



WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION
ORGANISATION MONDIALE DE LA SANTÉ

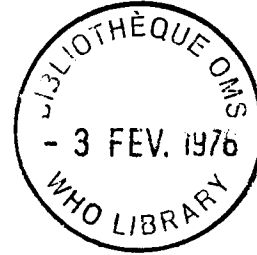
EB57/NGO/WP/1

7 January 1976

EXECUTIVE BOARD

Fifty-seventh Session

Standing Committee on Nongovernmental Organizations



IMPLEMENTATION OF RESOLUTION EB55.R53¹

As noted in paragraph 1.5 of document EB57/47, detailed information is presented herewith for the consideration of the members of the Standing Committee on Nongovernmental Organizations and of the members of the Executive Board.

Annex 1 provides a list of those nongovernmental organizations in official relations with WHO whose membership reflects the related resolutions of the General Assembly of the United Nations and of the World Health Assembly

Annex 2 transmits comments received from nongovernmental organizations in official relations with WHO on the implementation of resolution EB55.R53

Annex 3 provides a list of those nongovernmental organizations which have not replied to the Director-General's communications

¹ WHO Official Records, No. 223, 1975, pp. 34-35.

ANNEX 1

LIST OF NONGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS IN OFFICIAL RELATIONS WITH WHO
WHOSE MEMBERSHIP REFLECTS THE RELATED RESOLUTIONS OF THE
GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND
OF THE WORLD HEALTH ASSEMBLY

International Association of Agricultural Medicine and Rural Health
International Air Transport Association¹
International Council on Alcohol and Addiction
World Federation of Anaesthesiologists¹
International Union of Architects²
The Biometric Society
International Agency for the Prevention of Blindness
International Brain Research Organization
International Union against Cancer²
International Federation of Clinical Chemistry
International Union for Child Welfare
International Cystic Fibrosis (Mucoviscidosis) Association
International Dental Federation
International League of Dermatological Societies
International Diabetes Federation
International Society of Endocrinology
International Federation for Medical and Biological Engineering
International Ergonomics Association
World Federation of Hemophilia
International Union of Immunological Societies
International Federation for Information Processing
International Committee on Laboratory Animals
International Association of Medical Laboratory Technologists
International Union of Local Authorities
International Association of Logopedics and Phoniatics
Christian Medical Commission
World Federation for Medical Education
Joint Commission of international aspects of Mental Retardation
International Confederation of Midwives
International Federation of Multiple Sclerosis
International Society for Human and Animal Mycology
International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources¹
World Federation of Neurosurgical Societies
International Union of Nutritional Sciences
Permanent Commission and International Association on Occupational Health
International Paediatric Association²
World Federation of Parasitologists
International Planned Parenthood Federation
International Council of Societies of Pathology
World Association of Societies (Anatomic and Clinical) Pathology
International Federation of Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Associations
International Union of Pharmacology
International Federation of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation

¹ Indicated that they have modified their membership in order to comply with operative paragraph 1 of resolution EB55.R53.

² Indicated that they have associations in the People's Republic of China.

World Confederation of Physical Therapy
World Federation of Public Health Associations
International Radiation Protection Association
International Commission on Radiation Units
International Commission on Radiological Protection
International Society of Radiology¹
International Committee of the Red Cross²
League of Red Cross Societies²
International League against Rheumatism
Council for International Organizations of Medical Sciences
International Council on Jewish Social and Welfare Services

¹ Indicated that they have modified their membership in order to comply with operative paragraph 1 of resolution EB55.R53.

² Indicated that they have associations in the People's Republic of China.

ANNEX 2

COMMENTS RECEIVED FROM NONGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS IN OFFICIAL
RELATIONS WITH WHO ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF RESOLUTION EB55.R53

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MICROBIOLOGICAL SOCIETIES (IAMS)

Letter dated 23 March 1975:

"I have the honour to inform you that, as intimated in my previous letter dated 20 March 1975, the Executive Committee of the International Association of Microbiological Societies (IAMS), at its annual meeting held in Madrid on 18 and 19 September, considered your communication of 12 March 1975 on resolution EB55.R53 concerning:

'international nongovernmental organizations having . . . official relations with WHO, and having membership of bodies or individuals associated with Chiang Kai-shek'.

The Executive Committee decided to continue the provisional suspension, pending a decision on this problem by the ICSU, of the official affiliation to IAMS of the Microbiology Society with its headquarters in Taiwan. However, the Executive Committee unanimously expressed its wish to find, if possible, a formula that will enable that scientific society to participate in the Association's work.

Furthermore, the Executive Committee wondered how the wording of Resolution EB55.R53 as quoted above should be interpreted, in view of the recent death of Chiang Kai-shek."

INTERNATIONAL ASTRONAUTICAL FEDERATION (IAF)

Letter dated 2 September 1975:

"The Bureau of the International Astronautical Federation has considered your communication of 12 March 1975 (ref. N-61/445/2) calling attention to a resolution of the Executive Board of W.H.O. concerning the representation of China in international non-governmental organizations and is attempting to resolve the problem without violating our Constitution and without injury to the scientific integrity of our organization. The latter requires fullest participation of the world community of scientists and engineers in the activities of the I.A.F. With this in mind, the Bureau has taken the following actions:

1. Invitations have been extended to institutions of the Peoples' Republic of China to become a member of the IAF.
2. Efforts are being accelerated to resolve the problem raised by the WHO communication.
3. Commends suggestions made to other Agencies by the IAF and other scientific organizations having similar problems to those of the IAF, that no precipitate action be taken by WHO which would make the solution of the problem more difficult than necessary."

Annex 2

INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF NURSES (ICN)

Letter dated 4 September 1975:

"In reply to your communication of 12 March 1975 on the above subject, the matter has been discussed in detail by the ICN Board of Directors.

Since ICN was founded back in 1899 this Organization has been steadfast in its philosophy that ICN 'unrestricted by consideration of nationality, race, creed, colour, politics, sex or social status' have in membership nurses' associations from all countries. Efforts have been made in the past and are continuing in order to achieve this goal and ICN now has 84 national nurses' associations in membership.

The Board of Directors meeting in August, 1975, agreed that all efforts should be made to contact appropriate groups in the People's Republic of China to ascertain the existence of a national nurses' association, or some comparable organization of similar nature, for the purpose of inviting such organization or group to participate in the work of ICN. Work is going forward along these lines."

INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF SCIENTIFIC UNIONS (ICSU)

Letter dated 12 September 1975:

"Thank you for your letter of 12 March, 1975, concerning the maintenance of official relations. The International Council of Scientific Unions is pleased to learn that the World Health Organization has decided to maintain official relations.

I note the Resolution EB55.R53 relating to 'International non-governmental organizations having or applying for official relations with WHO, and having membership of bodies or individuals associated with Chiang Kai-shek'. As you know, ICSU is an international non-governmental scientific organization and as such does not have representatives of Governments or Heads of States as members. The ICSU has in its Statutes a number of objectives, the first being 'to encourage international scientific activity for the benefit of mankind'. Statute 5 states the 'In pursuing these objectives the Council shall observe the basic policy of non-discrimination and affirm the rights of scientists throughout the world to adhere to or to associate with international scientific activity without regard to race, religion, political philosophy, ethnic origin, citizenship, language or sex.

ICSU has been, and continues to pursue a course which it is believed will ensure the universality of representation of scientists from all parts of the world.

The Council sent in 1973 a delegation to Peking to discuss with representatives of the Scientific and Technical Association of the People's Republic of China the adherence of this body to ICSU. Unfortunately, this mission was unsuccessful, but talks have been continued with representatives of the scientists in the People's Republic of China and will continue in the future until they meet with success.

I am taking the liberty of sending you a copy of a letter on this subject which the President recently sent to the Director General of Unesco, presenting our position. Briefly, we believe that the membership in the Council should be open to all scientific communities because of the international nature of science."

Annex 2

INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL ON SOCIAL WELFARE (ICSW)

Letter dated 30 September 1975:

"Our organization is pleased to be informed through your letter of 12 March 1975 that the Executive Board had decided to maintain official relations with the International Council on Social Welfare.

Your letter also called attention to resolution EB55.R53 and asks that you be informed of the action that our organization has taken with reference to this matter. The resolution urges the non-governmental organizations having bodies 'associated with Chiang-Kai-Shek . . . take measures to expel' them from their membership. As we informed you in our letter of 12 August 1974, in connection with the Triennial Review N61/342/1(C), we have a national affiliate (a National Committee) in the Republic of China.

The question of Taiwan's membership in ICSW was discussed at great length during the session of our Executive Committee on August 26-28, 1975. After an intensive exchange of views the following resolution was adopted:

1. The executive committee of ICSW notes the request of UNESCO and of WHO to discontinue its association with its affiliate in Taiwan. The Committee recognise the importance of this demand by the UN agencies and the seriousness of the issues raised by it.
2. The committee recalls that ICSW is by its constitution 'a non-political, non-governmental, non-sectarian and non-profit organisation in the field of social welfare' - Constitution, Article 1.
3. The committee also recalls that 'in each country where there are organisations co-operating in the work of the Council there shall be set up one national committee representative of the full range of social welfare in that country' - Constitution, Article 6. These national committees are in countries which are not necessarily members of the United Nations, nor even necessarily sovereign states.
4. The committee notes that a final decision on the membership of any national committee has to be taken by the Council's Committee of Representatives - Constitution, Article 10.
5. The committee therefore decides that the interim period up and until the scheduled meeting of the Committee of Representatives, in July 1976, be used for ICSW Regional Committee of Representatives and Regional Advisory Board for Asia and the Western Pacific to look urgently and closely into the full implications of this question and to report back through its Asian Regional Vice President to the Executive Committee.
6. The committee also notes that the body so far called the Chinese Council of Social Welfare may decide in the period between now and July 1976 to alter its title, taking account of the discussion at this committee meeting.
7. The committee also resolves on the setting up of a small working group to examine the implications of ICSW consultative status with United Nations specialised agencies, and this group should also report its conclusions to the next meeting of the Executive Committee.
8. The committee notes that all these actions will enable a well-informed and final decision on this matter to be taken at the next meeting of the Committee of Representatives in July 1976, and that this course of action follows the proper procedure laid down in our Constitution.'

This resolution was formulated because of the strong desire of our organization to maintain its close ties with WHO. We value our consultative status and wish to maintain our good relationship with your organization."

Annex 2

INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF GYNECOLOGY AND OBSTETRICS (IFGO)

Letter dated 30 October 1975:

"I hereby acknowledge receipt of your letter of 1 October 1975 and of your communication of 12 March concerning collaboration between the World Health Organization and nongovernmental organizations. I have also taken note of Resolution EB55.R53, of which you sent me a copy.

I am sending you in turn a copy of the Constitution and Rules of the International Federation of Gynecology and Obstetrics, together with a copy of the list of national societies affiliated with the IFGO. The members of the International Federation include the Association of Gynecology and Obstetrics of the Republic of China.

Paragraph (d) of Article 6 of our Constitution stipulates that an affiliated society cannot be expelled from the International Federation for philosophical, religious or political reasons.

The Association of Gynecology and Obstetrics of the Republic of China became a member of the IFGO in 1964, and since that time has taken part in all the activities of our Federation and has regularly paid its subscriptions. We therefore have no justification for expelling this Society.

The International Federation is strictly non-political and its sole aim is to improve medical care in the area of gynecology, obstetrics and human reproduction. Its Constitution allows for the possibility of having two societies or federations from the same country among its members (see Article 4 of the Constitution).

The Society of Gynecology and Obstetrics of the People's Republic of China has not so far requested affiliation with the International Federation, but I have no doubt that the General Assembly would receive any such request favourably.

This letter reflects my personal interpretation of the legal and ethical situation regarding the affiliation of the Association of Gynecology and Obstetrics of the Republic of China.

In view of the importance of the problem raised by the WHO Resolution, I shall submit it by correspondence to all members of the Executive Board of the IFGO, but their replies will not be known before the end of the year."

INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF OPHTHALMOLOGICAL SOCIETIES

Letter dated 21 May 1975:

"In your letter dated 12 March 1975, you kindly confirmed that the International Federation of Ophthalmological Societies had been maintained among the nongovernmental organizations having official relations with WHO, and in the same letter you asked me to break off all relations with the Government of the Republic of Taiwan, since the only representation of China accepted by the United Nations is that of the People's Republic of China.

I replied, thanking you for the decision taken and informing you that it was not possible under the Constitution for me to take a decision without referring the matter to the International Council of Ophthalmology, that the Council was to meet in Lausanne on 1 May 1975, and that I would let you know about its discussions as soon as possible.

Annex 2

The WHO request caused much surprise, since neither the Federation nor the International Council of Ophthalmology maintains relations with the Government of the Republic of Taiwan, formerly under the leadership of Chiang Kai-shek, and we do not intend to establish such relations at any level. Our contacts are limited to strictly scientific and medical matters with an ophthalmological society. We do not regard the Society of Ophthalmology of Taiwan as a national society but as a regional society, which is in no way representative of China and which should regularize its situation towards China as soon as possible.

As regards the People's Republic of China, we have on several occasions requested that it should join the International Federation of Ophthalmological Societies. Its collaboration is a matter of the utmost interest to us and seems eminently desirable. Our Chairman and Secretary-General have on several occasions written to Professor Hsia Hua, Chairman of the Chinese Medical Association, making specific proposals, as shown by the enclosed copy of a letter. We are awaiting replies, but they are a very long time in coming. Professor Nakajima of Tokyo, a member of our Council, recently returned from a visit to China where he discussed these matters with the competent authorities, and informs us that our requests are embarrassing to the Chinese Medical Association since there is at present no organization in the ophthalmological field and there is not as yet an ophthalmological society. However this may be, these steps bear witness to our desire and willingness to establish a collaborative and working relationship at the international level with the ophthalmologists of the People's Republic of China.

We are unable to refrain from providing our fellow physicians, wherever they come from, with the information they request, or to forbid them access to our international congresses, or to refuse them advice on the prevention of the major eye diseases and blindness, which WHO itself has placed on its agenda for 1976.

Although medicine is essentially non-political, the International Federation of Ophthalmological Societies undertakes nevertheless to maintain its present attitude, which involves no political or governmental relations with the Government of Taiwan, and to regard the representatives of the People's Republic as the sole representatives of China.

I hope you will regard this attitude as being in conformity both with the ideals of medicine and with the recommendations of the United Nations."

INTERNATIONAL HOSPITAL FEDERATION (IHF)

Letter dated 30 July 1975:

"I am writing with reference to your letter of 12 March, 1975, about WHO Executive Board Resolution EB55.R53 concerning the membership of Taiwan.

This matter was discussed at the meeting of the Council of Management of the International Hospital Federation (IHF) in Zagreb on 15 June, 1975. At that meeting, by telephone with Dr. Flasch, Head of the Division of Co-ordination of WHO in Geneva, to ascertain whether the position taken by the Executive Committee at its meeting in April would be acceptable, namely that the IHF was anxious to have that part of the world represented in the Federation, and that until mainland China indicated its desire to take up membership, the IHF would prefer to retain the present links through Taiwan. M. Veyret said that he was given to understand that this position would be acceptable. The following resolution was agreed by the Council of Management for submission to the General Assembly of the IHF on 16 June:

Annex 2

'The Council of Management of the International Hospital Federation, having regard to Article 1¹ of the IHF Constitution and having consulted the competent authorities of the World Health Organization, has thought it proper to maintain the membership of the representatives of Taiwan in the IHF until such time as the People's Republic of China shows its intention of taking up membership of the IHF. When this happens, the Council of Management will reconsider the whole question and will put forward a proposal to the General Assembly of the IHF.'

This resolution was agreed by the General Assembly of the IHF on 16 June, 1975, by a large majority."

INTERNATIONAL LEPROSY ASSOCIATION

Letter dated 17 March 1975:

"Thank you very much for your letter of 12 March, reference: N 61/445/2.

I am grateful to learn that the Executive Board has decided to maintain official relations with the International Leprosy Association. We, on our part, are grateful for this opportunity for continued collaboration with the World Health Organization in the matter of leprosy.

I am submitting the resolution number EB55.R53 to the President of the Association since we have members in Taiwan and our quinquennial congresses are open in the sense that participants may come from any country with any ideological affiliation."

INTERNATIONAL PHARMACEUTICAL FEDERATION

Letter dated 30 October 1975:

"We are in receipt of your circular dated 1 October which refers to your communication of 12 March this year regarding relations with bodies associated with the Republic of China (Taiwan).

We shall bring this matter to the attention of our General Assembly which convenes every two years at its 1976 meeting in Warsaw."

INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR THE REHABILITATION OF THE DISABLED

Letter dated 4 September 1975:

"I have the honour to acknowledge receipt of your letter of March 12, 1975, and thank you for advising that the Executive Board of the WHO has decided to maintain its official relations with Rehabilitation International.

¹ Article 1 reads "The International Hospital Federation is an independent, non-political body for the study and investigation of all matters pertaining to the hospital and health care field . . .".

Annex 2

With reference to resolution EB55.R53, the policy established by our governing bodies is that we shall cooperate with all individuals and organizations conducting legitimate activities for the benefit of disabled persons, regardless of the geographical area concerned. In accordance with this policy, the Rehabilitation Medicine Association, located in Taiwan, has been admitted as an associate member. This status does not give them any vote in our governing bodies or any other influence on the decision making functions of our organization. Since the receipt of your letter, we have formally confirmed with the organization in question that they do not represent any political or governmental unit or body, and that they understand that they do not have any policy-making role in Rehabilitation International."

INTERNATIONAL SOCIOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION (ISA)

Letter dated 4 November 1975:

"I acknowledge receipt of your request dated October 1 and am sending you herewith the text of the proposal formulated and voted on by the members of the Executive Committee of the ISA at their last meeting in May 1975.

We have written to Taiwan and are still awaiting their reply. We will keep you informed of developments."

INTERNATIONAL UNION OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

Letter dated 13 August 1975:

"In your letter N61/445/2 of 12 March 1975 you asked me to inform you by 15 September 1975 of the steps taken by the International Union of Biological Sciences to apply WHO resolution EB55.R53 concerning nongovernmental organizations having official relations with WHO and whose membership includes bodies or individuals associated with Chiang Kai-shek.

I have the honour to inform you today that, under the Constitution of our Union, this matter is outside the competence and responsibility of its Chairman and Secretary-General. It will therefore be submitted for consideration, discussion and decision to the next General Assembly of our Union, which is scheduled for 1976."

INTERNATIONAL UNION OF PURE AND APPLIED CHEMISTRY (IUPAC)

Letter dated 11 November 1975:

"With reference to your enquiry of 1 October 1975, concerning resolution EB55.R53 of the Executive Board of WHO, the IUPAC Executive Committee is unanimously of a mind to take no action that is not within our adopted statutes, with reference to the membership of Taiwan (Chinese Chemical Society) in our Union.

These statutes are quoted below:

S3 Membership

S3.1 A country may join the Union through only one national organization representing its chemists. This Adhering Organization may be a national chemical council, a national society representing chemistry, a national academy of science, or any other institution or association of institutions representative of national chemical interests.

S3.2 The Adhering Organizations are the Members of the Union.

Annex 2

- S3.3 There shall be several categories of membership. A country requesting admission to the Union of its proposed Adhering Organization shall provide full information about its proposed Adhering Organization and indicate to which category the latter wishes to be assigned. An Adhering Organization may at any time request to be transferred to another category.
- S3.4 An Adhering Organization may withdraw from the Union provided that it has fulfilled its financial obligations, or may be removed from the Union for failure to fulfil such obligations.

Against the contention that Taiwan is not in the political sense a country, I must insist that it performs as a "de facto" country with governing body, sovereignty, etc. characterizing such entities. Above all IUPAC is a non-governmental body - as recognized in your letter - and cannot apply political considerations to its membership qualifications.

Therefore, we report no action to your enquiry concerning the WHO resolution EB55.R53."

MEDICAL WOMEN'S INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION (MWIA)

Letter dated 18 March 1975:

"We have received your letter of March 13, 1975 together with the Questionnaire covering the period 1972-1974, as well as the Resolution concerning Taiwan, for which we thank you.

We apologize for not having returned the questionnaire at an earlier date but cannot recall having received it last year. The questionnaire is now enclosed and filled in to the best of our knowledge.

The WHO Resolution EB55.R53 regarding membership of bodies associated with Chiang Kai-shek of international associations having official relations with WHO, the document is being sent to all members of our Executive for consideration. I feel entitled to assure you that necessary steps will be taken to exclude the Medical Women's Association of Taiwan from affiliation with MWIA. I shall come back on the matter in due course."

WORLD COUNCIL FOR THE WELFARE OF THE BLIND (WCWB)

Letter dated 26 August 1975:

"We have the honour to acknowledge your letter of March 12 calling our attention to resolution EB55.R52 on the Triennial Review of Nongovernmental Organizations in Official Relations with WHO, and we would like to take this opportunity to express our highest appreciation of the cooperation with WHO. Its efforts to prevent blindness in the world has been very successful and our cooperation with its personnel has been pleasant and constructive.

When now upon the request from WHO the International Agency for the Prevention of Blindness has been reorganized most of the prevention of Blindness will be dealt with by that organization, which does not mean decreased contacts from our side with WHO. With reference to the opinions expressed by the WHO representatives at the UN ad-hoc interagency meeting held in Geneva, June 16-18 this year, will instead be reasons for increased consultations.

Annex 2

With regard to resolution EB55.R53 on the relations between NGO's and Taiwan may we point out that, in accordance with our Constitution, membership of the World Council is open to nationals of all countries of the world and consists of five categories: National Members, International Members, Associate Members, Sponsoring Members and Honorary Life Members.

National Members are nominated by each country participating in the Council. They form the delegations taking part in our General Assemblies. Associate and Sponsoring Members do not belong to these delegations, and while they can attend our General Assemblies as observers, they are neither eligible to serve on any Committee nor do they have any voting rights.

WCWB has one Associate Member in Taiwan, Mr. Tsung Wen Shiong, though he is a member in a personal capacity only. Mr. Tsung Wen Shiong is the Administrator of the Committee for the Blind in Taiwan which runs a school for blind children.

WCWB has for several years now tried to approach the Peoples' Republic of China in order to get them to join our Council. For this purpose, the late President of WCWB, Dr Charles Hedkvist and the undersigned visited Peking in December 1973, where we tried to establish personal contacts with officials concerned with blind welfare. We highly appreciated the very kind reception given to us and the great interest which leading personalities showed in the work and goals of the World Council. We most eagerly hope that this will result in an application from the Peoples' Republic of China for National Membership on WCWB in the very near future, preferably already before the time of the next General Assembly of WCWB in 1979."

THE WORLD MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, INC. (WMA)

Letter dated 30 August 1975:

"Thank you for transmitting to the World Medical Association Resolution EB55.R53 concerning international non-governmental organizations in official relations with the World Health Organization.

I would like to inform you that this Resolution will be put forward at the next regular session of our Council. Any decision on the matter at that Council will be transmitted to you."

WORLD PSYCHIATRIC ASSOCIATION

Letter dated 9 April 1975:

"Thank you for your letter of 12 March, 1975 regarding our N.G.O. statutes with the World Health Organization. I have also particularly noted resolution EB55.R53 and I am putting this up to our Executive Committee when it next meets in Acapulco, on November 24, 1975. We have already considered this matter at previous meetings but no action regarding expulsion of the Taiwan Society has been taken, however, I am sure my Executive Committee will re-consider the matter in November."

NONGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS WHICH HAVE NOT REPLIED
TO THE DIRECTOR-GENERAL'S COMMUNICATIONS

International Association for Accident and Traffic Medicine
International Society of Biometeorology
International Society of Blood Transfusion
International Society for Burn Injury
International Society of Cardiology
World Federation of the Deaf
International Union for Health Education
International Electrotechnical Commission
International Epidemiological Association
International League against Epilepsy
International Federation of Fertility Societies
International Society of Hematology
International Federation for Housing and Planning
International Hydatidological Association
Commonwealth Medical Association
International Federation of Medical Student Associations
International Academy of Legal Medicine and of Social Medicine
World Federation for Mental Health
World Federation of Neurology
World Fédération of Nuclear Medicine and Biology
International Committee of Catholic Nurses
World Federation of Occupational Therapists
International Society of Orthopaedic Surgery
The Population Council
International Association for Child Psychiatry and Allied Professions
International Society of Radiographers and Radiological Technicians
Inter-American Association of Sanitary Engineering
International Union of School and University Health and Medicine
International College of Surgeons
International Organization against Trachoma
Transplantation Society
International Union against Tuberculosis
World Federation of United Nations Associations
International Solid Wastes and Public Cleansing Association

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