

### **Item 15.1**

To strengthen health systems and ensure equitable access to services during crises and social transitions, we would like to recap the following recommended measures in the report:

- Create policies to reduce inequality and promote health awareness.
- Pay specific attention to targeted populations
- Develop strategies to enhance mental well-being.
- Enhance capacities for crises management and epidemic response.

### **Item 15.2**

As it is rightly mentioned in the action 2, the member states are advised to integrate nutritional interventions in PHC. In addition, free vitamin and mineral supplementation should be accessible.

Ensuring human and financial resources for the implementation of health and nutrition programs has always been a priority. Monitoring and evaluation of programs are conducted through electronic health systems and periodic national monitoring.

### **Item 15.3**

I.R.IRAN has invested in implementing family health program and a PHC-oriented referral system. Mental and Social Health Centers (Seraj) search for the social and psychological factors affecting the health of the neighborhood and target individual-oriented and community-oriented interventions aimed at those problems. Meetings are held with presence of the trusted seniors in order to find social and psychological issues of the neighborhood to listen to the presence of the people of the neighborhood and to extract problems.

### **Item 15.5**

challenges ahead:

1. Balancing private sector involvement while safeguarding public health interests remains a challenge.
2. Adequate funding for health systems, especially during crises, requires innovative solutions.
3. Addressing insufficient data sources in health economics is essential for evidence-based decision-making.

recommendations:

1. **Calculate** the share of health and prevention within financial resources
2. **Establish** a robust monitoring system to track health-related expenditures.
3. **Invest** in health professionals and managers' understanding of health economics
4. **Conduct cost-effectiveness Studies**
5. **Safeguard** financial resources
6. **Allocate** financial resources strategically