

REPORT OF BELGIUM

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1. Introduction

The World Health Organization initiated the World Health Survey (WHS) as a *data collection platform* to obtain information on the health of populations and on health systems. The WHS responds to the need of countries for a detailed and sustainable health information system and gathers data through surveys to measure essential population health parameters. The WHS uses standard survey procedures and instruments for general population surveys to gather comparable data across WHO Member States. These methods and instruments have been refined through scientific review of literature, extensive consultations with international experts and large-scale pilot tests. WHS is designed to evolve through its implementation by continuous input from collaborators, including policy makers, survey institutions, scientists and other interested parties. The data is jointly owned by the countries and the WHO, and there is a commitment for a long-term data collection, building local capacity and using this information for health policy.

The objectives of the World Health Survey were to:

- develop a **means** of providing:
 - **valid, relevant, reliable** and **comparable** information on **outcomes, functions** and **inputs** to health systems
 - to **supplement** the information provided by routine **HIS**
- build the **evidence base** necessary for policy-makers:
 - to **routinely monitor** if health systems are achieving the **desired goals**
 - and in some countries, to assess if the **increase in health resources** is having the desired effect

The introductory chapter of each country report will provide details on the current sources of data from routine health information systems and ad hoc surveys. It will describe the health situation in the country and identify gaps. It will also present a brief overview on the health system organization within the country.

2. Sampling

The WHO sampling guidelines emphasized scientific principles of survey sampling as explicit standards for quality, included examples of good sampling plans, and identified quality assurance standards for countries to adhere to. WHO and technical advisers provided technical support to countries when needed. The following principles were used for sampling in the WHS:

1. The sample should target the *de facto* population (i.e. all people living in that country including guest workers, immigrants and refugees) and not *de jure* population (i.e. the citizens of that country alone) with complete geographic coverage of the country, if possible, or a representative geographic segment of the country.
2. A *sample frame* with 90% coverage that included all key subgroups of interest. Enumeration or listing of households to update the frame was recommended.
3. The WHS sample identified all adult members of the general population aged 18 years or older as its sample. Households are selected using a random, stratified sampling procedure. One individual per household is then selected through a random selection procedure using the Kish table method.
4. The WHS used a sampling strategy which encompasses a known non-zero selection probability for any individual included in the study. This makes it possible to extrapolate the data to the whole population. Households and individuals are selected with a known probability in order to provide selection probabilities for each household and individual in the data set.
5. The WHS sampling strategy was without replacement and categories of non-respondents were clearly defined.
6. The WHS used GPS devices in certain countries and digitized maps to geocode the data within specified guidelines.

Each national report will present a detailed description of the sampling strategy and the allocation tables

2.2.1 Geographic Component of the Survey

Geographic Information refers to any information associated with a location on the Earth's surface. This location can be associated to a coordinate (latitude/longitude), a place's name, a postal address or any other geographic object.

Household Surveys represent an important source of information. If the geographic location of the surveyed clusters is collected at the same time that the interview is conducted users are then able to integrate the spatial dimension in their analysis

The geographic component of the WHO WHS is stored in two sections of the questionnaire:

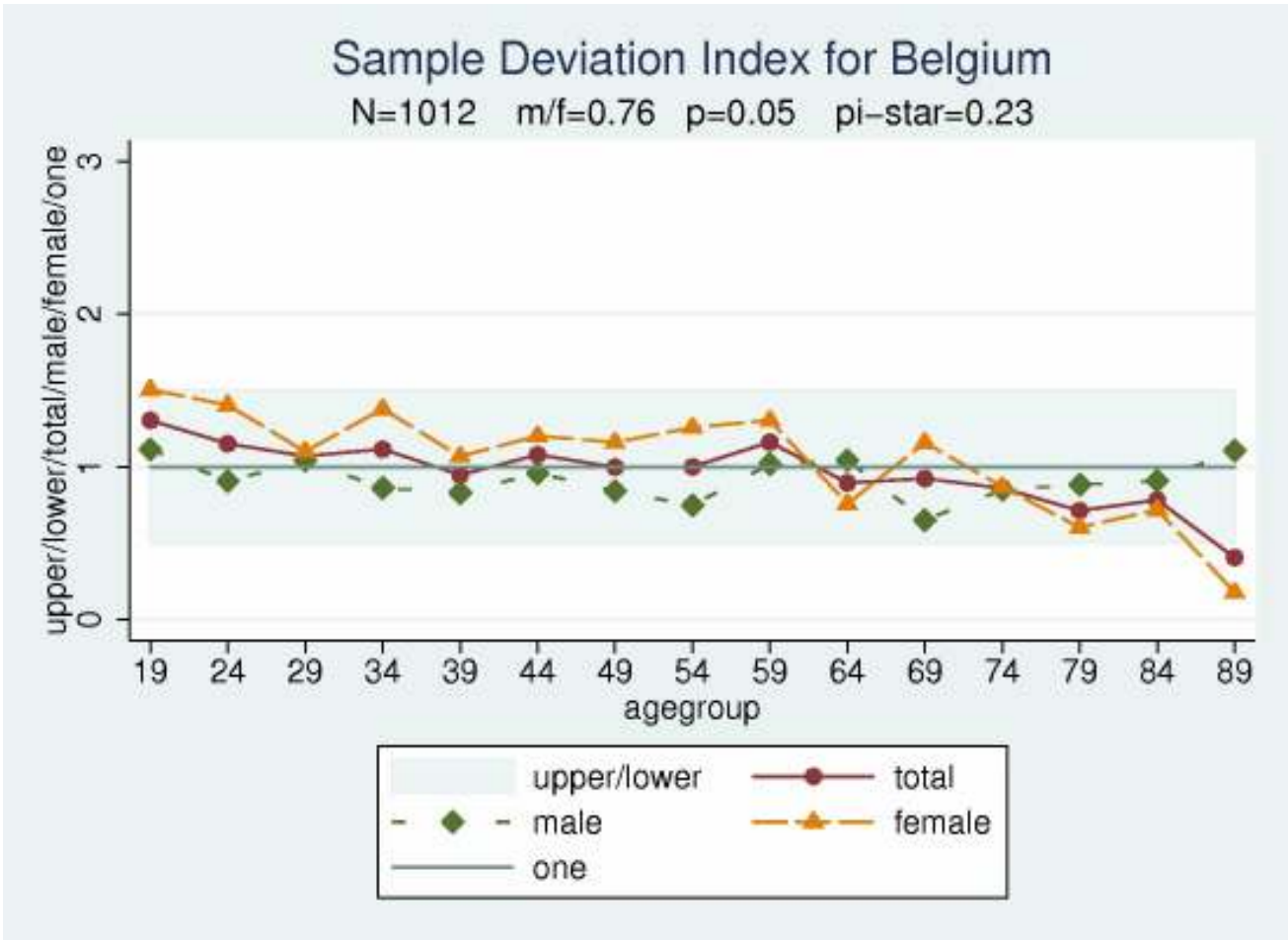
- 0100 Sampling Information allowing the link between the location of each cluster and the sampling frame used for the survey. This section has also been used in order to collect the type of setting in which each household was located at the time of the survey. This section of the questionnaire has been used for all the countries part of the WHO WHS
- 0200 Geocoding Information for the collection of the latitude and longitude of each household. This section has only been used in 27 countries where GPS devices were available or have been provided. The choice of these countries has been done on the basis of the availability of digital maps delimiting the surveyed clusters, the field data collection planning and their distribution within the different WHO regions. Specific training and field material have been prepared and used by the interviewers or field supervisors in these countries in order to collect the latitude and longitude of each of the surveyed household.

As the sampling design may not always include the administrative structure of the country and as the codes entered in the data set for the sampling level needed to be labelled, a key correspondence table containing this information has been collected after the survey itself.

Once all the survey data and the key correspondence table available a specific protocol has been applied to the two sections mentioned earlier in order to clean eventual data collection or data entry mistakes as well as to fill the gaps in close collaboration with the survey institution.

The questionnaire as well as the training material and data cleaning protocols used can be downloaded from the WHO WHS web site (<http://www.who.int/healthinfo/survey/en/index.html>) in the "Survey Instrument and Related Documents" section.

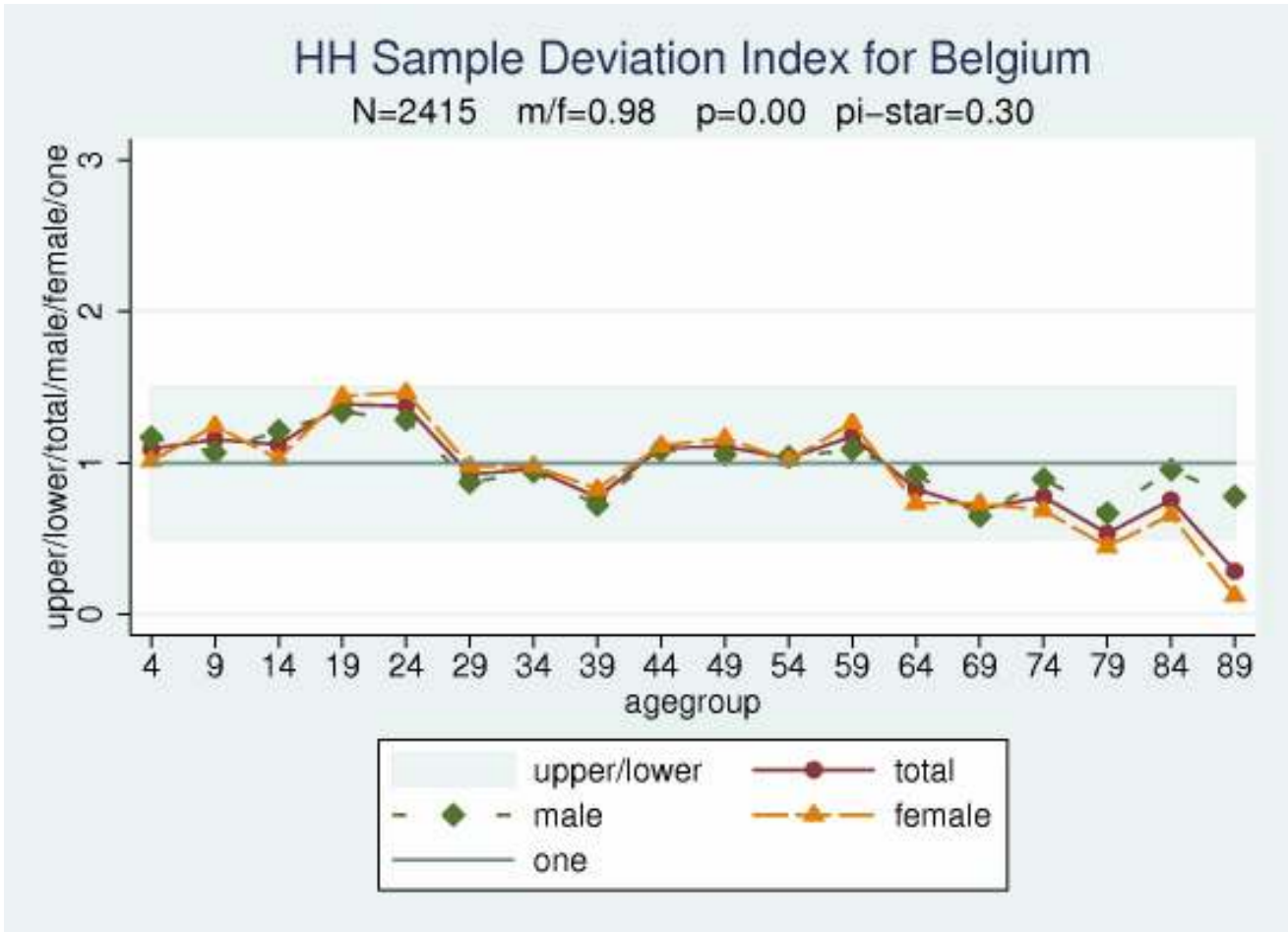
2.3.1 Sample deviation index



SDI

another

2.3.2 HH Sample deviation index



HDI

2.3.3 Response rate

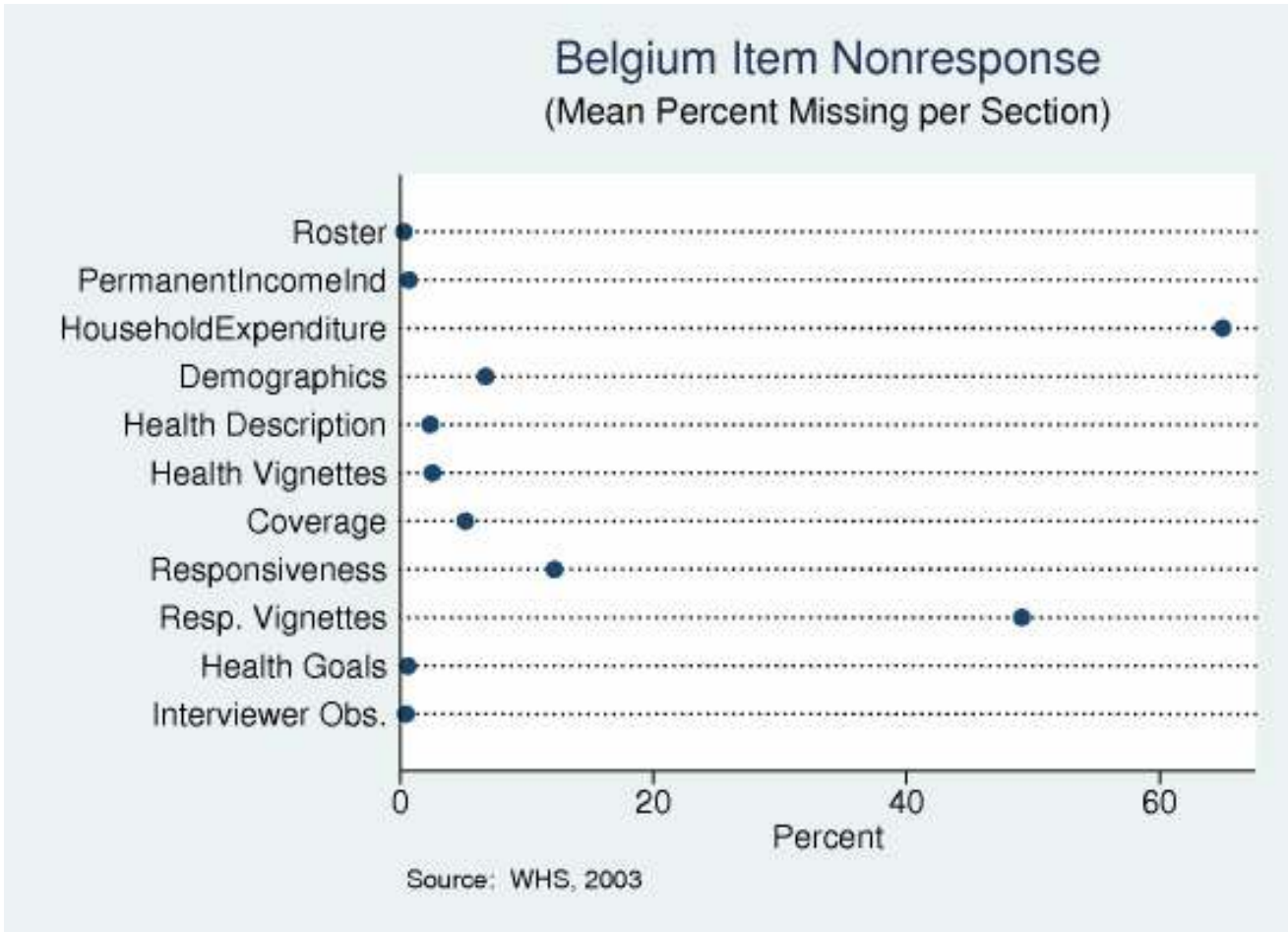
Household

Selected	1,012
Interviewed	1,012
Percentages	100

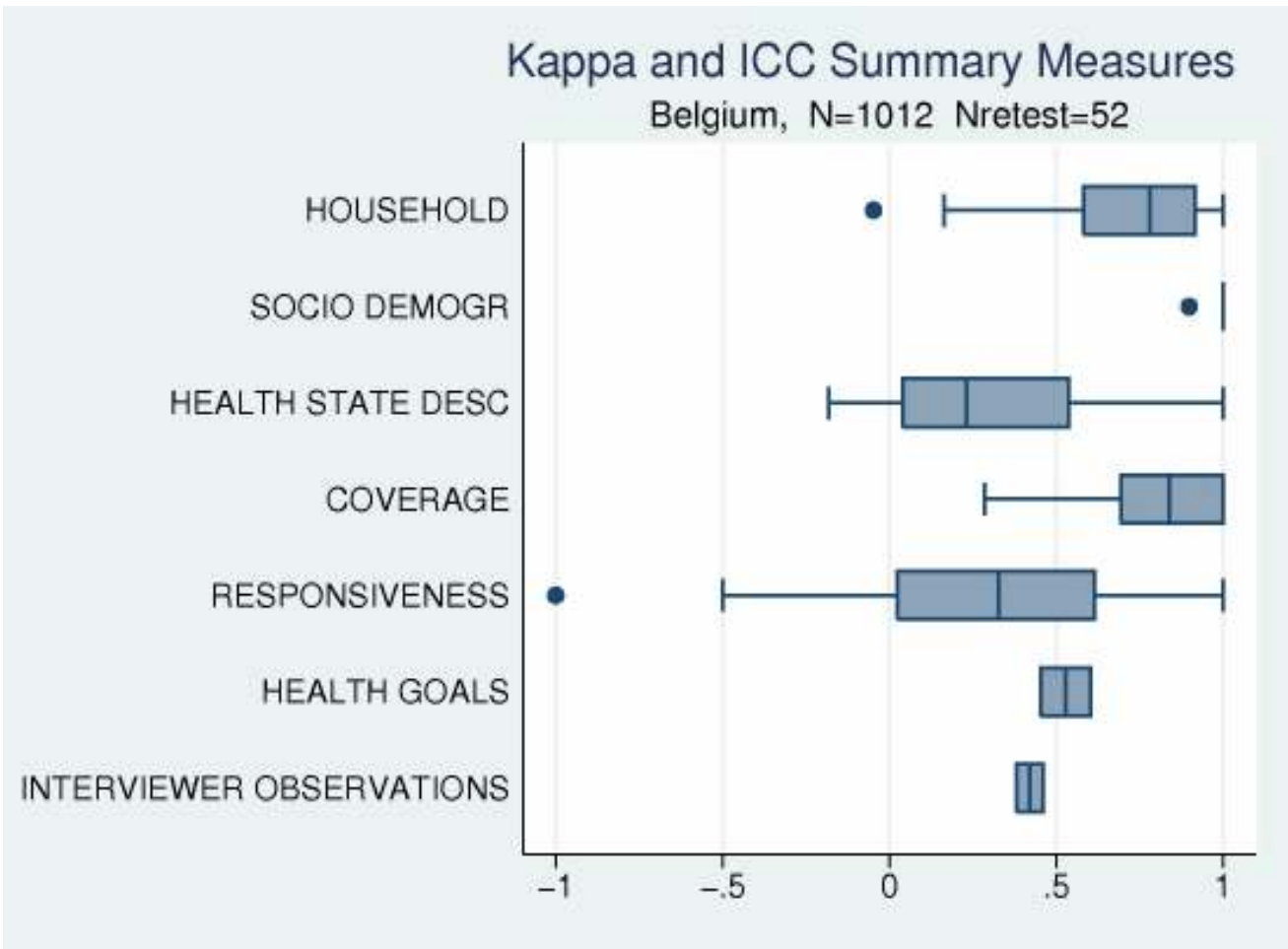
Individual

Selected	1,011
Interviewed	1,011
Percentages	100

2.3.4 Missing data



2.3.5 Reliability



3.1 Household composition by residence and age groups according to income quintile

	Percent Rural	SE	Mean Number of									
			Household members	SE	Children < 2 years	SE	Children < 5years	SE	Children 5 -17 years	SE	Persons 18+ years	SE
Q1(poorest)	10.6		1.5		0.0		0.1		0.1		1.3	
Q2	12.8		1.9		0.0		0.1		0.2		1.6	
Q3	18.6		2.4		0.0		0.1		0.4		1.8	
Q4	22.3		2.9		0.0		0.1		0.6		2.1	
Q5(richest)	27.1		3.4		0.1		0.3		0.8		2.4	
All	18.2		2.4		0.0		0.1		0.4		1.8	

Note: table based on de jure members of household i.e. usual residents

Note: table is unweighted

3.2 Selected age distributions by income quintile

	Females Age 18–49	Persons Age 50+	Persons Age 60+
Q1(poorest)	60	127	107
Q2	74	153	105
Q3	99	137	59
Q4	156	117	32
Q5(richest)	164	109	38
All	553	643	341

Note: table based on de jure members of household i.e. usual residents

Note: table is unweighted

3.3 Characteristics of head of household by income quintile

	Mean Age of Head	SE	Median Education of Head	Percent Female Head	SE
Q1 (poorest)	51		4	50.0	
Q2	50		4	36.0	
Q3	46		5	28.0	
Q4	45		5	26.0	
Q5 (richest)	44		6	19.0	
All	47		5	31.0	

Education

1=no formal education

2=less than primary school

3=primary school completed

4=secondary school completed

5=high school (or equivalent) completed

6=college/pre-university/university completed

7=post graduate degree completed

Note: table based on de jure members of household i.e. usual residents

Note: table is unweighted

3.4 Household population: percent distribution of the de jure population by age, residence, marital status and education according to sex

	Male	SE	Female	SE	Missing	Total	SE
Age							
0-4	6.4		5.2			5.80	
5-14	13.9		13.0			13.40	
15-29	22.1		23.2			22.70	
30-44	21.7		21.7			21.70	
45-59	20.8		21.6			21.20	
60-69	7.5		7.6			7.60	
70-79	5.4		5.4			5.40	
80+	1.8		1.9			1.90	
Missing	0.4		0.4			0.40	
Residence							
Urban	81.4		79.6			80.50	
Rural	18.1		19.9			19.00	
Missing	0.5		0.5			0.50	
Education							
NoFormal	7.9		7.8			7.80	
LessthanPrimary	10.6		9.6			10.10	
Primary	12.0		14.1			13.10	
Secondary	17.6		19.6			18.60	
HighSchool	29.4		29.0			29.20	
College	19.2		16.4			17.80	
PostGraduate	2.8		2.8			2.80	
Missing	0.5		0.7			0.60	
Total	100.0		100.0			100.00	
Number	1,196.0		1,219.0			2,415.00	
Number_of_Households						1,011.00	

Note: table is unweighted

3.5 Background characteristics of respondents: percent distribution of men and women by age, residence, marital status and education

	Male	SE	Female	SE	Missing	Total	SE
Age							
18-29	21.8		21.0			21.30	
30-44	29.9		30.5			30.20	
45-59	24.0		26.3			25.30	
60-69	11.6		11.2			11.40	
70-79	8.4		7.9			8.10	
80+	2.9		2.5			2.70	
Missing	1.4		0.7			1.00	
Residence							
Urban	81.0		82.0			81.50	
Rural	18.8		17.7			18.20	
Missing	0.2		0.4			0.30	
Education							
NoFormal	2.0		2.8			2.50	
LessthanPrimary	1.1		1.4			1.30	
Primary	10.4		13.3			12.10	
Secondary	20.0		21.4			20.80	
HighSchool	36.5		36.8			36.70	
College	26.5		21.4			23.60	
PostGraduate	3.4		3.0			3.20	
Missing	0.0		0.0			0.00	
Total	100.0		100.0			100.00	
Number	441.0		571.0			1,012.00	

Note: table is unweighted

5.09 Women's Cancer Screening

	Total Females	Percent Females 18+	PAP Smear	SE	M	Percent Females 40+	Mammography / Breast Exam	SE	M
Residence									
Urban	468	89.7	62.6	2.4	8.1	46.8	53.9	3.4	9.6
Rural	101	85.1	68.6	5.0	5.8	51.5	61.5	6.7	11.5
Missing	2								
Income_Quintile									
Q1(poorest)	111	69.4	61.0	5.6	7.8	37.8	50.0	7.7	11.9
Q2	107	89.7	59.4	5.0	6.2	49.5	50.9	6.9	13.2
Q3	100	96.0	65.6	4.8	4.2	51.0	68.6	6.5	7.8
Q4	102	97.1	67.7	4.7	7.1	57.8	54.2	6.5	10.2
Q5(richest)	96	99.0	69.5	4.7	10.5	47.9	56.5	7.3	8.7
Missing	55								
Age									
18-29	120	21.0	59.2	4.5	10.8				
30-39	116	20.3	69.8	4.3	8.6				
40-49	110	19.3	69.1	4.4	7.3	19.3	43.6	4.7	10.9
50-59	98	17.2	68.4	4.7	5.1	17.2	70.4	4.6	5.1
60-69	64	11.2	43.8	6.2	4.7	11.2	53.1	6.2	15.6
70+	59	10.3	0.0	0.0		10.3	0.0	0.0	
Missing	4								
Total	571	89.0	63.6	2.1	7.7	47.6	55.5	3.0	9.9

M = % Missing of those with Pap Smear/Mammography SE= Standard Error of % with Pap Smear/Mammography

***Note: Values in the age row under the "Females 18 plus" and "Females 40 plus" columns are column percent values.

Women's Cancer Screening Indicators:

"Papsmear need" = % of all female respondents aged 18-69

"Papsmear" coverage = % of those female respondents aged 18-69 who self-reported receiving a pap smear test during pelvic examination in the last 3 years.

"Mammography need" = % of all female respondents aged 40-69

"Mammography" coverage = % of those female respondents aged 40-69 who self-reported receiving a mammography test or breast examination in the last 3 years.

****In several countries women above age 69 were asked the cancer screening questions, and for this reason they are included in the table. For countries that did not ask this questions of women above age 69, these values are expected to be missing.

5.10 Oral Health and Injuries

	Oral Health Problems					Road Traffic Accidents				Injury			
	Total	Need	Coverage	SE	M	Need	Coverage	SE	M	Need	Coverage	SE	M
Sex													
Female	571	28.5	82.8	3.0	0.6								
Male	441	29.5	76.2	3.7	1.5								
Missing	0												
Residence													
Urban	825	29.1	80.4	2.6	0.4								
Rural	184	27.7	76.5	5.9	3.9								
Missing	3												
Income_Quintile													
Q1(poorest)	189	31.7	68.3	6.0	5.0								
Q2	188	24.5	76.1	6.3	0.0								
Q3	188	24.5	78.3	6.1	0.0								
Q4	188	31.9	88.3	4.1	0.0								
Q5(richest)	188	30.9	82.8	5.0	0.0								
Missing	71												
Age													
18-29	216	34.7	85.3	4.1	0.0								
30-44	306	28.8	78.4	4.4	1.1								
45-59	256	27.3	81.4	4.7	0.0								
60-69	115	29.6	70.6	7.8	0.0								
70-79	82	18.3	80.0	10.3	6.7								
80+	27	25.9	57.1	18.7	14.3								
Missing	10												
Total	1,012	29.0	79.9	2.3	1.0								

M = % Missing of % Covered SE= Standard Error of % Covered

Indicators:

Oral Health:

"Need" = % of all respondents indicating any problems in the last 12 months with their mouth and/or teeth.

"Coverage" = % of respondents reporting problems with their mouth and teeth who indicated receiving dental or medical care in last 12 months.

Road Traffic Accident:

"Need" = % of all respondents indicating having suffered bodily injury from a road traffic accident in last 12 months.

"Coverage" = % of respondents reporting having suffered bodily injury from a road traffic accident in last 12 months who indicating having received treatment for their injuries on-site or at health facility within 1 hour of accident .

Injuries from Non-traffic Accidents:

"Need" = % of all respondents indicating having suffered bodily injury due to non-traffic accidents in last 12 months.

"Coverage" = % of respondents reporting having suffered bodily injury due to non-traffic accidents in last 12 months who indicating having received treatment for injuries on-site or at health facility within 1 hour of accident

5.11 Self Reported Non-Communicable Conditions

	Angina					Osteo-Arthritis				Asthma				Diabetes			
	Total	Need	Coverage	SE	M	Need	Coverage	SE	M	Need	Coverage	SE	M	Need	Coverage	SE	M
Sex																	
Female	571	6.0	73.5	7.6	2.9	16.3	44.1	5.2	0.0	10.2	46.6	6.6	0.0				
Male	441	7.3	87.5	5.8	0.0	12.5	34.5	6.4	1.8	6.8	63.3	8.8	3.3				
Missing	0																
Residence																	
Urban	825	5.9	75.5	6.1	0.0	13.8	38.6	4.6	0.9	9.0	51.4	5.8	1.4				
Rural	184	9.2	94.1	5.7	5.9	18.5	47.1	8.6	0.0	7.6	57.1	13.2	0.0				
Missing	3																
Income_Quintile																	
Q1(poorest)	189	9.5	88.9	7.4	0.0	23.3	40.9	7.4	2.3	12.2	52.2	10.4	0.0				
Q2	188	6.4	66.7	13.6	0.0	14.4	29.6	8.8	0.0	4.8	44.4	16.6	0.0				
Q3	188	9.6	83.3	8.8	5.6	10.6	40.0	11.0	0.0	7.4	50.0	13.4	7.1				
Q4	188	3.7	85.7	13.2	0.0	12.8	62.5	9.9	0.0	10.6	55.0	11.1	0.0				
Q5(richest)	188	2.1	75.0	21.7	0.0	10.1	26.3	10.1	0.0	8.5	62.5	12.1	0.0				
Missing	71																
Age																	
18-29	216	1.4	33.3	27.2	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	43.5	10.3	4.3				
30-44	306	2.6	75.0	15.3	0.0	8.2	20.0	8.0	0.0	9.5	44.8	9.2	0.0				
45-59	256	5.9	86.7	8.8	0.0	18.0	45.7	7.3	0.0	6.6	64.7	11.6	0.0				
60-69	115	16.5	84.2	8.4	5.3	28.7	45.5	8.7	3.0	7.8	44.4	16.6	0.0				
70-79	82	20.7	76.5	10.3	0.0	35.4	41.4	9.2	0.0	7.3	66.7	19.3	0.0				
80+	27	11.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	37.0	70.0	14.5	0.0	14.8	100.0	0.0	0.0				
Missing	10																
Total	1,012	6.5	80.3	4.9	1.5	14.6	40.5	4.0	0.7	8.7	52.3	5.3	1.1				

M = % Missing for Covered

SE= Standard Error of %Covered

Self Reported Non-Communicable Conditions Indicators:

"Need" = % of total respondents indicating having received a diagnosis of the condition (angina, arthritis, asthma, diabetes) in last 12 months.

"Coverage" = % of respondents with a self-reported condition (angina, arthritis, asthma, diabetes) indicating they have received treatment or screening for the condition in the last 2 weeks.

5.12 Mental Health Conditions

	Total	Depression				Schizophrenia			
		Need	Coverage	SE	M	Need	Coverage	SE	M
Sex									
Female	571	17.9	30.4	4.6	0.0				
Male	441	7.9	34.3	8.0	0.0				
Missing	0								
Residence									
Urban	825	13.9	33.0	4.4	0.0				
Rural	184	12.0	22.7	8.9	0.0				
Missing	3								
Income_Quintile									
Q1(poorest)	189	17.5	39.4	8.5	0.0				
Q2	188	10.6	45.0	11.1	0.0				
Q3	188	13.8	26.9	8.7	0.0				
Q4	188	16.5	25.8	7.9	0.0				
Q5(richest)	188	8.5	12.5	8.3	0.0				
Missing	71								
Age									
18-29	216	9.3	20.0	8.9	0.0				
30-44	306	16.3	30.0	6.5	0.0				
45-59	256	15.2	38.5	7.8	0.0				
60-69	115	11.3	30.8	12.8	0.0				
70-79	82	14.6	33.3	13.6	0.0				
80+	27	11.1	33.3	27.2	0.0				
Missing	10								
Total	1,012	13.5	31.4	4.0	0.0				

M = % Missing for Covered

SE= Standard Error of %Covered

Mental Health Conditions Indicators:

"Need" = % of total respondents indicating having received a diagnosis of the condition (depression, schizophrenia) in last 12 months.

"Coverage" = % of respondents with a self-reported condition (depression, schizophrenia) indicating they have received treatment or screening for the condition in the last 2 weeks.

6.01 In general, rate your health today - q2000

	Very Good	SE	Good	SE	Moderate	SE	Bad	SE	Very Bad	SE	Missing	SE	N
Gender													
Male	29.3	0.0	46.5	0.0	17.2	0.0	4.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	441
Female	21.5	0.0	49.4	0.0	21.2	0.0	5.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	571
M	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Residence													
Urban	25.3	0.0	48.1	0.0	19.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	825
Rural	23.4	0.0	47.3	0.0	21.7	0.0	5.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	184
M	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Income													
Q1(poorest)	20.6	0.0	38.1	0.0	29.1	0.0	7.4	0.0	3.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	189
Q2	26.6	0.0	46.8	0.0	18.6	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.1	0.0	188
Q3	18.1	0.0	52.1	0.0	21.8	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	188
Q4	26.6	0.0	47.9	0.0	17.6	0.0	5.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	188
Q5(richest)	30.3	0.0	58.5	0.0	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	188
M	31.0	0.0	40.8	0.0	19.7	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	71
Age													
18-29	34.7	0.0	46.8	0.0	13.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	216
30-44	33.3	0.0	46.4	0.0	13.1	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	306
45-59	19.1	0.0	50.4	0.0	23.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	256
60-69	13.9	0.0	52.2	0.0	27.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	115
70-79	7.3	0.0	48.8	0.0	34.1	0.0	6.1	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	82
80+	3.7	0.0	29.6	0.0	40.7	0.0	18.5	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.7	0.0	27
M	30.0	0.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10
All	252.0	0.0	487.0	0.0	197.0	0.0	48.0	0.0	11.0	0.0	17.0	0.0	1,012

6.03 Difficulty with 'moving around' in last 30 days - q2010

	None	SE	Mild	SE	Moderate	SE	Sever	SE	Extreme/ Cannot do	SE	Missing	SE	N
Gender													
Male	78.9	0.0	7.9	0.0	9.3	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	441
Female	73.2	0.0	10.9	0.0	10.7	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	571
M	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Residence													
Urban	77.1	0.0	9.7	0.0	8.6	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	825
Rural	69.0	0.0	9.2	0.0	16.8	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	184
M	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Income													
Q1(poorest)	63.5	0.0	11.6	0.0	19.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	189
Q2	75.5	0.0	11.7	0.0	6.9	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	188
Q3	77.1	0.0	6.4	0.0	10.6	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	188
Q4	78.7	0.0	8.0	0.0	8.5	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	188
Q5(richest)	86.2	0.0	9.6	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	188
M	69.0	0.0	11.3	0.0	18.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71
Age													
18-29	90.7	0.0	5.6	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	216
30-44	85.3	0.0	6.5	0.0	5.6	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	306
45-59	71.5	0.0	9.8	0.0	12.5	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	256
60-69	59.1	0.0	21.7	0.0	11.3	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	115
70-79	48.8	0.0	14.6	0.0	26.8	0.0	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	82
80+	29.6	0.0	11.1	0.0	44.4	0.0	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27
M	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10
All	766.0	0.0	97.0	0.0	102.0	0.0	39.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	1,012

6.05 Difficulty with 'self-care' in last 30 days - q2020

	None	SE	Mild	SE	Moderate	SE	Sever	SE	Extreme/ Cannot do	SE	Missing	SE	N
Gender													
Male	91.4	0.0	3.6	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	441
Female	90.2	0.0	5.1	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	571
M	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Residence													
Urban	91.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	825
Rural	89.1	0.0	4.9	0.0	3.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	184
M	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Income													
Q1(poorest)	84.7	0.0	6.3	0.0	4.8	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	189
Q2	88.8	0.0	6.9	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	188
Q3	88.8	0.0	4.8	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	188
Q4	93.1	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	188
Q5(richest)	97.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	188
M	93.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	71
Age													
18-29	94.9	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	216
30-44	92.5	0.0	3.9	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	306
45-59	90.6	0.0	4.3	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	256
60-69	90.4	0.0	6.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	115
70-79	82.9	0.0	7.3	0.0	7.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	82
80+	59.3	0.0	18.5	0.0	14.8	0.0	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27
M	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10
All	918.0	0.0	45.0	0.0	31.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	9.0	0.0	1,012

6.07 Amount of 'bodily aches or pains' in last 30 days - q2030

	None	SE	Mild	SE	Moderate	SE	Sever	SE	Extreme/ Cannot do	SE	Missing	SE	N
Gender													
Male	62.4	0.0	17.5	0.0	12.9	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	441
Female	50.1	0.0	19.1	0.0	20.3	0.0	8.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	571
M	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Residence													
Urban	56.2	0.0	17.1	0.0	17.5	0.0	7.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	825
Rural	52.2	0.0	23.4	0.0	15.8	0.0	6.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	184
M	33.3	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Income													
Q1(poorest)	47.6	0.0	18.0	0.0	19.6	0.0	11.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	189
Q2	61.7	0.0	14.4	0.0	14.9	0.0	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	188
Q3	52.1	0.0	18.1	0.0	21.8	0.0	6.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	188
Q4	62.2	0.0	12.8	0.0	17.0	0.0	6.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	188
Q5(richest)	54.8	0.0	26.6	0.0	13.3	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	188
M	52.1	0.0	23.9	0.0	14.1	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	71
Age													
18-29	62.0	0.0	20.8	0.0	12.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	216
30-44	61.1	0.0	16.7	0.0	14.7	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	306
45-59	49.6	0.0	18.4	0.0	19.9	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	256
60-69	49.6	0.0	17.4	0.0	22.6	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	115
70-79	50.0	0.0	14.6	0.0	23.2	0.0	9.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	82
80+	29.6	0.0	29.6	0.0	22.2	0.0	14.8	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	27
M	70.0	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10
All	561.0	0.0	186.0	0.0	173.0	0.0	73.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	11.0	0.0	1,012

6.09 Difficulty with 'concentrating or remembering things' in last 30 days - q2050

	None	SE	Mild	SE	Moderate	SE	Sever	SE	Extreme/ Cannot do	SE	Missing	SE	N
Gender													
Male	72.6	0.0	17.2	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	441
Female	70.2	0.0	17.7	0.0	8.1	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	571
M	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Residence													
Urban	71.6	0.0	17.0	0.0	8.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	825
Rural	69.6	0.0	19.6	0.0	6.5	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	184
M	66.7	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Income													
Q1(poorest)	61.9	0.0	19.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	189
Q2	71.3	0.0	17.6	0.0	7.4	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	188
Q3	73.9	0.0	14.9	0.0	8.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	188
Q4	71.8	0.0	17.6	0.0	7.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	188
Q5(richest)	75.5	0.0	18.6	0.0	3.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	188
M	76.1	0.0	16.9	0.0	5.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71
Age													
18-29	75.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	216
30-44	74.2	0.0	15.7	0.0	7.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	306
45-59	70.7	0.0	17.2	0.0	8.6	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	256
60-69	66.1	0.0	25.2	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	115
70-79	68.3	0.0	17.1	0.0	6.1	0.0	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82
80+	40.7	0.0	18.5	0.0	37.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27
M	80.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10
All	721.0	0.0	177.0	0.0	81.0	0.0	21.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	9.0	0.0	1,012

6.11 Difficulty with 'personal relationships or participation in the community' in last 30 days - q2060

	None	SE	Mild	SE	Moderate	SE	Sever	SE	Extreme/ Cannot do	SE	Missing	SE	N
Gender													
Male	84.1	0.0	7.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.0	0.0	441
Female	77.2	0.0	10.2	0.0	5.6	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.6	0.0	571
M	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Residence													
Urban	80.2	0.0	8.4	0.0	5.6	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.4	0.0	825
Rural	79.9	0.0	10.9	0.0	3.3	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.2	0.0	184
M	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Income													
Q1(poorest)	70.4	0.0	14.3	0.0	8.5	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	3.2	0.0	189
Q2	79.3	0.0	8.5	0.0	4.8	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	3.7	0.0	188
Q3	80.9	0.0	6.4	0.0	8.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	188
Q4	85.1	0.0	5.9	0.0	2.7	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	188
Q5(richest)	87.8	0.0	6.4	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	188
M	74.6	0.0	15.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	71
Age													
18-29	80.6	0.0	10.2	0.0	5.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.9	0.0	216
30-44	80.1	0.0	7.8	0.0	5.9	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.6	0.0	306
45-59	80.5	0.0	7.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.3	0.0	256
60-69	84.3	0.0	7.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	115
70-79	80.5	0.0	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	82
80+	55.6	0.0	22.2	0.0	7.4	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	27
M	90.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10
All	812.0	0.0	89.0	0.0	52.0	0.0	29.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	24.0	0.0	1,012

6.13 Difficulty with 'seeing and recognizing a person you know across the road (20m)' in last 30 days - q2071

	None	SE	Mild	SE	Moderate	SE	Sever	SE	Extreme/ Cannot do	SE	Missing	SE	N
Gender													
Male	79.1	0.0	6.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	11.8	0.0	441
Female	74.8	0.0	9.3	0.0	3.9	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	9.5	0.0	571
M	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Residence													
Urban	75.6	0.0	8.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	11.4	0.0	825
Rural	81.0	0.0	6.5	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	6.5	0.0	184
M	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Income													
Q1(poorest)	70.9	0.0	12.2	0.0	4.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.6	0.0	7.9	0.0	189
Q2	74.5	0.0	8.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8	0.0	188
Q3	80.3	0.0	5.9	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	9.0	0.0	188
Q4	81.4	0.0	5.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2	0.0	188
Q5(richest)	77.7	0.0	9.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2	0.0	188
M	73.2	0.0	7.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.8	0.0	8.5	0.0	71
Age													
18-29	76.9	0.0	6.5	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	12.5	0.0	216
30-44	74.8	0.0	6.9	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	15.7	0.0	306
45-59	79.3	0.0	10.5	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	0.0	256
60-69	80.9	0.0	8.7	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	115
70-79	73.2	0.0	7.3	0.0	2.4	0.0	4.9	0.0	4.9	0.0	7.3	0.0	82
80+	55.6	0.0	14.8	0.0	11.1	0.0	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	27
M	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10
All	776.0	0.0	82.0	0.0	28.0	0.0	13.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	106.0	0.0	1,012

6.15 Problem with 'sleeping' in last 30 days - q2080

	None	SE	Mild	SE	Moderate	SE	Sever	SE	Extreme/ Cannot do	SE	Missing	SE	N
Gender													
Male	62.4	0.0	14.1	0.0	14.3	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	3.2	0.0	441
Female	48.2	0.0	19.4	0.0	18.6	0.0	10.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	571
M	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Residence													
Urban	53.7	0.0	17.8	0.0	17.0	0.0	7.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.8	0.0	825
Rural	57.1	0.0	14.1	0.0	15.2	0.0	10.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	184
M	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Income													
Q1(poorest)	48.1	0.0	17.5	0.0	18.5	0.0	12.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.6	0.0	189
Q2	58.5	0.0	16.5	0.0	13.3	0.0	7.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.7	0.0	188
Q3	53.7	0.0	16.5	0.0	18.6	0.0	7.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	3.2	0.0	188
Q4	55.9	0.0	16.0	0.0	16.5	0.0	8.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.7	0.0	188
Q5(richest)	57.4	0.0	19.1	0.0	14.9	0.0	5.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	188
M	49.3	0.0	16.9	0.0	21.1	0.0	8.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.8	0.0	71
Age													
18-29	59.3	0.0	19.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	4.2	0.0	216
30-44	56.9	0.0	15.0	0.0	17.0	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	4.6	0.0	306
45-59	48.8	0.0	18.0	0.0	21.1	0.0	9.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	256
60-69	54.8	0.0	16.5	0.0	16.5	0.0	10.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	115
70-79	48.8	0.0	18.3	0.0	18.3	0.0	12.2	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	82
80+	48.1	0.0	18.5	0.0	11.1	0.0	14.8	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.7	0.0	27
M	70.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10
All	550.0	0.0	173.0	0.0	169.0	0.0	83.0	0.0	11.0	0.0	26.0	0.0	1,012

6.17 Problem with 'feeling sad, low, or depressed' in last 30 days - q2090

	None	SE	Mild	SE	Moderate	SE	Sever	SE	Extreme/ Cannot do	SE	Missing	SE	N
Gender													
Male	75.7	0.0	10.2	0.0	5.7	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	3.4	0.0	441
Female	57.6	0.0	20.1	0.0	13.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.8	0.0	571
M	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Residence													
Urban	65.1	0.0	15.9	0.0	10.1	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.5	0.0	825
Rural	66.8	0.0	15.8	0.0	8.7	0.0	6.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	184
M	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Income													
Q1(poorest)	55.0	0.0	18.0	0.0	16.4	0.0	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	189
Q2	64.9	0.0	17.6	0.0	6.9	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	5.9	0.0	188
Q3	68.6	0.0	11.2	0.0	12.8	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.1	0.0	188
Q4	70.2	0.0	12.8	0.0	6.4	0.0	6.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.7	0.0	188
Q5(richest)	73.4	0.0	16.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	188
M	53.5	0.0	25.4	0.0	11.3	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	71
Age													
18-29	63.0	0.0	17.6	0.0	9.7	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	5.1	0.0	216
30-44	67.0	0.0	14.1	0.0	8.2	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	306
45-59	65.6	0.0	16.4	0.0	8.2	0.0	6.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	256
60-69	71.3	0.0	14.8	0.0	13.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	115
70-79	62.2	0.0	18.3	0.0	13.4	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	82
80+	51.9	0.0	11.1	0.0	18.5	0.0	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	27
M	70.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10
All	663.0	0.0	160.0	0.0	99.0	0.0	54.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	31.0	0.0	1,012

7.1 Self-reported utilization of health services and perceived unmet need

	<u>Ambulatory Adult</u>		<u>Ambulatory Child</u>		<u>Inpatient Adult</u>		<u>Inpatient Child</u>		<u>Informal Care</u>		<u>Unmet Care</u>		<u>Non use</u>	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Sex														
Female	44.4	2.1	9.0	1.2	6.5	1.0	1.3	0.5	17.0	1.6	0.9	0.4	20.9	1.7
Male	44.2	2.4	5.1	1.1	6.5	1.2	1.2	0.5	13.5	1.6	1.2	0.5	28.4	2.2
Area of Residence														
Urban	42.1	1.8	6.9	0.9	5.6	0.8	1.4	0.4	16.3	1.3	1.0	0.4	26.7	1.6
Rural	53.8	3.7	8.7	2.1	10.3	2.2	0.5	0.5	12.0	2.4	1.1	0.8	13.6	2.5
Age Group														
18-29y	46.8	3.4	7.4	1.8	4.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	9.7	2.0	2.3	1.0	29.2	3.1
30-44y	36.6	2.8	17.1	2.2	6.2	1.4	3.4	1.1	14.4	2.0	1.0	0.6	21.2	2.4
45-59y	49.0	3.1	2.4	1.0	8.3	1.7	0.8	0.6	15.0	2.2	0.4	0.4	24.1	2.7
60-69y	54.4	4.7	0.0	0.0	5.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	11.4	3.0	0.0	0.0	28.9	4.2
70+y	38.5	4.7	0.0	0.0	8.3	2.6	0.0	0.0	34.9	4.6	0.9	0.9	17.4	3.6
Education Years														
0														
1-5	11.1	10.5	0.0	0.0	11.1	10.5	0.0	0.0	44.4	16.6	0.0	0.0	33.3	15.7
6-11	37.9	3.4	3.4	1.3	9.9	2.1	1.5	0.8	25.1	3.0	1.0	0.7	21.2	2.9
12+	46.2	1.9	9.4	1.1	6.0	0.9	1.4	0.4	11.3	1.2	0.9	0.4	24.8	1.7
Income Quintiles														
Q1	38.9	3.6	2.2	1.1	9.7	2.2	0.5	0.5	25.4	3.2	0.0	0.0	23.2	3.1
Q2	48.7	3.7	1.6	0.9	4.8	1.6	1.1	0.8	13.9	2.5	1.1	0.8	28.9	3.3
Q3	44.3	3.6	5.9	1.7	6.5	1.8	1.1	0.8	13.0	2.5	1.6	0.9	27.6	3.3
Q4	47.8	3.7	7.7	2.0	7.1	1.9	1.1	0.8	12.1	2.4	1.1	0.8	23.1	3.1
Q5	43.7	3.7	18.0	2.8	5.5	1.7	2.7	1.2	12.6	2.4	0.5	0.6	16.9	2.8
Ownership														
Government	36.3	4.0	14.4	2.9	16.4	3.1	1.4	1.0	14.4	2.9	1.4	1.0	15.8	3.0
Private	58.2	3.6	8.5	2.0	10.6	2.2	1.6	0.9	12.7	2.4	1.1	0.8	7.4	1.9
NGO	28.6	17.1	0.0	0.0	28.6	17.1	14.3	13.2	28.6	17.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	68.9	4.2	3.4	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	15.1	3.3	0.8	0.8	10.9	2.9
TOTAL	44.3	1.6	7.3	0.8	6.5	0.8	1.2	0.4	15.4	1.2	1.0	0.3	24.2	1.4

This table presents the percent of people reporting utilization of health services when they last needed care. It combines information from Q7000, Q7001 and Q7016. Utilization was recorded in the WHS in three separate categories: ambulatory care, hospital inpatient care, and informal care. Time cut-offs for utilization recall used here are 1 year for ambulatory care and informal care, and 3 years for hospital inpatient care. Utilization of ambulatory and inpatient care services

have been further sub-divided into "adult" and "child" categories. In addition to utilization, two other related aspects are being reported here - unmet need and non-use (regardless of expressed need) of health services. Unmet need was estimated on the basis of responses to Q7000 and Q7004. Non-use of health services is simply the percent of respondents who reported no need in Q7000 or did not utilize services in the time cut-offs mentioned above.

Results are reported for the total WHS sample (category: "TOTAL"), and by the following sample sub-groups: sex, area of residence, age group, years of education, income quintiles, and ownership (of health facility). Mean values and standard errors (SE) are reported for each category.

Sub-groups common to other tables were constructed in the same manner. Common sub-groups include sex (Q1001), area of residence (Q0104), age group (regrouping of reported age in Q1002), years of education (Q1010) and income quintiles. To determine income and subsequently income quintiles, an asset index was constructed for each household using responses to section 0700 on "Permanent Income Indicators" from the WHS household questionnaire.

Ownership was constructed uniquely for the responsiveness section's tables. There are four categories of ownership: "Operated by the government" (Government), "Privately operated" (Private), "NGO" and "Other". To construct the ownership sub-group, information was combined from (a) Q7204, Q7205 and Q7301 for those utilizing ambulatory services, and (b) Q7200, Q7201 and Q7401 for those utilizing hospital inpatient services.

7.2 Patient assessed characteristics of ambulatory health services

	Patients visiting a medical doctor, of those visiting any health care provider		Patients rating characteristics of health care provider as adequate/more than adequate						Mean time taken to reach health facility (in minutes)		Patients using private car or motorcycle to reach facility		Mean cost for an ambulatory care visit (local currency)		Percent of population perceiving discrimination	
	%	SE	Skills		Equipment		Drug supplies		Minutes	SE	%	SE	mean cost	SE	%	SE
Sex																
Female	68.5	3.6							11.1	1.4						
Male	62.5	4.6							17.3	3.4						
Area of Residence																
Urban	66.5	3.2							14.4	2.1						
Rural	64.4	6.2							10.9	1.7						
Age Group																
18-29y	59.4	5.9							13.7	2.4						
30-44y	75.3	5.0							14.7	2.0						
45-59y	62.2	5.6							15.0	4.7						
60-69y	71.8	7.2							9.5	1.8						
70+y	59.1	10.5							11.6	2.4						
Education Years																
0																
1-5																
6-11	64.7	6.7							12.5	2.3						
12+	66.3	3.4							13.6	2.2						
Income Quintiles																
Q1	61.4	7.4							12.4	2.8						
Q2	64.5	6.1							10.5	1.5						
Q3	60.0	7.3							11.7	1.8						
Q4	72.9	6.4							13.5	2.4						
Q5	70.8	5.6							17.7	5.3						
Condition																
Child-Visit	66.7	14.2							17.2	3.5						
Preventive	25.9	8.4							16.5	4.3						
Childbirth	66.7	19.3							52.6	41.2						
Acute	70.0	14.5							6.9	2.2						
Injury	83.3	15.2							16.3	4.1						
Chronic	66.7	13.6							11.1	3.4						

	Patients visiting a medical doctor, of those visiting any health care provider		Patients rating characteristics of health care provider as adequate/more than adequate						Mean time taken to reach health facility (in minutes)		Patients using private car or motorcycle to reach facility		Mean cost for an ambulatory care visit (local currency)		Percent of population perceiving discrimination	
	%	SE	Skills		Equipment		Drug supplies		Minutes	SE	%	SE	mean cost	SE	%	SE
Other	73.1	3.2							12.0	1.4						
Ownership																
Government	57.1	9.4							16.6	2.3						
Private	83.5	4.2							15.4	4.4						
NGO	100.0	0.0							6.0	3.7						
Other	56.6	5.0							11.8	1.8						
Self-Assessed Health																
Very-Good	65.6	6.1							13.2	2.4						
Good	65.8	3.8							13.8	2.6						
Moderate	61.9	7.5							12.7	2.2						
Bad	83.3	10.8							18.3	7.0						
Very-Bad	100.0	0.0							5.5	0.5						
TOTAL	66.1	2.8							13.7	1.8						

This table looks at various characteristics of a visit to an ambulatory care facility, for those who utilized such services in the previous 12 months (Q7204 and Q7205). Characteristics of a visit reported here include:

- (1) The percent of patients visiting a medical doctor (of those visiting any ambulatory provider) (Q7302).
- (2) Patients' rating of *skills*, *equipment*, and *drug supplies* of the provider as "adequate": percent of patients who reported "Yes" to questions Q7304, Q7305 and Q7306, respectively.
- (3) Barriers or facilitators to care access have been reported here for those who utilized ambulatory care services in the last 12 months. They include:
 - (a) *Mean time taken to reach facility*: patient reported times from Q7307 were used to calculate averages across sample sub-groups.
 - (b) *Patients using private motor vehicles*: percent of patients who reported using a "private car or motorcycle" to get to the facility in Q7308.
 - (c) *Mean cost of visit*: patient reported costs in Q7309-Q7313 were summed up for an individual and then averaged across sample sub-groups.
 - (d) *Perceived discrimination*: percent of patients who reported "Yes" to any form of discrimination listed in Q7328-Q7334.

Results are reported for the total WHS sample (category: "TOTAL"), and by the following sample sub-groups: sex, area of residence, age group, years of education, income quintiles, reason for seeking care (condition), ownership (of health facility), and self-assessed health. Mean values and standard errors (SE) are reported for each category.

Sub-groups common to other tables were constructed in the same manner. Common sub-groups include: sex (Q1001), area of residence (Q0104), age group (regrouping of reported age in Q1002), years of education (Q1010) and income quintiles. To determine income and subsequently income quintiles, an asset index was constructed for each household using responses to section 0700 on "Permanent Income Indicators" from the WHS household questionnaire.

Ownership, condition and self-assessed health sub-groups were constructed uniquely for the responsiveness section's tables. There are four categories of ownership: "Operated by the government" (Government), "Privately operated" (Private), "NGO" and "Other". To construct the ownership sub-group, information was combined from (a) Q7204, Q7205 and Q7301 for those utilizing ambulatory services, and (b) Q7200, Q7201 and Q7401 for those utilizing hospital inpatient services. The sub-group "Condition" used and regrouped information from Q7003 ("Which reason best describes why you [your child] last needed health care?") into 6 categories. The six categories include preventive care (immunization, antenatal consultation and family planning); childbirth; acute conditions (high fever, severe diarrhoea, or cough); injury; chronic conditions (arthritis, asthma and heart disease); and other (dental care, minor surgery and other). Self-assessed health was constructed using information from Q2000 ("In general, how would you rate your health today as?") in the WHS. Respondents could select one of the

following five categories: "Very good", "Good", "Moderate", "Bad" and "Very bad".

7.3.1 Patient assessment of responsiveness domains for ambulatory services: percent reporting "Moderate", "Bad" or "Very bad" - 1

	Prompt Attention		Wait Time		Talked Respectfully		Dignity		Privacy		Communication	
	Travel Time											
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Sex												
Female			26.3	3.3	4.0	1.5					7.4	2.0
Male			30.3	4.2	4.1	1.8					7.4	2.4
Area of Residence												
Urban			26.7	2.9	5.2	1.5					8.2	1.8
Rural			32.3	5.8	0.0	0.0					4.6	2.6
Age Group												
18-29y			35.1	5.6	4.1	2.3					9.5	3.4
30-44y			27.8	5.0	7.6	3.0					6.3	2.7
45-59y			26.2	4.9	1.3	1.2					5.0	2.4
60-69y			23.1	6.8	2.6	2.5					10.3	4.9
70+y			20.0	8.0	4.0	3.9					8.0	5.4
Education Years												
0												
1-5												
6-11			15.1	4.9	0.0	0.0					3.8	2.6
12+			31.6	3.2	3.7	1.3					7.4	1.8
Income Quintiles												
Q1			21.3	6.0	4.3	3.0					6.4	3.6
Q2			18.2	4.8	1.5	1.5					9.1	3.5
Q3			32.0	6.6	4.0	2.8					4.0	2.8
Q4			26.9	6.2	7.7	3.7					9.6	4.1
Q5			36.2	5.8	2.9	2.0					5.8	2.8
Condition												
Child-Visit			25.0	13.1	16.7	11.2					16.7	11.2
Preventive			25.9	8.4	0.0	0.0					3.7	3.6
Childbirth			28.6	17.1	0.0	0.0					0.0	0.0
Acute			36.4	14.5	0.0	0.0					9.1	8.7
Injury			16.7	15.2	0.0	0.0					0.0	0.0
Chronic			50.0	14.5	25.0	12.5					16.7	10.8
Other			26.9	3.1	3.8	1.3					8.2	1.9
Ownership												
Government			35.7	9.1	3.6	3.5					0.0	0.0
Private			37.8	5.4	6.1	2.6					9.8	3.3
NGO			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					0.0	0.0
Other			19.8	3.8	2.7	1.5					6.3	2.3
Self-Assessed Health												
Very-Good			21.2	5.0	1.5	1.5					4.5	2.6
Good			30.1	3.6	6.1	1.9					8.6	2.2
Moderate			35.4	6.9	2.1	2.1					8.3	4.0
Bad			7.1	6.9	0.0	0.0					7.1	6.9
Very-Bad			100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					0.0	0.0
TOTAL			27.9	2.6	4.0	1.1					7.4	1.5

The following table reports the percent of people perceiving poor responsiveness in ambulatory care facilities, where "poor" is defined as a rating of "Moderate", "Bad" or "Very bad" in Q7315-Q7327 which have 5 response options (including "Good" and "Very good"). Ratings for each of the seven domains of ambulatory care responsiveness (including 13 questions) by patients have been presented here. There are two questions each for six of the seven domains; the domain choice has only one question. The following questions from the survey have been used to determine patient assessment of each responsiveness domain:

- (1) *Prompt attention*: travel time (Q7315) and wait time (Q7316).
- (2) *Dignity*: talked respectfully (Q7317) and privacy (Q7318).
- (3) *Communication*: clear explanation (Q7319) and time for questions (Q7320).
- (4) *Autonomy*: treatment information (Q7321) and involvement (Q7322).
- (5) *Confidentiality*: talk privately (Q7323) and confidentiality of records (Q7324).
- (6) *Choice of health care provider*: Q7325.
- (7) *Basic amenities*: cleanliness (Q7326) and space (Q7327).

Results are reported for the total WHS sample (category: "TOTAL"), and by the following sample sub-groups: sex, area of residence, age group, years of education, income quintiles, reason for visit, ownership (of health facility), and self-assessed health. Mean values and standard errors (SE) are reported for each category.

Sub-groups common to other tables were constructed in the same manner. Common sub-groups include sex (Q1001), area of residence (Q0104), age group (regrouping of reported age in Q1002), years of education (Q1010) and income quintiles. To determine income and subsequently income quintiles, an asset index was constructed for each household using responses to section 0700 on "Permanent Income Indicators" from the WHS household questionnaire.

Ownership, condition and self-assessed health sub-groups were constructed uniquely for the responsiveness section's tables. There are four categories of ownership: "Operated by the government" (Government), "Privately operated" (Private), "NGO" and "Other". To construct the ownership sub-group, information was combined from (a) Q7204, Q7205 and Q7301 for those utilizing ambulatory services, and (b) Q7200, Q7201 and Q7401 for those utilizing hospital inpatient services. The sub-group "Condition" used and regrouped information from Q7003 ("Which reason best describes why you [your child] last needed health care?") into 6 categories. The six categories include preventive care (immunization, antenatal consultation and family planning); childbirth; acute conditions (high fever, severe diarrhoea, or cough); injury; chronic conditions (arthritis, asthma and heart disease); and other (dental care, minor surgery and other). Self-assessed health was constructed using information from Q2000 ("In general, how would you rate your health today as?") in the WHS. Respondents were asked to select one of the following five categories: "Very good", "Good", "Moderate", "Bad" and "Very bad".

7.3.2 Patient assessment of responsiveness domains for ambulatory services: percent reporting "Moderate", "Bad" or "Very bad" - 2

	Autonomy		Confidentiality				Choice of		Basic Amenities					
	Treatment Information		Involvement		Talk Privately		Confidentiality of Records		Healthcare Provider		Cleanliness		Space	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Sex														
Female			8.6	2.1	5.7	1.8			4.0	1.5	1.1	0.8		
Male			9.8	2.7	2.5	1.4			4.9	2.0	2.5	1.4		
Area of Residence														
Urban			9.9	2.0	4.7	1.4			5.2	1.5	2.2	1.0		
Rural			6.2	3.0	3.1	2.2			1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0		
Age Group														
18-29y			14.9	4.1	9.5	3.4			6.8	2.9	0.0	0.0		
30-44y			6.3	2.7	0.0	0.0			5.1	2.5	2.5	1.8		
45-59y			7.5	3.0	3.8	2.1			2.5	1.8	1.3	1.2		
60-69y			5.1	3.5	2.6	2.5			5.1	3.5	2.6	2.5		
70+y			12.0	6.5	8.0	5.4			0.0	0.0	4.0	3.9		
Education Years														
0														
1-5														
6-11			3.8	2.6	0.0	0.0			1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0		
12+			8.8	1.9	4.7	1.4			4.2	1.4	0.9	0.7		
Income Quintiles														
Q1			10.6	4.5	2.1	2.1			2.1	2.1	4.3	3.0		
Q2			9.1	3.5	6.1	2.9			6.1	2.9	0.0	0.0		
Q3			12.0	4.6	6.0	3.4			12.0	4.6	4.0	2.8		
Q4			11.5	4.4	1.9	1.9			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Q5			4.3	2.5	4.3	2.5			2.9	2.0	1.4	1.4		
Condition														
Child-Visit			8.3	8.3	0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	8.3	8.3		
Preventive			3.7	3.6	7.4	5.0			3.7	3.6	0.0	0.0		
Childbirth			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Acute			9.1	8.7	0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Injury			16.7	15.2	0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Chronic			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			8.3	8.0	0.0	0.0		
Other			10.1	2.1	4.3	1.4			3.8	1.3	1.9	1.0		
Ownership														
Government			10.7	5.9	3.6	3.5			7.1	4.9	7.1	4.9		
Private			7.3	2.9	3.7	2.1			6.1	2.6	0.0	0.0		
NGO			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Other			6.3	2.3	3.6	1.8			1.8	1.3	0.9	0.9		
Self-Assessed Health														
Very-Good			4.5	2.6	1.5	1.5			1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0		
Good			8.0	2.1	3.7	1.5			5.5	1.8	2.5	1.2		
Moderate			14.6	5.1	8.3	4.0			4.2	2.9	2.1	2.1		
Bad			14.3	9.4	14.3	9.4			7.1	6.9	0.0	0.0		
Very-Bad			100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
TOTAL			9.1	1.7	4.4	1.2			4.4	1.2	1.7	0.8		

The following table reports the percent of people perceiving poor responsiveness in ambulatory care facilities, where "poor" is defined as a rating of "Moderate", "Bad" or "Very bad" in Q7315-Q7327 which have 5 response options (including "Good" and "Very good"). Ratings for each of the seven domains of ambulatory care responsiveness (including 13 questions) by patients have been presented here. There are two questions each for six of the seven domains; the domain choice has only one question. The following questions from the survey have been used to determine patient assessment of each responsiveness domain:

- (1) *Prompt attention*: travel time (Q7315) and wait time (Q7316).
- (2) *Dignity*: talked respectfully (Q7317) and privacy (Q7318).
- (3) *Communication*: clear explanation (Q7319) and time for questions (Q7320).
- (4) *Autonomy*: treatment information (Q7321) and involvement (Q7322).
- (5) *Confidentiality*: talk privately (Q7323) and confidentiality of records (Q7324).
- (6) *Choice of health care provider*: Q7325.
- (7) *Basic amenities*: cleanliness (Q7326) and space (Q7327).

Results are reported for the total WHS sample (category: "TOTAL"), and by the following sample sub-groups: sex, area of residence, age group, years of education, income quintiles, reason for visit, ownership (of health facility), and self-assessed health. Mean values and standard errors (SE) are reported for each category.

Sub-groups common to other tables were constructed in the same manner. Common sub-groups include sex (Q1001), area of residence (Q0104), age group (regrouping of reported age in Q1002), years of education (Q1010) and income quintiles. To determine income and subsequently income quintiles, an asset index was constructed for each household using responses to section 0700 on "Permanent Income Indicators" from the WHS household questionnaire.

Ownership, condition and self-assessed health sub-groups were constructed uniquely for the responsiveness section's tables. There are four categories of ownership: "Operated by the government" (Government), "Privately operated" (Private), "NGO" and "Other". To construct the ownership sub-group, information was combined from (a) Q7204, Q7205 and Q7301 for those utilizing ambulatory services, and (b) Q7200, Q7201 and Q7401 for those utilizing hospital inpatient services. The sub-group "Condition" used and regrouped information from Q7003 ("Which reason best describes why you [your child] last needed health care?") into 6 categories. The six categories include preventive care (immunization, antenatal consultation and family planning); childbirth; acute conditions (high fever, severe diarrhoea, or cough); injury; chronic conditions (arthritis, asthma and heart disease); and other (dental care, minor surgery and other). Self-assessed health was constructed using information from Q2000 ("In general, how would you rate your health today as?") in the WHS. Respondents were asked to select one of the following five categories: "Very good", "Good", "Moderate", "Bad" and "Very bad".

7.4 Patient assessed characteristics of hospital inpatient health services

	Patients staying for more than 6 days on last hospital visit		Patients rating characteristics of health care provider as adequate / more than adequate						Mean time taken to reach health facility (in minutes)		Patients using private car or motorcycle to reach facility		Patients waiting more than a month to be admitted		Mean number of patients sleeping in the same room		Mean cost for a hospital visit		Percent of population perceiving discrimination	
	%	SE	Skills		Equipment		Drug supplies		Minutes	SE	%	SE	%	SE	No	SE	mean cost	SE	%	SE
Sex																				
Female	36.4	3.6							22.8	2.3			10.6	2.3	2.0	0.6				
Male	38.4	4.6							19.8	1.8			10.0	2.9	2.0	0.6				
Area of Residence																				
Urban	37.6	3.2							20.6	1.6			9.6	1.9	1.9	0.6				
Rural	35.6	6.2							26.0	5.0			13.6	4.5	2.3	0.6				
Age Group																				
18-29y	20.0	5.4							18.0	2.7			7.5	3.6	2.0	0.7				
30-44y	32.6	5.0							19.9	2.1			9.2	3.1	1.8	0.6				
45-59y	38.2	5.9							24.7	4.3			17.9	4.7	2.1	0.6				
60-69y	47.5	7.9							22.4	2.4			7.9	4.4	1.9	0.7				
70+y	56.8	7.5							24.4	3.8			6.8	3.8	2.3	0.7				
Education Years																				
0																				
1-5																				
6-11	45.7	6.0							19.4	1.9			5.9	2.9	2.2	0.6				
12+	34.9	3.3							23.0	2.2			11.8	2.3	1.9	0.6				
Income Quintiles																				
Q1	47.4	6.6							18.4	2.2			14.3	4.7	2.1	0.7				
Q2	36.0	6.8							22.1	2.4			2.1	2.1	2.1	0.6				
Q3	44.4	6.3							21.5	2.9			15.9	4.6	1.9	0.6				
Q4	25.0	6.0							23.8	5.3			7.7	3.7	1.9	0.7				
Q5	26.4	6.1							19.1	2.2			13.2	4.7	1.9	0.6				
Condition																				
Child-Visit	36.0	9.8							19.8	3.9			4.0	4.0	1.6	0.7				
Fever	50.0	14.5							22.7	8.2			8.3	8.0	2.0	0.8				
Childbirth	23.1	8.3							15.0	2.4			0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7				
Arthritis	50.0	25.0							18.8	8.4			25.0	21.7	2.3	0.7				
Asthma	0.0	0.0							15.5	3.6			0.0	0.0	1.5	0.8				
Heart-Disease	63.3	8.8							22.4	2.7			6.7	4.6	2.3	0.8				
Injury	42.9	13.2							18.8	2.4			0.0	0.0	2.4	0.9				
Minor-Surgery	32.9	5.1							21.2	2.2			10.7	3.4	1.9	0.6				
Other	35.9	6.0							23.1	4.7			10.2	3.9	1.8	0.6				
Ownership																				
Government	34.7	4.4							19.2	1.7			13.2	3.2	1.9	0.6				
Private	36.4	4.7							26.0	3.5			8.4	2.7	2.1	0.6				
NGO	100.0	0.0							15.5	6.2			0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9				
Other	37.5	17.2							25.5	5.7			0.0	0.0	1.6	0.9				
Self-Assessed Health																				
Very-Good	22.2	5.7							22.5	3.5			9.6	4.1	1.7	0.6				
Good	34.6	4.2							21.1	2.6			9.6	2.6	2.1	0.6				
Moderate	48.1	5.6							22.4	2.5			11.1	3.5	1.9	0.6				
Bad	32.0	9.4							19.4	3.6			12.0	6.5	2.3	0.7				
Very-Bad	66.7	19.3							28.5	5.1			16.7	15.2	2.0	0.9				
TOTAL	37.2	2.8							21.7	1.8			10.4	1.8	2.0	0.6				

This table looks at various characteristics of a visit to a hospital inpatient care facility, for those who utilized such services in the past 3 years (Q7200, Q7201 and Q7402). Characteristics of a visit reported here include:

(1) The percent of patients who stayed 6 days or more at an inpatient facility during their last visit (Q7404).

(2) Patients' rating of *skills, equipment, and drug supplies* of the provider as "adequate": percent of patients who reported "Yes" to questions Q7405, Q7406 and Q7407, respectively.

(3) Barriers or facilitators to care access have been reported here for those who utilized inpatient care services in the last 3 years. They include:

(a) *Mean time taken to reach facility*: patient reported times from Q7408 were used to calculate averages across sample sub-groups.

(b) *Patients using private motor vehicles*: percent of patients who reported using a "private car or motorcycle" to get to the facility in Q7409.

(c) *Patients waiting more than a month to be admitted*: percent of patients who reported waiting more than a month to be admitted in Q7410.

(d) *Mean number of patients sleeping in same room*: averages across sample sub-groups have been constructed for numbers reported in Q7417.

(c) *Mean cost of visit*: patient reported costs in Q7411-Q7415 were summed up for an individual and then averaged across sample sub-groups.

(d) *Perceived discrimination*: percent of patients who reported "Yes" to any form of discrimination asked in Q7433-Q7439.

Results are reported for the total WHS sample (category: "TOTAL"), and by the following sample sub-groups: sex, area of residence, age group, years of education, income quintiles, reason for seeking care (condition), ownership (of health facility), and self-assessed health. Mean values and standard errors (SE) are reported for each category.

Sub-groups common to other tables were constructed in the same manner. Common sub-groups include sex (Q1001), area of residence (Q0104), age group (regrouping of reported age in Q1002), years of education (Q1010) and income quintiles. To determine income and subsequently income quintiles, an asset index was constructed for each household using responses to section 0700 on "Permanent Income Indicators" from the WHS household questionnaire.

Ownership, condition and self-assessed health sub-groups were constructed uniquely for the responsiveness section's tables. There are four categories of ownership: "Operated by the government" (Government), "Privately operated" (Private), "NGO" and "Other". To construct the ownership sub-group, information was combined from (a) Q7204, Q7205 and Q7301 for those utilizing ambulatory services, and (b) Q7200, Q7201 and Q7401 for those utilizing hospital inpatient services. The sub-group "Condition" used information from Q7403 ("Which of the following best describes the reason for your [child's] last overnight stay?"). The eight categories of Q7403 include high fever, diarrhoea, or cough; childbirth; arthritis; asthma; heart disease; bodily injury; minor surgery; and other. Self-assessed health was constructed using information from Q2000 ("In general, how would you rate your health today as?") in the WHS. Respondents were asked to select one of the following five categories: "Very good", "Good", "Moderate", "Bad" and "Very bad".

7.5.1 Patient assessment of responsiveness domains for hospital inpatient services: percent reporting "Moderate", "Bad" or "Very bad" - 1

	Prompt Attention				Dignity				Communication				Autonomy			
	Travel Time	Wait Time	Talked	Respectfully	Privacy	Clear Explanation	Time for Questions	Treatment Information	Involvement							
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Sex																
Female			14.7	2.6	9.8	2.2			12.0	2.4			13.0	2.5		
Male			14.2	3.3	8.8	2.7			15.9	3.4			12.4	3.1		
Area of Residence																
Urban			14.7	2.3	9.7	1.9			13.9	2.2			10.9	2.0		
Rural			13.6	4.5	8.5	3.6			11.9	4.2			20.3	5.2		
Age Group																
18-29y			18.2	5.2	18.2	5.2			14.5	4.8			18.2	5.2		
30-44y			20.2	4.3	10.1	3.2			15.7	3.9			15.7	3.9		
45-59y			13.0	4.1	7.2	3.1			13.0	4.1			11.6	3.9		
60-69y			10.0	4.8	5.0	3.4			15.0	5.7			7.5	4.2		
70+y			4.5	3.2	4.5	3.2			6.8	3.8			6.8	3.8		
Education Years																
0																
1-5																
6-11			7.1	3.1	2.9	2.0			10.0	3.6			11.4	3.8		
12+			15.7	2.5	10.0	2.1			15.2	2.5			11.9	2.2		
Income Quintiles																
Q1			10.5	4.1	5.3	3.0			7.0	3.4			8.8	3.8		
Q2			20.0	5.7	16.0	5.2			14.0	4.9			10.0	4.2		
Q3			9.5	3.7	12.7	4.2			15.9	4.6			12.7	4.2		
Q4			23.1	5.8	7.7	3.7			26.9	6.2			19.2	5.5		
Q5			14.8	4.8	7.4	3.6			9.3	4.0			18.5	5.3		
Condition																
Child-Visit			12.0	6.6	12.0	6.6			8.0	5.5			20.0	8.2		
Fever			41.7	14.3	41.7	14.3			33.3	13.6			41.7	14.3		
Childbirth			3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8			0.0	0.0			3.8	3.8		
Arthritis			25.0	21.7	25.0	21.7			50.0	25.0			50.0	25.0		
Asthma			50.0	25.0	0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0		
Heart-Disease			6.7	4.6	0.0	0.0			16.7	6.8			13.3	6.2		
Injury			7.1	6.9	7.1	6.9			28.6	12.1			28.6	12.1		
Minor-Surgery			11.8	3.5	7.1	2.8			11.8	3.5			5.9	2.6		
Other			18.8	4.9	12.5	4.1			12.5	4.1			15.6	4.6		
Ownership																
Government			19.5	3.6	10.2	2.8			11.9	3.0			12.7	3.1		
Private			12.1	3.2	8.4	2.7			15.9	3.5			13.1	3.3		
NGO			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0		
Other			12.5	11.7	0.0	0.0			12.5	11.7			12.5	11.7		
Self-Assessed Health																
Very-Good			12.7	4.5	9.1	3.9			12.7	4.5			7.3	3.5		
Good			10.8	2.7	5.4	2.0			8.5	2.4			12.3	2.9		
Moderate			16.0	4.1	11.1	3.5			17.3	4.2			13.6	3.8		
Bad			32.0	9.4	20.0	8.0			28.0	9.0			24.0	8.6		
Very-Bad			16.7	15.2	16.7	15.2			16.7	15.2			16.7	15.2		
TOTAL			14.5	2.0	9.4	1.7			13.5	2.0			12.8	1.9		

The following table reports the percent of people perceiving poor responsiveness in hospital inpatient care facilities, where "poor" is defined as a rating of "Moderate", "Bad" or "Very bad" in questions Q7418-Q7432 which have 5 response options (including "good" and "very good".. Ratings for each of the eight domains of hospital inpatient care responsiveness (including 15 questions) by patients have been presented here. There are two questions each for seven of the eight domains; the domain of choice has only one question. The following questions from the survey have been used to determine patient assessment of each responsiveness domain:

- (1) *Prompt attention*: travel time (Q7418) and wait time (Q7419).
- (2) *Dignity*: talked respectfully (Q7420) and privacy (Q7421).
- (3) *Communication*: clear explanation (Q7422) and time for questions (Q7423).
- (4) *Autonomy*: treatment information (Q7424) and involvement (Q7425).
- (5) *Confidentiality*: talk privately (Q7426) and confidentiality of records (Q7427).
- (6) *Choice of health care provider*: Q7428.
- (7) *Basic amenities*: cleanliness (Q7429) and space (Q7430).
- (8) *Social support*: family visit (Q7431) and external contact (Q7432).

Results are reported for the total WHS sample (category: "TOTAL"), and by the following sample sub-groups: sex, area of residence, age group, years of education, income quintiles, reason for visit, ownership (of health facility), and self-assessed health. Mean values and standard errors (SE) are reported for each category.

Sub-groups common to other tables were constructed in the same manner. Common sub-groups include sex (Q1001), area of residence (Q0104), age group (regrouping of reported age in Q1002), years of education (Q1010) and income quintiles. To determine income and subsequently income quintiles, an asset index was constructed for each household using responses to section 0700 on "Permanent Income Indicators" from the WHS household questionnaire.

Ownership, condition and self-assessed health sub-groups were constructed uniquely for the responsiveness section's tables. There are four categories of ownership: "Operated by the government" (Government), "Privately operated" (Private), "NGO" and "Other". To construct the ownership sub-group, information was combined from (a) Q7204, Q7205 and Q7301 for those utilizing ambulatory services, and (b) Q7200, Q7201 and Q7401 for those utilizing hospital inpatient services. The sub-group "Condition" used information from Q7403 ("Which of the following best describes the reason for your [child's] last overnight stay?"). The eight categories of Q7403 include high fever, diarrhoea, or cough; childbirth; arthritis; asthma; heart disease; bodily injury; minor surgery; and other. Self-assessed health was constructed using information from Q2000 ("In general, how would you rate your health today as?") in the WHS. Respondents were asked to select one of the following five categories: "Very good", "Good", "Moderate", "Bad" and "Very bad".

7.5.2 Patient assessment of responsiveness domains for hospital inpatient services: percent reporting "Moderate", "Bad" or "Very bad" - 2

	Confidentiality		Choice of health care provider		Basic Amenities		Social Support	
	Talk Privately	Confidentiality of records			Cleanliness	Space	Family Visit	External Contact
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Sex								
Female	12.5	2.4			3.8	1.4	4.9	1.6
Male	9.7	2.8			4.4	1.9	4.4	1.9
Area of Residence								
Urban	10.9	2.0			3.4	1.2	5.0	1.4
Rural	13.6	4.5			6.8	3.3	3.4	2.4
Age Group								
18-29y	14.5	4.8			5.5	3.1	9.1	3.9
30-44y	7.9	2.9			4.5	2.2	4.5	2.2
45-59y	14.5	4.2			2.9	2.0	2.9	2.0
60-69y	12.5	5.2			2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
70+y	9.1	4.3			4.5	3.2	4.5	3.2
Education Years								
0								
1-5								
6-11	5.7	2.8			4.3	2.4	5.7	2.8
12+	12.9	2.3			4.3	1.4	4.3	1.4
Income Quintiles								
Q1	10.5	4.1			1.8	1.7	3.5	2.4
Q2	16.0	5.2			6.0	3.4	6.0	3.4
Q3	9.5	3.7			3.2	2.2	3.2	2.2
Q4	13.5	4.7			7.7	3.7	3.8	2.7
Q5	11.1	4.3			3.7	2.6	7.4	3.6
Condition								
Child-Visit	24.0	8.7			0.0	0.0	4.0	4.0
Fever	25.0	12.5			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Childbirth	3.8	3.8			0.0	0.0	3.8	3.8
Arthritis	25.0	21.7			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Asthma	0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heart-Disease	6.7	4.6			10.0	5.5	0.0	0.0
Injury	7.1	6.9			7.1	6.9	14.3	9.4
Minor-Surgery	9.4	3.2			1.2	1.2	5.9	2.6
Other	9.4	3.6			7.8	3.4	6.3	3.0
Ownership								
Government	9.3	2.7			5.9	2.2	2.5	1.4
Private	15.9	3.5			1.9	1.3	7.5	2.6
NGO	0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	12.5	11.7			12.5	11.7	12.5	11.7
Self-Assessed Health								
Very-Good	10.9	4.2			5.5	3.1	5.5	3.1
Good	11.5	2.8			2.3	1.3	3.8	1.7
Moderate	7.4	2.9			6.2	2.7	4.9	2.4
Bad	24.0	8.6			4.0	3.9	8.0	5.4
Very-Bad	16.7	15.2			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL	11.4	1.8			4.0	1.1	4.7	1.2

The following table reports the percent of people perceiving poor responsiveness in hospital inpatient care facilities, where "poor" is defined as a rating of "Moderate", "Bad" or "Very bad" in questions Q7418-Q7432 which have 5 response options (including "good" and "very good".. Ratings for each of the eight domains of hospital inpatient care responsiveness (including 15 questions) by patients have been presented here. There are two questions each for seven of the eight domains; the domain of choice has only one question. The following questions from the survey have been used to determine patient assessment of each responsiveness domain:

- (1) *Prompt attention*: travel time (Q7418) and wait time (Q7419).
- (2) *Dignity*: talked respectfully (Q7420) and privacy (Q7421).
- (3) *Communication*: clear explanation (Q7422) and time for questions (Q7423).
- (4) *Autonomy*: treatment information (Q7424) and involvement (Q7425).
- (5) *Confidentiality*: talk privately (Q7426) and confidentiality of records (Q7427).
- (6) *Choice of health care provider*: Q7428.
- (7) *Basic amenities*: cleanliness (Q7429) and space (Q7430).
- (8) *Social support*: family visit (Q7431) and external contact (Q7432).

Results are reported for the total WHS sample (category: "TOTAL"), and by the following sample sub-groups: sex, area of residence, age group, years of education, income quintiles, reason for visit, ownership (of health facility), and self-assessed health. Mean values and standard errors (SE) are reported for each category.

Sub-groups common to other tables were constructed in the same manner. Common sub-groups include sex (Q1001), area of residence (Q0104), age group (regrouping of reported age in Q1002), years of education (Q1010) and income quintiles. To determine income and subsequently income quintiles, an asset index was constructed for each household using responses to section 0700 on "Permanent Income Indicators" from the WHS household questionnaire.

Ownership, condition and self-assessed health sub-groups were constructed uniquely for the responsiveness section's tables. There are four categories of ownership: "Operated by the government" (Government), "Privately operated" (Private), "NGO" and "Other". To construct the ownership sub-group, information was combined from (a) Q7204, Q7205 and Q7301 for those utilizing ambulatory services, and (b) Q7200, Q7201 and Q7401 for those utilizing hospital inpatient services. The sub-group "Condition" used information from Q7403 ("Which of the following best describes the reason for your [child's] last overnight stay?"). The eight categories of Q7403 include high fever, diarrhoea, or cough; childbirth; arthritis; asthma; heart disease; bodily injury; minor surgery; and other. Self-assessed health was constructed using information from Q2000 ("In general, how would you rate your health today as?") in the WHS. Respondents were asked to select one of the following five categories: "Very good", "Good", "Moderate", "Bad" and "Very bad".

7.6 Importance of different domains of responsiveness: percent reporting "Extremely Important"

	Prompt Attention		Dignity		Communication		Autonomy		Confidentiality		Choice		Basic Amenities		Social Support	
	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE	%	SE
Sex																
Female																
Male																
Area of Residence																
Urban																
Rural																
Age Group																
18-29y																
30-44y																
45-59y																
60-69y																
70+y																
Education Years																
0																
1-5																
6-11																
12+																
Income Quintiles																
Q1																
Q2																
Q3																
Q4																
Q5																
Ownership																
Government																
Private																
NGO																
Other																
Self-Assessed Health																
Very-Good																
Good																
Moderate																
Bad																
Very-Bad																
Type of Care																
Ambulatory-Adul																
Ambulatory-Chil																
Inpatient-Adult																
Inpatient-Child																
Non-Users																
TOTAL																

This table shows the percent of people who rated a responsiveness domain as "Extremely Important". All survey respondents were queried on their perception of the importance of each of the eight responsiveness domains in section 7100 of the WHS where each domain was described in detail (Q7100-Q7107). Respondents were asked to say whether the domain was "Extremely Important", "Very Important", "Moderately Important", "Slightly Important" or "Not

Important".

Results are reported for the total WHS sample (category: "TOTAL"), and by the following sample sub-groups: sex, area of residence, age group, years of education, income quintiles, ownership (of health facility), self-assessed health, and type of care. Mean values and standard errors (SE) are reported for each category.

Sub-groups common to other tables were constructed in the same manner. Common sub-groups include sex (Q1001), area of residence (Q0104), age group (regrouping of reported age in Q1002), years of education (Q1010) and income quintiles. To determine income and subsequently income quintiles, an asset index was constructed for each household using responses to section 0700 on "Permanent Income Indicators" from the WHS household questionnaire.

Ownership, self-assessed health and type of care sub-groups were constructed uniquely for the responsiveness section's tables. There are four categories of ownership: "Operated by the government" (Government), "Privately operated" (Private), "NGO" and "Other". To construct the ownership sub-group, information was combined from (a) Q7204, Q7205 and Q7301 for those utilizing ambulatory services, and (b) Q7200, Q7201 and Q7401 for those utilizing hospital inpatient services. Self-assessed health was constructed using information from Q2000 ("In general, how would you rate your health today as?") in the WHS. Respondents were asked to select one of the following five categories: "Very good", "Good", "Moderate", "Bad" and "Very bad". Type of care is a constructed sample sub-group combining information from Q7000, Q7001 and Q7016. There are five categories of type of care: "Ambulatory adult", "Ambulatory child", "Inpatient adult", "Inpatient child" and "Non users".

8.0 Expenditure Background Indicators (2002)

GDP per capita (\$)	23,739
Total health expenditure per capita (\$)	2,159
Total population (000)	10,296
Life expectancy at birth (Both sexes)	78.4
Life expectancy at birth (male)	75.2
Life expectancy at birth (female)	81.5
Healthy life expectancy at birth (Both sexes)	71.1
Healthy life expectancy at birth (Male)	68.9
Healthy life expectancy at birth (Female)	73.3
Government funded health expenditure as a percentage of total health expenditure	71.2
Social security funded health expenditure as a percentage of total health expenditure	55.3
Private health insurance premiums as a percentage of total health expenditure	1.9
Out-of-pocket payment as a percentage of total health expenditure	24.9

10.1 Inability to control the important things in life - q8000

	Never	SE	Almost never	SE	Sometimes	SE	Fairly often	SE	Very often	SE	Missing	SE	N
Gender													
Male	65.3	0.0	17.7	0.0	9.8	0.0	3.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.3	0.0	441
Female	56.2	0.0	21.9	0.0	14.9	0.0	2.8	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	571
M	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Residence													
Urban	60.2	0.0	19.9	0.0	13.3	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	825
Rural	59.8	0.0	21.2	0.0	9.8	0.0	3.3	0.0	3.8	0.0	2.2	0.0	184
M	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Income													
Q1(poorest)	52.9	0.0	15.9	0.0	20.1	0.0	5.8	0.0	3.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	189
Q2	62.2	0.0	22.9	0.0	10.6	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	188
Q3	62.2	0.0	16.0	0.0	14.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7	0.0	188
Q4	60.6	0.0	21.8	0.0	10.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	4.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	188
Q5(richest)	62.2	0.0	25.5	0.0	8.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	188
M	62.0	0.0	15.5	0.0	11.3	0.0	8.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	71
Age													
18-29	56.0	0.0	21.8	0.0	16.7	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.9	0.0	216
30-44	60.8	0.0	19.9	0.0	11.1	0.0	3.6	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	306
45-59	58.2	0.0	20.3	0.0	12.9	0.0	2.3	0.0	3.9	0.0	2.3	0.0	256
60-69	61.7	0.0	20.9	0.0	13.9	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	115
70-79	74.4	0.0	13.4	0.0	6.1	0.0	3.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	82
80+	44.4	0.0	25.9	0.0	14.8	0.0	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27
M	90.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10
All	609.0	0.0	203.0	0.0	128.0	0.0	31.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	16.0	0.0	1,012

10.2 Inability to cope - q8001

	Never	SE	Almost never	SE	Sometimes	SE	Fairly often	SE	Very often	SE	Missing	SE	N
Gender													
Male	58.3	0.0	18.8	0.0	12.7	0.0	4.8	0.0	2.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	441
Female	48.9	0.0	19.8	0.0	21.5	0.0	3.9	0.0	4.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	571
M	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Residence													
Urban	52.7	0.0	19.3	0.0	18.9	0.0	3.8	0.0	3.2	0.0	2.2	0.0	825
Rural	54.3	0.0	20.1	0.0	12.0	0.0	6.5	0.0	3.3	0.0	3.8	0.0	184
M	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	3
Income													
Q1(poorest)	47.6	0.0	18.5	0.0	20.1	0.0	4.8	0.0	4.8	0.0	4.2	0.0	189
Q2	54.8	0.0	20.7	0.0	14.9	0.0	4.8	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.1	0.0	188
Q3	54.8	0.0	17.6	0.0	16.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.2	0.0	188
Q4	54.8	0.0	18.6	0.0	17.6	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	2.7	0.0	188
Q5(richest)	52.1	0.0	23.9	0.0	20.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	188
M	54.9	0.0	12.7	0.0	16.9	0.0	8.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	4.2	0.0	71
Age													
18-29	50.5	0.0	19.0	0.0	23.1	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.2	0.0	216
30-44	51.3	0.0	19.6	0.0	18.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	3.9	0.0	2.6	0.0	306
45-59	50.8	0.0	19.1	0.0	18.8	0.0	3.5	0.0	4.7	0.0	3.1	0.0	256
60-69	56.5	0.0	21.7	0.0	14.8	0.0	5.2	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	115
70-79	65.9	0.0	18.3	0.0	6.1	0.0	3.7	0.0	2.4	0.0	3.7	0.0	82
80+	48.1	0.0	18.5	0.0	14.8	0.0	14.8	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	27
M	80.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10
All	536.0	0.0	196.0	0.0	179.0	0.0	43.0	0.0	32.0	0.0	26.0	0.0	1,012

