## Nepal Situation

- Population: 29,411,593
- Provinces: 7
- Districts: 77
- Municipalities: 753

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Deaths</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discharged</td>
<td>183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isolated (hospital)*</td>
<td>699</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Confirmed cases</td>
<td>886</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Tests per million population (PCR):** ~ 2000
Age & Sex

15 – 45 Yrs - 80%
Male – 90%
Female – 10%
**TREND**

**1st case reported**
24 Jan 2020

**Lockdown**
24 Mar 2020

**Expansion of laboratories (RT-PCR)**
29 Mar 2020

20 Labs

886

454

246

100

7 days

20 Labs

22-JAN
29-JAN
5-FEB
12-FEB
19-FEB
26-FEB
4-MAR
11-MAR
18-MAR
25-MAR
1-APR
8-APR
15-APR
22-APR
29-APR
6-MAY
13-MAY
20-MAY
27-MAY

75 days
## Case Distribution

**Note:** 875 cases included in this analysis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Province</th>
<th>Total confirmed cases</th>
<th>Total district affected</th>
<th>Date of last case</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Province 1</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>23-May-2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Province 2</td>
<td>327</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>26-May-2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bagmati</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>25-May-2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gandaki</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>21-May-2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Province 5</td>
<td>355</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>25-May-2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karnali</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>26-May-2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sudurpaschim</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>23-May-2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National</td>
<td>875</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>26-May-2020</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**COVID-19 Cases by municipality**

1 dot = 1 case (dot placed randomly within municipal boundary)

For cases with missing municipality, only district are coloured.
**RESPONSE**

**HIGH-LEVEL COORDINATION**
System activated immediately after 1st case reported in Nepal (23 Jan 2020)
High-level Coordination Mechanism – led by deputy Prime Minister
Corona Crisis Management Centre - multisectoral action - Army, Police, supply and other stakeholders
Complete lockdown since 23 March 2020
Activated - Incident Command System (ICS) at Health Cluster

**POINT OF ENTRY**
Health desks (airports)
Borders have been remained closed since Jan 2020
Health desks at POEs

**HOSPITAL**
Designated COVID hospitals and hub-hospital networks (Level I, II & III hospitals)

**LABORATORIES**
Expanding testing sites and coverage 20 strategic locations

**SURVEILLANCE & CASE INV**
Formation of Case Investigation and Contact Tracing Teams (CICTT) and mobilization throughout the country (at Municipality)

**LOGISTICS**
Adequate for current Cases Lab equipment and reagents, PPE and key commodities

**PUBLIC HEALTH**
+ Communication
+ Physical distancing
+ Hand & Respiratory hygiene
+ Mask
Essential services and supply continued from the beginning of complete lockdown. Further RELEASED production sites and essential works.

CALL CENTER established to address public health concerns

Extensive focus on COMMUNICATION to increase awareness, promote public health measures and address myths

BENEFIT & SECURITY package for FRONTLINE health workers (additional incentive and life insurance)
KEY CHALLENGES

- **INFLUX** of Nepalese migrants (returnees)
- Limited **QUARANTINE** facilities and quality standards
- **STIGMA**, myth and fear
- Availability of **LOGISTICS**
THANK YOU

#StaySafe