



Modalities of engagement for relevant stakeholders¹

These modalities of engagement for relevant stakeholders in the work of the Intergovernmental Negotiating Body to draft and negotiate a WHO convention, agreement or other international instrument on pandemic prevention, preparedness and response (INB) are established per decision SSA2(5) (2021), which recognizes the importance of broad engagement, in line with the relevant rules and decisions of the World Health Assembly, in the INB's work in order to ensure a successful outcome. They are intended to be a "living document" which may be updated by the INB, as it may decide. These modalities, and any updates to them, will be made publicly available in an accessible web-based format and communicated to Member States.

In that regard, at its thirteenth meeting, the INB approved two additional entities proposed by Member States for inclusion in Annex E of these modalities on the understanding that these modalities continue to be a living document with further possibilities for updates as deemed appropriate by the INB. The present version of the modalities reflects that outcome: it updates the version contained in document A/INB/11/3.²

¹ The approach set forth in this document is without prejudice to the engagement by Member States with relevant stakeholders, and at the regional level through the regional committees. Coherence of the approach set forth in this document with United Nations processes will be pursued wherever possible.

² Earlier versions can be found in documents A/INB/9/6, A/INB/8/5, A/INB/7/4, A/INB/6/6, A/INB/5/4, A/INB/4/5, A/INB/3/5, A/INB/2/4; an initial, proposed list was contained in document A/INB/1/7 Rev.1.

Stakeholder	Invited to attend open sessions of meetings of the INB, and to speak ³ at those open sessions at the co-chairs' discretion	Invited to attend meetings of INB subgroups, ⁴ and to speak ⁴ at those meetings at the subgroup chair's discretion	Invited to provide inputs to the INB (via an electronic portal, an open "hearing", and/or a segment of a session) ⁵
United Nations and other intergovernmental organizations in effective relations with WHO (Annex A)	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observers (Annex B)	Yes	Yes	Yes
Non-State actors in official relations with WHO (Annex C)	Yes	Yes	Yes
Other stakeholders, as decided by the INB	Yes, for those entities listed in Annex D.	Yes, for those entities listed in Annex D.	Yes, for those entities listed in either Annex D or Annex E.

Annex A: United Nations and other intergovernmental organizations in effective relations with WHO

1. United Nations
2. African Development Bank and African Development Fund
3. Commission of the African Union
4. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
5. Islamic Development Bank
6. International Fund for Agricultural Development
7. International Labour Organization
8. League of Arab States
9. International Organisation of la Francophonie
10. World Organisation for Animal Health
11. International Atomic Energy Agency
12. Pan American Health Organization
13. International Committee of Military Medicine
14. South Centre
15. United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
16. United Nations Industrial Development Organization
17. Universal Postal Union
18. World Intellectual Property Organization
19. World Meteorological Organization
20. International Development Law Organization

³ The speaking time of a stakeholder may be limited by the chair of the meeting, unless otherwise decided by the INB. Written inputs from stakeholders are to be encouraged.

⁴ With the exception of drafting groups, unless otherwise agreed by the INB, per paragraph 20 of the INB's method of work (document A/INB/1/3 Rev.1).

⁵ Previous intergovernmental working groups have engaged with one or more categories of stakeholders using various modalities, including: (1) inviting stakeholders to observe working group meetings; (2) setting aside time within one or more working group meeting(s) for stakeholders to intervene; (3) holding separate meetings or "hearings", where stakeholders are invited to provide inputs (in some instances, such meetings were followed by closed sessions of the working group to discuss the inputs provided); and (4) extending the opportunity to participate in electronic consultations to stakeholders.

Annex B: Observers

1. Holy See
2. Palestine
3. Gavi, the Vaccine Alliance
4. Order of Malta
5. International Committee of the Red Cross
6. International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies
7. Inter-Parliamentary Union
8. Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria

Annex C: Non-State actors in official relations with WHO

The list of entities in official relations with WHO is available on the WHO website at:

<https://www.who.int/publications/m/item/non-state-actors-in-official-relations-with-who>

Annex D: Other stakeholders, as decided by the INB, invited to (1) attend open sessions of meetings of the INB, (2) speak at open sessions of meetings of the INB, at the co-chairs' discretion, and (3) provide inputs to the INB (via an electronic portal, an open "hearing", and/or a segment of a session)

1. Access to COVID-19 Tools (ACT) Accelerator
2. Africa CDC
3. Africa Union's COVID-19 Africa Vaccine Acquisition Task Team (AVATT)
4. Asian Development Bank
5. Caribbean Public Health Agency
6. Coalition for Epidemic Preparedness Innovations (CEPI)
7. Commission of the African Union
8. Commonwealth Secretariat
9. Council of Europe
10. COVID-19 Technology Access Pool (C-TAP)
11. Economic Cooperation Organization
12. European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
13. Health Ministers' Council for Gulf Cooperation Council States
14. Inter-American Development Bank
15. International Air Transport Association
16. International Association of National Public Health Institutes (IANPHI)
17. International Civil Aviation Organization
18. International Maritime Organization
19. International Monetary Fund
20. International Organization for Migration
21. International Shipping Federation
22. Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
23. Medicines Patent Pool
24. Médecins Sans Frontières International
25. Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights
26. Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
27. Organization of American States
28. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
29. Organisation of Islamic Cooperation
30. Pacific Islands Forum

31. Regional economic organizations
32. Unitaid
33. United Nations Children's Fund
34. United Nations Development Programme
35. United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women
36. United Nations Environment Programme, including the Convention on Biological Diversity
37. United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs
38. United Nations Population Fund
39. United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East
40. United Nations Research Institute for Social Development
41. United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction
42. World Bank Group
43. World Food Programme
44. World Trade Organization

The list may be updated by the INB, if so decided.

Annex E: Other stakeholders, as decided by the INB, invited to provide inputs to the INB (via an electronic portal, an open "hearing", and/or a segment of a session)

1. ACT-A CSO Platform
2. Action for Animal Health
3. Addis Ababa University
4. AdvaMed
5. Africa Health Business
6. African Medical Research Council
7. AIDS Healthcare Foundation Brazil
8. Armauer Hansen Research Institute
9. Association of Official Laboratories of Brazil
10. Bernhard Nocht Institute for Tropical Medicine
11. Biotechnology Innovation Organization
12. Born Free Foundation
13. Botswana Council of Non-Governmental Organisation
14. Botswana Institute for Development Policy Analysis
15. Brazilian Health Regulatory Agency
16. Butantan Institute
17. Caribbean Community
18. Centre for Education in Collective Health, Faculty of Medicine, Federal University of Minas Gerais
19. Centre for Global Child Health, Hospital for Sick Children (SickKids)
20. Centre for Global Health Research, Seoul National University
21. Centre for Global Law and Strategy, Law and Technology Institute, Renmin University of China
22. Centre for Intellectual Property and Information Law (CIPIL)
23. Centre for International Studies
24. Central Research Institute of Epidemiology of Rospotrebnadzor
25. Charité Universitätsmedizin Berlin / German Research Foundation
26. China CDC
27. CONACYT (National Council of Science and Technology)
28. Conceição Hospital Group
29. Conservation International
30. Consortium of Universities for Global Health
31. Dahdaleh Institute for Global Health Research, York University (Canada)

32. Developing Countries Vaccine Manufacturers Network International (DCVMN)
33. Disability Rights Fund
34. East Africa Community
35. East Central and Southern Africa Health Community
36. Ethiopian Airlines
37. Ethiopian Public Health Association
38. Ethiopian Public Health Institute
39. European Bioinformatics Institute
40. Evandro Chagas Institute
41. Federal Research Institute for Health Organization and Informatics of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation
42. Foundation Salud por Derecho
43. FOUR PAWS (VIER PFOTEN International)
44. Frontline AIDS
45. Geneva Global Health Hub
46. GHIT Fund
47. Global Alliance of Foundations
48. Global Cities Hub
49. Global Health Technologies Coalition
50. Global Strategy Lab
51. GNP+
52. Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva
53. Health Sector High Level Consultative Council (Business Botswana)
54. Helen Clark, former Co-Chair of the Independent Panel for Pandemic Preparedness and Response
55. HPV Global action
56. IICS (Health Sciences Research Institute)
57. INNOVARTE
58. Institute of Public Health, University of Porto
59. Institute of Tropical Medicine
60. Intergovernmental Authority on Development
61. International Centre for Antimicrobial Resistance Solutions (ICARS)
62. International Chamber of Commerce
63. International Coalition for Animal Protection
64. International Disability Alliance
65. International Network for Antimicrobial Resistance Social Science
66. International Peace Institute (IPI)
67. Japan CSO Network on Global Health
68. Johns Hopkins Center for Health Security
69. Medicines Law and Policy
70. Metabiota
71. Microbe of Rospotrebnadzor
72. Namibia University of Science and Technology
73. National Association of Manufacturers/Engaging America's Global Leadership Coalition
74. National Center for Disease Control (India)
75. National Institute of Communicable Disease (South Africa)
76. National Institute of Virology (India)
77. National Medical Research Centre for Phthisiopulmonology and Infectious Diseases of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation
78. National School of Public Health, New University Lisbon
79. One Health High Level Expert Panel
80. Open Philanthropy

81. Open Society Foundations
82. Oswaldo Cruz Foundation
83. Pandemic Action Network
84. Panel for a Global Public Health Convention
85. Pax Sapiens
86. PIP Framework Advisory Group
87. Plan International Canada
88. Portuguese Non-Governmental Development Organizations' Platform
89. PREZODE (PREventing ZOonotic Disease Emergence)
90. Professor Ilona Kickbusch, PhD
91. Professor Yemane Berhane – National Scientific Adviser to the Ministry of Health (Ethiopia)
92. Public Citizen
93. Resolve To Save Lives
94. Right to Health Action
95. Skoll Foundation
96. Smorodintsev Research Institute of Influenza of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation
97. Solidarity for Vaccine Equity Study Team
98. South African Health Products Regulatory Authority
99. Southern African Development Community
100. Spark Street Advisors
101. STOPAIDS Coalition
102. Tata Institute of Fundamental Research
103. The Council for Scientific and Industrial Research
104. The Smolensk State Medical University of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation
105. Third World Network
106. Tulane School of Public Health
107. UHC 2030
108. UHC 2030 Civil Society Engagement Mechanism
109. UNITE Parliamentarians Network for Global Health
110. University of Botswana
111. University of Namibia
112. University of the West Indies Mona Campus
113. Vector of Rospotrebnadzor
114. VINEx
115. Wemos
116. Wildlife Conservation Society
117. WHO Collaborating Centre for Evidence-based Medicine
118. WHO Collaborating Centre for Health Law and Bioethics
119. WHO Collaborating Centre for Health Promotion in Hospitals and Health Care
120. WHO Collaborating Centre for Laboratory Strengthening and Diagnostic Technology Evaluation
121. WHO Collaborating Centre for National and Global Health Law
122. WHO Collaborating Centre for Nursing Research and Education
123. WHO Collaborating Centre for Pharmaceutical Pricing and Reimbursement Policies
124. WHO Collaborating Centre for Training and Research in Mental Health
125. WHO Technical Advisory Group on Behavioural Insights and Sciences for Health
126. Wild Life Institute of India
127. World Data Center for Microorganisms
128. World Wide Fund for Nature
129. Zoological Society of London