Update on the Dengue situation in the Western Pacific Region

Northern Hemisphere

Cambodia (no update)
From epidemiological week 1 to 44, 2021, a total of 1,523 dengue cases, including four deaths, have been reported in Cambodia. In 2021, the number of cases reported weekly remains lower than the normal range of cases reported from 2015 to 2020 (Figure 1). The reported number of dengue cases is lower in all provinces compared to trends observed in 2020.

![Figure 1: Dengue cases reported weekly from 2021 vs 2020 Mean and Mean+2SD during 2015-2020, *excluding 2019 in Cambodia](image)

Source: Ministry of Health, Cambodia

China (no update)
In October 2021, six dengue cases and no deaths were reported in China. The trend in 2021 is below usual seasonal trend, as compared to previous years (Figure 2).

![Figure 2: Dengue cases reported monthly from 2013-2021 in China](image)

Source: National Health Commission, China
Lao People’s Democratic Republic

In epidemiological week 48 of 2021, 8 dengue cases and no deaths were reported in Lao People’s Democratic Republic (Figure 3). The cumulative number of cases reported as of epidemiological week 48 2021 is 1,328. This is lower compared to 7,478 cases reported during the same period in 2020 and lower than all years during the same period since 2015.

![Figure 3: Dengue cases reported weekly from 2015-2021 in Lao PRD](image)

Source: National Centre for Laboratory and Epidemiology, Ministry of Health, Lao PDR

Malaysia

In epidemiological week 49 of 2021, a total of 540 dengue cases and no death were reported. As of 11 December 2021, the cumulative number of reported cases is 24,589. This is a decrease of 72% compared to 87,279 cases reported during the same period in 2020. As of epidemiological week 49 of 2021, a total of 19 deaths due to dengue have been reported, compared to 140 deaths during the same period in 2020.

![Figure 4: Dengue cases reported weekly from 2020 and 2021 in Malaysia](image)

Source: Department of Health, Malaysia
Philippines
In epidemiological week 45, from 7 to 13 November 2021, there was a total of 310 dengue cases with two (2) reported mortality. This is 77% lower compared to the same period in 2020 (n=1,207), however this must be interpreted carefully due to possible delay in reporting. From 1 January to 13 November 2021, there have been a total of 66,655 dengue cases including 237 deaths (CFR 0.4%) reported, this is 18% lower compared to the 81,396 cases reported in the same period in 2020.

![Figure 5: Dengue cases reported weekly from 2021 in the Philippines](source: Department of Health, the Philippines)

Singapore
In epidemiological week 48 of 2021, 48 dengue cases were reported in Singapore and a total of 4,991 cases have been reported since epidemiological week 1 of 2021 (Figure 6). Weekly trends are within expected seasonal levels.

![Figure 6: Dengue cases reported weekly from 2015-2021 in Singapore](source: Communicable Diseases Division, Ministry of Health, Singapore)
Viet Nam
In epidemiological week 48 of 2021, there were 1,247 cases and no deaths reported from 42 out of 63 provinces in Viet Nam. The number of cases decreased by 20% compared to the previous week (1,555 cases including no deaths). As of 21 November 2021, a total of 68,268 cases of dengue, including 21 deaths have been reported in Viet Nam. Compared to the same period in 2020 (126,064 cases including 24 deaths), the cumulative number of cases is lower by 46%.

Southern Hemisphere
Australia (no update)
As of 7 November 2021, five cumulative cases of dengue have been reported in Australia to-date (Figure 8). In contrast, there were 244 dengue cases reported in Australia from 1 January to 8 November 2020 indicating a marked reduction in the number of cases. The significant drop in dengue cases for 2021 in Australia as compared to previous years during the same time period may be attributed to COVID-19 related travel restrictions. Prior to COVID-19, Australia had seen increasing notifications in overseas-acquired cases from returning travellers to dengue endemic areas.
Pacific Islands Countries

French Polynesia (no update)
During epidemiological weeks 43 and 44 of 2021, out of 16 suspected dengue cases tested for dengue-specific IgM, no samples tested positive. In 2021, the proportion of dengue-like illness (DLI) cases among consultations at sentinel sites (Figure 9) started to increase between weeks 31 and 34, along with a peak in COVID-19 cases.

![Figure 9: Number of dengue consultation and proportion of DLI cases among consultations at sentinel sites by week from 2020-2021 in French Polynesia](source)

New Caledonia (no update)
From epidemiological weeks 1 to 45 of 2021, a total of 116 dengue cases were reported in New Caledonia, including 92 confirmed cases, 23 probable cases, and one suspected case (Figure 10). This is an increase compared to the same period in 2020 when a total of 63 total dengue cases were reported, but the peak and majority of cases were reported at the beginning of the year and current trend is similar to last year. DENV-2 was detected in 85 out of the 92 confirmed cases as of 15 November 2021.

![Figure 10: Dengue cases reported by week from 2021 in New Caledonia](source)
Wallis and Futuna (no update)

During epidemiological weeks 46 to 47 of 2021, no confirmed cases of dengue were reported in Wallis and Futuna (Figure 11). As of epidemiological week 47, 2021, there have been 68 cases reported. Among them, 63 cases were reported in Futuna and five cases reported in Wallis. In 2020, there were a cumulative of 124 confirmed dengue cases.

![Figure 11: Dengue cases reported by week from 2021 in Wallis and Futuna](Image)

*Source: Health Agency, Wallis and Futuna*

*Since week 44, the dengue surveillance bulletin of Wallis and Futuna has discontinued updating this graph.*
Pacific Island Countries and Areas (PICs) – Dengue-like illness (DLI) Surveillance

In epidemiological week 48 of 2021, Pacific Island Countries and Areas with available surveillance data have reported no or low numbers of DLI cases.
* Caution should be taken in interpreting these data as there may be changes in the number of sentinel sites reporting to the Pacific Syndromic Surveillance System.

**Figure 12. Reported cases of dengue-like illness in Pacific Islands Countries and Areas**  
*Source: PacNet Bulletin*