SECTION D'HYGIÈNE  
DU SECRETARIAT DE LA SOCIÉTÉ DES NATIONS

EXTRACTS FROM INFORMATION RECEIVED BY THE HEALTH SECTION  
OF THE SECRETARIAT OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

Choléra — Cholera				
Asie — Asia				
	3-9.III		24.II-2.III	
	C.	D.	C.	D.
INDE BRITANNIQUE — BRITISH INDIA	1 000	530	1 610	871
dont — incl.:				
Assam	25	18	5	3
Bengal Pres.	486	226	810*	436*
Bihar	161	94	151*	72*
Bombay Pres.	3	1	0	0
Central Prov.	16	8	36	15
Madras Pres.	10	5	43*	25*
Orissa	293	167	505*	286*
United Prov.	6	1	60	34

  

Peste — Plague				
Afrique — Africa				
	11-20.II		1-10.II	
	C.	D.	C.	D.
EGYPTE — EGYPT: Assiout Alexandrie Suez			1†	0
			1†	1†
			2†	0
MADAGASCAR	9	6	5	5

  

Asie — Asia				
	3-9.III		24.II-2.III	
	C.	D.	C.	D.
INDE BRITANNIQUE — BRITISH INDIA	766	393	833	493
dont — incl.:				
Bihar	415	259	338	256
Bombay Pres.	91	39	113	41
Coorg	0	0	2	1
Central Prov.	36	2	7	1
Madras Pres.	47	21	149*	80*
Punjab	14	10	25*	10*
United Prov.	163	62	199	104

† Renseignements transmis par le Bureau régional d'informations épidémiologiques pour le Proche-Orient, Alexandrie.  
— Information transmitted by the Regional Bureau of Epidemiological Information for the Near East, Alexandria.

\* Chiffres corrigés. — Corrected figures.

† Cas importé. — Imported case.

‡ Typhus à tiques. — Tick-borne typhus.

Typhus exanthématique — Typhus Fever				
Afrique — Africa				
	10-16.II		3-9.III	
	C.	D.	C.	D.
BASSOUTOLAND — BASUTOLAND	1		0	
dont — incl.: Distr.: Quthing	1		0	
			26-III-2.IV	
			C.	
EGYPTE — EGYPT: Alexandrie Le Caire Suez			1†	
			2†	
			1†	
	3-9.III		24.II-2.III	
	C.	D.	C.	D.
EGYPTE — EGYPT: Provinces	41†	9†	87	12
	17-23.III		10-16.III	
ERYTHRÉE — ERITREA	7†		33	
dont — incl.: Prov.: Hamasién	7		32	
	24.II-2.III		17-23.II	
KÉNIA — KENYA	1†		1†	
			30.XII.45- 5.I.46	
			C.	D.
MAROC ESPAGNOL — SPANISH MOROCCO: Melilla			1	0
	24-30.III		17-23.III	
TRIPOLITAINE — TRIPOLITANIA	2†		7	
	21-28.II		11-20.II	
TUNISIE — TUNIS	24		19	
dont — incl.: Régions:				
Gabès	21		18	
Le Kef	2		1	
Tunis	1		0	
	Amérique — America			
	1-28.II		1-31.I	
	C.	D.	C.	D.
EQUATEUR — ECUADOR	63	2	106	2
	3-9.III		24.II-2.III	
	C.		C.	
ETATS-UNIS — UNITED STATES	40m		22m	
	m Murins. — Murine.			

**Typhus exanthématique (suite) —  
Typhus Fever (continued)**

Amérique (suite) — America (continued)		1-31.I.46		1-31.XII.45	
	C.	D.	C.	D.	
GUATEMALA	76	13	28	4	
PÉROU — PERU		1-31.I.46		1-31.XII.45	
	C.		C.		
	52		53		
Asie — Asia		24-30.III		17-23.III	
	C.		C.		D.
IRAK — IRAQ	5†		5		2
dont — incl.: Liwas:					
Baghdad	2		1		0
Kirkuk	1		0		0
Mossoul	2		2		1
IRAN		29.XII.45-4.I.46		22-28.XII.	
	C.		C.		D.
	9	1	0		0
TRANSJORDANIE — TRANSJORDAN		24-30.III		17-23.III	
	C.		C.		
dont — incl.: Distr.:					
Irbid	1		0		
Salt	1		0		
TURQUIE D'ASIE — TURKEY IN ASIA		1-31.I.46		1-31.XII.45	
	C.	D.	C.	D.	
dont — incl.: Distr.:					
Afyonkarahissar	1	0	0	0	
Ankara	1	0	1	0	
Antalya	2	0	2	0	
Aydin	3	0	12	0	
Balikesir	16	0	14	0	
Bolu	3	0	0	0	
Bursa	1	0	3	1	
Coruh	15	4	0	0	
Denizli	5	0	8	0	
Elazig	1	0	0	0	
Erzurum	3	0	4	0	
Gaziantep	8	0	7	0	
Giresun	3	0	0	0	
Icel	3	1	3	0	
Izmir	15	0	14	0	
Kastamonu	5	0	3	0	
Kocaeli	13	0	3	0	
Konya	5	0	4	0	
Kütahya	5	0	3	0	
Malatya	1	0	0	0	
Manisa	5	0	6	0	
Mardin	1	0	0	0	
Mugla	1	0	1	0	
Nigde	1	0	0	0	
Ordu	1	0	0	0	
Samsun	5	0	5	0	
Sinop	3	0	6	0	
Tokat	1	1	7	0	
Trabzon	1	0	0	0	
Urfa	4	0	0	0	
Van	5	3	1	0	
Yozgat	0	1	1	0	
Zonguldak	1	0	4	0	
Europe		12-18.III		5-11.III	
	C.		C.		
ALLEMAGNE — GERMANY:					
Zone britannique —					
British zone	56		41		
dont — incl.:					
Berlin (Sect. brit.)	1		5		
Hambourg	3		5		
Zone française — French zone		3-9.III		23.II-2.III	
	C.		C.		D.
	2		10		1

† Renseignements transmis par le Bureau régional d'informations épidémiologiques pour le Proche-Orient, Alexandrie.  
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AUTRICHE — AUSTRIA		10-16.III		3-9.III	
	C.		C.		
	4		...		
BULGARIE —		12-18.III		5-11.III	
	C.	D.	C.	D.	
BULGARIE	64	9	...	...	85 10
dont — incl.: Distr.:					
Assenovgrade	0	1			0 0
Baltchik	1	1			0 0
Bela-Slatina	7	1			0 0
Choumen	2	1			6 1
Isperrich	1	0			18 3
Koubrat	1	0			5 0
Momtchilgrade	7	2			0 0
Omortag	3	0			5 0
Orehovo	3	0			10 0
Plovdiv	2	1			8 1
Provadia	6	0			1 1
Razgrade	16	1			10 0
Rousse	2	0			2 1
Svistov	11	0			0 0
Sveti-Vratch	1	1			0 0
Varna	1	0			1 0
ESPAGNE — SPAIN		24.II-2.III			
Prov.: Cordoba				1	
FRANCE		18.I-9.II			
dont — incl.:				C.	
Bordeaux (Gironde)				8	
Rabastens (Tarn)				3	
Lorient (Morbihan)				1	
Grenoble (Isère)				1i	
Lyon (Rhône)				1i	
Douarnenez (Finistère)				1i	
GRÈCE — GREECE		21-28.II		11-20.II	
	C.		C.		
	14		10		
HONGRIE — HUNGARY		3-9.III		24.II-2.III	
	C.		C.		
dont — incl.: Budapest					
	21		54		
	7		3		
TCHÉCOSLOVAQUIE — CZECHOSLOVAKIA:		17-24.II		10-16.II	
Slovaquie				41 ...	
TURQUIE D'EUROPE — TURKEY IN EUROPE		1-31.I.46		1-31.XII.45	
	C.	D.	C.	D.	
dont — incl.: Prov.:					
Istanbul	34	0	39	0	
Kirklareli	31	0	38	0	
Tekirdag	2	0	0	0	
	1	0	0	0	

**Variole — Smallpox**

Afrique — Africa		1-10.III		21-28.II	
	C.	D.	C.	D.	
AFRIQUE OCCIDENTALE FRANÇ.	608	36	232	12	
— FRENCH WEST AFRICA					
dont — incl.:					
Circ. de Dakar	6	1	7	1	
Côte d'Ivoire	36	3	76	6	
Dahomey	172	0	10	0	
Guinée	147	24	15	1	
Niger	35	4	35	2	
Sénégal	4	0	1	0	
Soudan	208	4	88	2	
BASSOUTOLAND — BASUTOLAND		10-16.II		3-9.II	
	C.		C.		
dont — incl.: Distr.: Leribe					
	2		0		
	2		0		

i Cas importés. — Imported cases.

Afrique (suite) — Africa (continued)			
	11-20.III		1-10.III
	C.		C.
CAMÉROUN (Mandat franç.) — CAMEROONS (French Mandate) Prov.: Bamoun	1		0
	19-25.III		12-18.III
CYRÉNAÏQUE — CYRENAICA: Benghazi-ville	1†		1
	5-11.III		26.II-4.III
EGYPTE — EGYPT: Provinces	6†		3 1
	17-23.III		10-16.III
	C.	D.	C. D.
KÉNIA — KENYA	12†	4†	15 2
	17-23.II		10-16.II
SIERRA LEONE dont — incl.: Freetown	37 30	3 3	... ... ..
	24.III-1.IV		17-23.III
	C.		C.
SOUDAN ANGLO-EGYPTIEN — ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN: Prov. du Nil supérieur	2†		1
	17-23.II		10-16.II
	C.	D.	C. D.
TANGANYIKA (Mandat brit.) — TANGANYIKA TERRITORY (Brit. Mandate)	700	98	... ..
	17-23.III		10-16.III
	C.		C.
Dar-es-Salaam	1†		2
	1-10.III		21-28.II
	C.	D.	C. D.
Togo (Mandat franç.) — TOGOLAND (French Mandate)	1	1	0 0
	21-28.II		11-20.II
	C.		C.
TUNISIE — TUNIS dont — incl.: Régions: Gabès Le Kef	4 2 2		5 3 0

† Renseignements transmis par le Bureau régional d'Informations épidémiologiques pour le Proche-Orient, Alexandrie.  
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N. B. — Nous avons dû tenir compte dans nos tableaux de changements de territoires résultant de situations de fait. Ceci ne préjuge en aucune façon le caractère de ces changements.

Il est à noter que le signe (...) indique que les chiffres ne sont pas encore publiés ou qu'ils n'ont pas été reçus et le signe (.) que les renseignements ne sont pas disponibles.

Amérique — America			
	1-28.II		1-31.I
	C.		C.
EQUATEUR — ECUADOR	2		4
	3-9.III		24.II-2.III
ETATS-UNIS — UNITED STATES	9		5
	1-31.I.46		1-31.XII.45
PÉROU — PERU	23		17
	2-8.III		23.II-1.III
	C.	D.	C. D.
Asie — Asia			
CEYLAN — CEYLON dont — incl.: Colombo	6 2	1 0	8 1 0
	3-9.III		24.II-2.III
	C.	D.	C. D.
INDE BRITANNIQUE — BRITISH INDIA dont — incl.:	1 853	432	3 192 669
Ajmer	...	...	4 1
Assam	...	...	5 0
Bengal Pres.	315	139	617 145*
Bihar	264	49	536* 96*
Bombay Pres.	461	121	509 164
Central Prov.	77	3	6 0
Coorg	4	0	6 0
Delhi	3	1	6 4
Madras Pres.	699	110	1 303* 216*
Punjab	1	1	151* 31*
United Prov.	11	3	28 6
N.W. Frontier Prov.	18	5	20 6
	1-31.I.46		1-31.XII.45
	C.		C.
TURQUIE — TURKEY dont — incl.: Prov.: Sivas	1 1		3 0
	11-27.II		
Europe			
FRANCE dont — incl.: Arras (Pas-de-Calais) Paris			4 3 1s
	21-28.II		
ITALIE — ITALY: Venise			8

\* Chiffres corrigés. — Corrected figures.  
s 1 cas suspect. — 1 suspected case.

N. B. — In our tables we have taken into account the territorial situation resulting from "de facto" alterations of frontiers. This is not intended in any way to prejudice the character of such alterations.

It should be noted that the sign (...) indicates that the figures are not yet published or have not been received and the sign (.) that the information is not available.

Taux de mortalité générale dans certains pays. †  
General Death Rates in some Countries. †

Pays Countries	Années Years	Population (en milliers) (000's)	Taux annuels Annual rates	Mortalité par cause													
				J.	F.	M.	A.	M.	J.	J.	A.	S.	O.	N.	D.		
<b>Europe</b>																	
Albanie — Albania §	1938	1,061	17.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1939	1,061	15.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1940	1,074	16.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1941	1,095	16.6	18.5	21.3	17.6	21.0	18.0	15.9	17.8	16.9	16.3	13.7	16.2	12.4	14.3	...
	1942	1,117	14.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Allemagne — Germany (Aireich) a l	1928-1938 } Med.		11.6	...	12.8	...	...	11.7	...	...	10.1	...	...	11.0	...	...	
	1940 h	70,100 e	* 12.8	...	15.9	...	...	13.0	...	...	10.3	...	...	11.4	...	...	
	1941 h	70,400 e	* 12.2	...	14.7	...	...	12.0	...	...	10.2	...	...	11.2	...	...	
	1942 h	70,800 e	* 12.2	...	13.6	...	...	12.0	...	...	10.6	...	...	11.7	...	...	
	1943 h	70,400 e	* 12.4	...	12.6	...	...	11.7	...	...	10.8	...	...	13.4	...	...	
	1944 h	70,500 e	...	...	15.7	...	...	13.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Angleterre et Pays de Galles — England and Wales b	1928-1938 } Med.		12.0	...	14.6	...	...	11.6	...	...	9.7	...	...	11.7	...	...	
	1943	42,143	11.9	...	13.2	...	...	10.7	...	...	9.3	...	...	14.4	...	...	
	1944	42,449	11.6	...	13.8	...	...	10.9	...	...	10.1	...	...	11.6	...	...	
	1945	42,636	11.4	...	* 15.0	...	...	10.5	...	...	9.0	...	...	11.3	...	...	
Autriche — Austria a f	1928-1938 } Med.		13.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	1938	6,730	14.3	...	15.7	...	...	15.1	...	...	12.1	...	...	14.3	...	...	
	1939	6,650	15.3	...	19.2	...	...	14.7	...	...	12.3	...	...	15.0	...	...	
	1940	6,700 e	15.0	...	19.0	...	...	15.2	...	...	12.0	...	...	13.6	...	...	
	1939	6,972	15.2	18.7	21.9	17.9	16.1	15.0	13.8	12.8	12.1	11.9	13.8	13.9	15.6	...	
	1940 *	7,028	14.8	19.5	18.6	17.9	16.9	15.0	13.3	12.1	11.7	12.0	12.2	13.4	15.2	...	
	1941 *	7,063	13.9	18.8	18.8	15.7	14.3	13.6	12.5	11.6	11.2	11.4	12.2	13.4	14.2	...	
	1942 *	7,077	13.4	15.8	16.1	13.8	15.0	13.8	12.4	12.0	11.4	11.0	12.0	13.0	14.2	...	
	1943 *	7,079	13.8	15.2	15.4	16.0	15.0	13.7	12.6	12.0	11.7	11.6	13.1	14.2	15.1	...	
	1944	* 7,080	15.1	* 17.1	* 17.5	* 17.4	16.2	15.0	13.3	12.2	11.9	12.1	13.8	15.4	19.5	...	
Belgique — Belgium b q	1928-1938 } Med.		13.2	14.9	15.9	15.7	14.3	13.1	11.8	11.1	10.9	10.8	11.7	12.3	13.6	...	
	1943 r	8,241	13.5	16.3	14.8	15.8	15.3	12.8	10.8	10.7	10.4	11.9	12.2	13.2	16.8	...	
	1944 r	* 8,249	* 15.9	17.7	17.1	* 18.5	* 16.5	* 17.4	* 12.1	11.1	* 11.9	18.2	* 14.9	15.2	* 17.8	...	
	1945	8,334	...	* 20.5	* 17.8	* 15.9	13.8	13.6	12.2	11.5	11.4	10.8	12.1	13.2	...	...	
	1941 *	6,385 e	12.5	...	16.7	...	11.6	...	10.8	...	10.7	...	10.7	...	...	...	
Bulgarie — Bulgaria s	1928-1938 } Med.		15.6	17.0	18.3	19.6	18.5	14.8	12.6	13.4	14.0	13.3	13.3	13.7	16.3	...	
	1941 *	6,385 e	12.5	...	16.7	...	11.6	...	10.8	...	10.7	...	10.7	...	...	...	
	1942 *	6,443 e	12.8	...	14.7	...	12.2	...	10.4	...	10.4	...	10.4	...	...	...	
	1943 *	6,501 e	...	...	15.9	...	12.4	...	10.4	...	10.4	...	10.4	...	...	...	
	1941	6,705	12.7	21.1	14.8	14.8	13.6	12.2	9.9	10.3	11.6	11.1	10.3	10.6	11.8	...	
	1942	6,766	13.0	14.0	14.8	16.2	15.0	12.0	10.3	9.4	10.5	11.6	13.2	14.7	14.8	...	
Danemark — Denmark t §	1943	6,827	12.9	16.4	15.9	15.6	15.6	12.2	10.6	9.9	11.1	11.8	12.7	12.7	...	...	
	1944	6,885	13.7	15.8	14.5	16.1	15.8	13.5	11.9	9.9	11.0	11.7	13.6	15.1	15.1	...	
	1945	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	1941	3,949	9.6	11.1	10.7	10.4	10.2	9.5	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.0	9.0	10.3	10.4	...	
Ecosse — Scotland b	1928-1938 } Med.		13.3	16.2	16.5	15.7	14.5	13.2	11.9	11.1	10.6	10.7	11.5	12.6	14.5	...	
	1943	5,157	12.9	13.5	14.8	13.7	13.1	12.2	11.7	11.3	10.6	11.0	11.5	14.9	17.2	...	
	1944	5,189	12.4	14.7	13.2	13.9	11.7	12.3	11.5	11.2	11.0	11.7	12.0	13.2	13.0	...	
Irlande — Ireland (Eire)	1928-1938 } Med.		14.2	...	17.5	...	...	14.8	...	...	11.5	...	...	13.0	...	...	
	1943	2,951	14.7	...	17.4	...	...	14.9	...	...	12.0	...	...	14.7	...	...	
	1944	2,938	15.4	...	20.3	...	...	15.2	...	...	11.9	...	...	14.1	...	...	
Espagne — Spain v	1929-1935 } Med.		16.4	18.5	20.5	19.2	16.1	14.9	15.2	17.2	15.8	14.5	14.3	15.4	15.8	...	
	1942	26,245	14.7	18.5	18.9	17.5	14.1	12.8	12.9	13.9	13.5	13.1	13.0	13.3	14.8	...	
	1943	26,491	13.2	14.8	14.5	13.8	11.6	11.6	12.9	13.5	12.7	11.6	...	13.7	...	...	
	1944	...	...	18.6	15.5	14.4	11.1	11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Finlande — Finland § b f	1928-1938 } Max. Med. Min.		15.9 13.6 12.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	1937	3,640	13.0	14.7	15.4	14.2	14.5	13.8	13.1	11.7	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.5	13.9	...	
	1938	3,671	13.0	14.2	13.4	14.1	15.7	16.2	12.7	12.7	10.8	10.3	11.2	11.8	12.5	...	
	1939	3,702	14.7	14.4	13.4	13.9	15.2	14.4	13.3	11.3	10.5	10.3	11.6	12.7	31.7	...	
	1940	3,713	19.8	28.1	46.5	38.9	16.6	15.5	14.3	12.1	11.3	11.1	11.0	12.9	14.9	...	
	1941	3,719	19.7	15.5	14.4	13.8	13.3	13.3	13.0	32.7	27.1	26.5	18.9	18.6	17.8	...	
	1942	3,731	15.0	19.8	18.6	16.7	17.8	15.9	14.5	12.8	12.3	12.5	13.0	13.4	13.7	...	
	1943	3,747	13.3	14.5	14.4	13.5	13.8	13.9	13.3	12.2	11.8	11.9	12.4	13.4	14.5	...	
	1944	3,765	16.1	16.0	17.5	16.8	15.6	14.6	33.4	29.9	15.8	13.2	16.3	14.1	14.3	...	
	1945	3,771	...	14.6	15.4	14.6	13.5	12.8	12.2	11.6	11.1	...	...	...	...	...	

† Pour les taux de mortalité générale dans les grandes villes, voir le *Relevé Epid. Hebdo.*, Vol. 21, No 3 (R.H. 1031), pp. 15-25. —  
For general death rates in large towns, cf. *Weekly Epid. Record*, Vol. 21, No. 3 (R.H. 1031), pp. 15-25. Cf. Notes p. 115.

Taux de mortalité générale dans certains pays (suite).  
General Death Rates in some Countries (continued).

Pays Countries	Années Years	Population (en milliers) (000's)	Taux annuels Annual rates																
				J.	F.	M.	A.	M.	J.	J.	A.	S.	O.	N.	D.				
France	1928-1933 } Med.		15.7	← 18.6 →			← 15.7 →			← 12.9 →			← 14.9 →						
		1943	37,100 e	16.4															
	1944	36,800 e	19.3																
	1945																		
Grèce — Greece	1928-1938 } Med.		16.3	17.9	20.3	17.6	14.4	12.7	13.4	15.0	15.0	13.8	13.3	15.3	17.7				
		1937	6,973	15.2	20.3	20.7	17.2	14.1	12.7	13.4	15.0	13.2	12.1	13.2	14.2	16.0			
	1938	7,061	13.3	16.2	15.5	14.7	12.9	11.6	10.9	12.4	12.3	11.8	11.6	13.2	13.7				
	1939	7,140	13.0	15.2	19.7	19.2	13.0	10.3	11.8	14.8	11.9	← 10.1 →							
Hongrie — Hungary	1928-1938 } Med.		15.3	15.9	15.9	17.4	16.7	15.3	13.9	14.7	15.1	14.5	15.0	14.4	15.1				
		1940 p	9,270 e	14.1	← 17.5 →			← 15.0 →			← 11.9 →			← 12.1 →					
	1941 p	9,319	13.2	15.8			13.2			11.4			12.5						
	1942 p	9,380 e	14.5	...			...			...			...						
	ee p	1939	10,159	13.5	17.7	16.7	15.4	14.9	12.7	12.4	12.0	11.7	11.8	12.6	11.9	12.7			
		1940	10,210	14.3	16.6	17.3	18.8	17.9	14.7	13.0	12.1	12.9	11.5	11.7	11.8	12.1			
	ff p	1939	10,823		16.3	17.0	18.7	17.9	14.5	12.8	12.0	11.9	12.0	12.7	11.9	12.8			
		1940	11,029	14.2	14.9	18.0	15.9	14.2	13.7	12.2	11.0	11.6	12.0	12.6	12.6	12.9			
	gg p	1941	13,686	13.9	15.1	18.0	16.0	14.5	13.9	12.5	11.5	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.6			
		1942	13,726	15.3	15.4	15.6	16.5	16.4	15.3	12.9	12.8	14.4	16.6	17.6	15.0	14.8			
hh p	1941	14,717		15.5	15.5	16.5	16.4	15.3	12.9	12.8	14.2	16.5	← 13.2 →						
	1942	14,798	15.3	16.3	15.4	16.5	15.0	13.3	12.0	11.7	12.7	12.5	17.6	15.0	14.8				
	1943	14,843	13.7 m	16.3	15.4	16.5	15.0	13.3	12.0	11.7	12.7	12.5	12.1	13.1					
Irlande du Nord — Northern Ireland	1928-1938 } Med.		14.4	← 17.5 →			← 14.2 →			← 11.2 →			← 13.5 →						
		1943	1,303	13.4	15.2			13.3			11.1			13.9					
	1944	1,314	12.8	15.7			12.4			10.5			12.4						
	1945	1,318		16.1			12.1			10.1									
Italie — Italy	1928-1938 } Med.		14.1	16.7	16.8	15.4	13.5	12.5	13.0	14.4	13.9	11.9	12.7	13.1	14.9				
		1941	45,065	13.8	17.7	18.4	15.0	12.3	11.4	11.8	13.4	13.3	12.0	11.6	13.7	15.2			
	1942	45,515	* 14.2	18.6	18.1	13.6	12.4	11.7	12.0	13.5	13.0	12.6	13.0	14.7	15.9				
	1943	45,681		17.0	16.0	14.7	13.2	11.7	12.2										
Malte — Malta	1928-1938 } Med.		23.5	28.6	29.8	23.9	21.2	21.6	32.5	38.3	31.8	27.6	27.9	25.5	22.5				
		1937	263	21.4	19.7	18.8	17.9	16.8	17.9	24.2	24.7	23.3	22.8	23.3	21.6	19.5			
	1938	267	17.8	13.4	16.2	14.2	13.8	15.3	17.5	19.5	21.0	17.7	18.3	18.5	17.0				
	1939	269	20.1	21.6	17.0	16.7	13.8	15.3	21.6	19.5	23.2	23.2	27.7	22.7	19.2				
	1940	270	20.2	19.7	20.6	21.3	17.3	16.8	24.2	24.7	22.8	17.7	18.3	19.3	20.0				
	1941	271	20.0	18.1	16.1	17.9	17.1	16.5	18.9	25.1	21.1	20.3	26.3	20.7	21.3				
	1942	270	22.7	18.9	16.0	19.3	14.4	16.8	27.5	36.2	35.2	25.6	20.7	20.4	21.1				
	1943	271	23.8	23.7	20.5	20.2	20.3	25.4	30.7	33.6	24.8	20.4	20.9	20.7	24.2				
	1944	271	31.8	31.1	33.4	36.9	37.8	31.6	31.8	32.7	24.1	27.2	34.7	32.7	28.2				
	1945	276	20.6	26.9	21.0	20.5	19.8	17.3	21.5	22.7	26.5	22.5	13.0	16.1	14.4				
	1945	279	14.4	14.0	14.3	14.1	11.2	11.3	12.7	14.0	12.6	13.3	14.5	14.1	14.6				
Norvège — Norway	1928-1938 } Med.		10.4	← 11.8 →			← 10.7 →			← 9.1 →			← 10.0 →						
		1939	2,929	10.2	11.4	11.2	12.4	12.4	10.8	9.6	8.9	8.7	8.3	9.0	9.6	10.2			
	1940 i	2,945	10.9	11.7	12.7	12.2	16.1	11.9	9.4	8.7	8.3	8.9	9.5	10.1	10.6				
	1941 i	2,960	10.8	14.1	14.0	11.2	11.0	10.9	9.2	9.3	8.6	10.1	9.7	10.1	10.6				
	1942 i	2,977	10.4	12.1	13.3	11.7	10.7	9.7	9.4	8.8	8.5	9.0	10.1	10.9	11.1				
	1943 i	3,001	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Pays-Bas — Netherlands	1928-1938 } Med.		8.8	10.2	10.8	10.6	9.7	9.1	8.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.8	8.3	9.6				
		1942	* 9,042	9.5	11.7	12.9	11.0	9.3	9.3	8.5	7.6	7.7	7.7	8.7	9.1	10.2			
	1943	* 9,096	10.1	* 11.0	10.2	11.6	10.6	9.9	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.7	9.6	10.5	12.7				
	1944	9,166		11.4	12.9	14.0	11.6	10.7	8.7										
Pologne — Poland	1928-1938 } Med.		14.4	← 16.8 →			← 14.0 →			← 13.7 →			← 15.0 →						
		1937	34,378	14.0	16.6			13.2			12.8			13.5					
	1938	* 34,692	13.8	14.8			13.5			11.9			15.1						
1939	* 34,849		16.5																
• Wartheland •	1942	4,730 e	17.4	19.2	23.2	22.0	21.0	20.5	19.1	13.6	14.4	18.6	15.8	14.5	14.3				
	1943	4,750 e	13.9	15.3	15.5	16.5	15.5	14.2	13.5	11.9	13.1	11.5	12.0	13.2	15.0				
	1944	4,620 e		18.5	17.4	18.2	18.0	17.3	15.3										
Portugal	1928-1938 } Med.		17.0	18.1	18.7	16.7	15.4	14.0	13.6	15.6	18.5	19.9	18.1	16.9	17.4				
		1940	7,685	15.7	* 16.6	* 15.9	* 13.9	13.6	12.9	13.4	14.3	* 16.5	* 18.3	17.7	16.5	* 18.6			
	1943 *	7,954	15.3	15.8	15.9	15.2	13.1	12.5	14.2	18.3	17.7	16.0	14.9	15.4	15.0				
	1944	8,043	14.8	14.7	18.2	15.9	* 11.7	11.2	13.5	15.9	15.8	15.2	15.4	15.1	15.6				
	1945	8,133		19.1	15.5	12.7		11.2	12.4	14.3	14.2	13.8	15.0	14.8					

Taux de mortalité générale dans certains pays (suite).  
General Death Rates in some Countries (continued).

Pays Countries	Années Years	Population (en milliers) (000's)	Taux annuels Annual rates													
				J.	F.	M.	A.	M.	J.	J.	A.	S.	O.	N.	D.	
Roumanie — Roumania	1928-1938 } Med. aa		20.2	19.7	21.2	21.0	21.2	18.5	16.9	18.3	19.7	18.4	18.4	19.1	20.5	
	1941	16,743	19.1	20.7	20.5	18.2	17.5	16.0	15.2	16.3	18.8	21.1	18.6	19.7	22.6	
	1942	16,844	19.5	20.9	20.7	21.5	20.9	18.0	* 15.7	15.8	17.8	* 18.4	20.4	21.0	22.5	
	1943	16,930	18.1	22.4	21.0	19.6	19.0	17.0	15.1	15.1	17.8	17.5	16.9	18.0	18.0	
Suède — Sweden	1928-1938 } Med.		11.7	13.0	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.3	11.8	10.7	9.8	10.0	10.5	10.9	11.8	
	1942	6,432	9.9	10.9	11.7	10.8	11.1	10.0	9.5	9.1	8.6	8.4	9.4	9.5	9.9	
	1943	6,491	10.1	10.8	10.5	10.5	11.7	10.0	9.4	9.6	8.9	8.9	9.7	10.6	11.1	
	1944	6,560	10.8	12.2	11.9	12.0	12.1	11.3	10.5	10.7	9.2	9.3	9.7	10.5	11.1	
Suisse — Switzerland	1928-1938 } Med.		11.6	13.1	13.3	13.9	13.2	12.1	11.2	10.4	9.8	9.7	10.3	11.0	12.2	
	1943	4,321	11.0	13.2	12.1	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.5	9.5	10.2	11.3	12.1	
	1944	* 4,361	12.0	* 12.8	15.8	* 16.3	* 12.2	11.6	10.7	9.9	9.9	9.5	11.1	11.7	12.5	
	1945	4,380		* 15.6	* 13.3	* 13.7	* 12.3	* 11.3	10.4	9.8	9.5	9.0	10.6	11.2		
Tchécoslovaquie — Czechoslovakia	1928-1938 } Med.		13.7	15.1	15.4	15.4	15.3	14.1	13.4	12.4	12.0	11.9	12.9	12.9	14.3	
	1937 *	15,239	13.3	16.4	15.8	14.7	13.8	13.1	12.6	12.0	11.5	11.5	12.2	12.4	13.6	
	1938	15,263	* 13.6	15.3	14.3	14.6	14.4	14.1	12.9	11.9	11.6	11.7	12.9	13.5	15.6	
	1939	6,975		15.1	17.8	15.2	15.6	14.2	13.5							
• Bohême et Moravie • "Bohemia and Moravia"	1928-1938 } Med.		13.1													
	1939 *	7,498	12.9	14.9	16.7	15.8	14.5	13.6	12.7	10.9	11.9	13.3	13.6	15.1		
	1943	* 7,302	14.2	16.3	15.9	16.6	17.8	16.1	14.5	12.5	13.0	12.0	13.2	13.5	14.1	
	1944	* 7,307	14.6	14.7	15.6	17.4	17.1	27.4	18.7							
• Slovaquie • — "Slovakia"	1941	2,667	14.7	17.4	19.0	17.1	15.3	15.0	13.3	12.4	12.5	12.7	13.7	14.2	14.4	
	1942	2,693	15.2	15.3	15.6	16.4	16.4	15.5	13.1	12.8	13.6	16.5	17.1	15.2	14.9	
	1943	2,718		15.7	15.4	15.7										
• Subcarpathie • — "Subcarpathia"	1941	624	15.4	19.8	17.6	15.2	15.2	12.2			12.3	14.6	15.3			
	1942	631	15.6	17.4		15.1					9.8					
	1943	634		17.6		12.2										
Amérique du Nord — North America Etats-Unis — United States	1928-1938 } Med.		11.1													
	1943 *	133,966	10.9	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.5	9.8	9.5	9.5	10.1	10.4	14.0	
	1944 y	...	10.6	13.2	11.4	11.1	10.7	10.3	10.1	9.6	9.5	9.4	10.1	10.4	11.2	
	1945 z	...		11.1	11.5											
Etat de New-York — State of New-York	1928-1938 } Max. Med. Min.		12.4 11.6 11.1													
	1937	13,228	11.6	14.4	13.4	13.0	12.6	11.7	10.4	10.9	9.7	9.9	11.1	10.6	11.6	
	1938	13,298	11.1	12.1	12.0	12.5	12.0	10.9	10.6	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.7	10.6	11.5	
	1939	13,407	11.1	12.5	13.3	12.5	12.3	11.7	11.3	10.9	9.4	9.8	10.3	10.9	11.1	
	1940	13,501	11.1	12.3	12.1	12.2	11.7	11.3	10.9	10.8	9.4	10.0	10.7	10.9	11.2	
	1941	13,593	10.9	12.3	13.2	11.7	11.2	10.7	10.6	9.9	9.4	9.6	10.2	10.6	11.1	
	1942	13,683	10.9	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.2	10.5	10.2	10.1	9.3	10.0	11.0	11.4	12.6	
	1943	13,769	11.8	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.6	11.8	11.7	10.0	9.5	10.0	10.9	11.1	16.0	
	1944	13,858	11.0	13.5	11.7	11.6	11.7	10.9	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.6	10.8	11.0	11.5	
	1945	13,947		11.8	11.8	11.4	10.9	11.1	11.5	9.6						
	Amérique du Sud — South America Argentine	1928-1938 } Med.		12.3												
1942		12,904	10.7	10.9	10.1	9.8	9.5	9.9	11.7	12.2	10.8	10.1	10.7	11.1	11.4	
1943		13,087	10.5	11.0	10.1	9.4	9.6	9.6	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.1	10.2	11.0	11.4	
1944		13,283	10.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Chili — Chile	1928-1938 } Max. Med. Min.		* 26.4 * 24.4 * 21.9	31.3 27.6 24.3	27.3 26.2 22.7	24.0 21.3 20.5	23.0 19.9 18.6	24.6 19.2 19.1	26.8 21.0 19.3	27.1 23.0 20.6	27.5 24.9 21.8	35.3 26.5 21.6	30.1 25.8 21.7	29.8 25.9 23.9	29.8 27.8 25.8	
	1937 *	4,759	23.1	27.8	25.7	21.2	19.1	19.2	20.8	22.8	22.8	23.2	23.0	24.7	26.7	
	1938 *	4,833	23.5	26.4	24.4	21.2	19.7	19.2	19.6	21.0	22.5	26.5	29.2	25.9	26.7	
	1939 *	4,890	23.3	34.5	26.1	21.1	19.3	19.6	20.2	21.7	20.8	21.3	21.7	23.7	26.1	
	1940 *	4,976	21.7	28.6	24.2	20.0	18.6	17.6	18.6	20.5	20.9	20.8	21.3	23.5	25.4	
	1941	5,057	* 19.8	* 25.4	* 22.2	* 18.5	18.5	* 16.2	* 16.8	17.3	* 18.4	* 20.3	20.1	21.0	23.1	
	1942	5,128	20.3	23.2	* 21.9	18.2	16.2	* 15.4	* 19.1	* 20.1	* 20.2	* 20.9	21.1	22.0	25.3	
	1943	5,198	19.9	* 26.2	* 21.8	18.6	16.8	16.2	* 17.5	* 18.7	* 20.2	* 20.2	19.2	20.6	22.2	
	1944	5,272 e	19.5	23.7	22.2	18.9	16.6	* 16.8	17.2	* 18.4	19.7	20.2	20.1	19.5	21.3	
	Vénézuéla	1939	3,611	18.7	23.1	21.5	19.6	18.2	18.0	18.1	18.1	17.4	17.6	16.7	18.3	18.5
		1940	3,710	16.6	18.5	16.2	15.7	15.6	15.8	16.5	17.8	17.1	16.3	16.4	16.9	16.7
1941		3,808	16.4	17.1	15.4	15.0	14.8	16.5	17.0	19.0	17.2	16.6	15.8	16.4	15.7	
1942		3,906	16.3	15.2	15.0	14.5	14.2	15.8	18.5	18.3	17.1	15.8	16.0	16.6	18.1	
1943		4,005	16.0	18.3	16.6	15.7	14.4	14.8	15.2	15.5	15.4	15.6	15.9	16.8	18.0	
1944				18.6	16.6	15.9	15.7	16.9	20.4							

Taux de mortalité générale dans certains pays (suite).  
General Death Rates in some Countries (continued).

Pays Countries	Années Years	Population (en milliers) (000's)	Taux annuels Annual rates																
				J.	F.	M.	A.	M.	J.	J.	A.	S.	O.	N.	D.				
Océanie — Oceania Nouvelle-Zélande — New Zealand	1928- 1938 } Med.		8.5	← 7.5 →				← 8.2 →				← 9.9 →				← 8.5 →			
		1943	1,539	<b>10.0</b>															
	1944	1,556	<b>9.9</b>																
	1945	1,605																	

Les chiffres en italiques se réfèrent aux maxima, médians et minima enregistrés pendant les périodes indiquées; ceux en caractères gras égalent ou dépassent le quartile supérieur des mêmes séries.

- § Nouvelles séries.
- \* Chiffres révisés.
- a) Depuis 1939, non compris les décès de militaires et ceux de civils dus à des actes de guerre.
- b) Depuis 1939, y compris les décès de militaires et ceux de civils dus à des actes de guerre.
- c) Chiffre approximatif ou partiellement estimé.
- f) Dépassement du quartile supérieur indiqué seulement pour les taux annuels.
- g) Non compris les décès de militaires.
- h) Les taux sont extraits de *Wirtschaft und Statistik*; ils comprennent, depuis 1942, les décès de travailleurs étrangers. Les taux annuels ont été sommairement ajustés pour s'appliquer à la population civile allemande et être comparables avec ceux pour les années d'avant-guerre.
- i) Y compris les pertes de guerre. Les chiffres pour 1941 et 1942 ne comprennent pas encore tous les décès survenus à l'étranger.
- j) A l'exclusion des Maoris.
- k) « Reichsgaue der Ostmark » (appelés depuis 1942 « Alpen- und Donau-Reichsgaue »), c'est-à-dire territoire de l'Autriche plus quelques districts sudètes rattachés aux Reichsgaue Niederdonau et Oberdonau.
- l) Territoire de 1937.
- m) Janvier-novembre.
- o) Population civile.
- p) Chiffres provisoires.
- q) De 1940 à 1944, non compris les 41 communes d'Eupen-Malmédy annexées par l'Allemagne.
- r) Les taux pour 1943 et 1944 sont calculés sur les chiffres de population officiels, qui ne tiennent pas compte des déportations de travailleurs civils. Selon E.-M. KULISCHER (*The Displacement of Population in Europe*, B.I.T., Montréal, 1943), le nombre des travailleurs civils belges déportés en Allemagne s'élevait à environ 300.000 au début de 1943. Les taux annuels pour 1943 et 1944 correspondant à une population réduite de ce chiffre seraient de 13,9 et 16,5 respectivement.
- s) Territoire défini par le Traité de Neuilly (territoire de 1939), c'est-à-dire sans la Dobroudja méridionale et les territoires annexés à partir d'avril 1941.
- t) Y compris la Dobroudja méridionale.
- u) Depuis octobre 1938, territoire diminué: non compris les districts des Sudètes et la Silésie de Teschen; en 1939, Bohême, Moravie et Silésie seulement.
- v) Depuis 1941, non compris les parties de la Dobroudja et de la Transylvanie cédées à la Bulgarie et à la Hongrie.
- z) Jusqu'en 1939, 90 départements; de 1940 à 1942, 87 départements (sans l'Alsace-Lorraine et la Corse). A partir du 1<sup>er</sup> juillet 1940, la population a été ajustée pour tenir compte des pertes de guerre et des prisonniers de guerre et, depuis 1942, des travailleurs civils déportés en Allemagne.
- y) 43 Etats et le District de Columbia (Juillet 1944: 42 Etats et D.C.).
- z) 44 Etats et le District de Columbia.
- aa) Taux mensuels relatifs à 1930-1938.
- bb) Taux mensuels relatifs à 1931-1937.
- cc) Taux mensuels relatifs à 1929-1937.
- dd) Territoire défini par le Traité de Trianon (territoire de 1938).
- ee) Territoire de Trianon plus la « zone nord » (Tchécoslovaquie) annexée en vertu de la première sentence de Vienne du 2 novembre 1938.
- ff) Territoire précédent plus le « territoire subcarpathique » (Tchécoslovaquie) annexé en mars-avril 1939.
- gg) Territoire précédent plus les « territoires transylvain et oriental » (Roumanie) annexés en vertu de la seconde sentence de Vienne du 30 août 1940.
- hh) Territoire précédent plus les « territoires méridionaux » (Yougoslavie) annexés à partir du 11 avril 1941.
- ii) Non compris les « territoires nationaux » (723.000 habitants en 1943).
- jj) Y compris les « îles adjacentes ».

The figures in italics refer to the maxima, medians and minima recorded during the periods shown; those in thick type equal or exceed the upper quartile of the same series.

- § New series.
- \* Revised figures.
- a) From 1939, excluding military deaths and civilian deaths due to acts of war.
- b) From 1939, including military deaths and civilian deaths due to acts of war.
- c) Approximate or partly estimated figure.
- f) Excess over the upper quartile shown only in annual rates.
- g) Excluding military deaths.
- h) The rates are taken from *Wirtschaft und Statistik*; they appear to include, as from 1942, the deaths of foreign workers. The annual rates were roughly adjusted so as to refer to the German civilian population and to be comparable with those for pre-war years.
- i) Including war losses. The figures for 1941 and 1942 do not yet include all the deaths which occurred abroad.
- j) Excluding Maoris.
- k) « Reichsgaue der Ostmark » (from 1942, called « Alpen- und Donau-Reichsgaue »), i. e., Austrian territory plus a few Sudeten districts incorporated to the Reichsgaue Niederdonau and Oberdonau.
- l) 1937 territory.
- m) January-November.
- o) Civilian population.
- p) Provisional figures.
- q) From 1940 to 1944, excluding the 41 communes of Eupen-Malmédy annexed by Germany.
- r) The rates for 1943 and 1944 are computed on official population figures which do not take into account deportation of civilian workers. According to E. M. KULISCHER (*The Displacement of Population in Europe*, I.L.O., Montréal, 1943), the number of Belgian civilian workers deported into Germany reached about 300,000 at the beginning of 1943. The annual rates for 1943 and 1944 corresponding to a population reduced by this number would be 13.9 and 16.5 respectively.
- s) Territory as defined by the Treaty of Neuilly (1939 territory), i. e., without Southern Dobrudja and the territories annexed since April 1941.
- t) Including Southern Dobrudja.
- u) As from October 1938, reduced territory: excluding the Sudeten districts and Teschen Silesia; in 1939, Bohemia, Moravia and Silesia only.
- v) From 1941, excluding the parts of Dobrudja and Transylvania ceded to Bulgaria and Hungary.
- z) Up to 1939, 90 departments; from 1940 to 1942, 87 departments (without Alsace-Lorraine and Corsica). As from July 1st, 1940, population figures have been adjusted to account for war losses, war prisoners and, as from 1942, civilian workers deported into Germany.
- y) 43 States and the District of Columbia (July 1944: 42 States and D.C.).
- z) 44 States and the District of Columbia.
- aa) Monthly rates referring to 1930-1938.
- bb) Monthly rates referring to 1931-1937.
- cc) Monthly rates referring to 1929-1937.
- dd) Territory as defined by the Treaty of Trianon (1938 territory).
- ee) Territory of Trianon plus the «North Zone» (Czechoslovakia) annexed according to the first Vienna award of November 2nd, 1938.
- ff) Previous territory plus the «Subcarpathian territory» (Czechoslovakia) annexed in March-April 1939.
- gg) Previous territory plus the «Transylvanian and Eastern territories» (Roumania) annexed according to the second Vienna award of August 30th, 1940.
- hh) Previous territory plus the «Southern territories» (Yugoslavia) annexed since April 11th, 1941.
- ii) Excluding «national territories» (723,000 inhabitants in 1943).
- jj) Including «adjacent islands».

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