#### **A SPDI approach to Universal Health Coverage**

New and innovative tools from WHO to support countries with the development and implementation of UHC packages

Member State Info Session - 2 December 2022



#### UNIVERSAL HEALTH COVERAGE

• All countries are working to progress towards UHC

 2015 resolution: Transforming our world: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development (A/RES/70/1)

• A target of UHC for all by 2030





HEALTH SERVICE PACKAGES ARE THE KEY MECHANISM FOR PROGRESS TOWARDS UHC





...But they only have impact through implementation.

The development *and* implementation of a well-designed national package defines progress towards UHC.



#### UHC PACKAGES SUPPORT A RANGE OF USE CASES

- Defining **benefits**
- Ensuring contracting **accountability**
- Supporting service delivery planning
- Providing a **foundation** for health worker competencies
- Identifying health product requirements -- medications, assistive products, lab tests
- Supporting programme **reporting**





#### SUCCESSFUL IMPLEMENTATION OF A NATIONAL UHC PACKAGE

- Addresses community health needs
- Improves quality
- Ensures equity and financial protection
- Increases allocative **efficiency**
- Strengthens accountability





### BARRIERS TO UHC



# It is only through effective **implementation** that packages deliver **impact**.



#### CHALLENGES WHEN IMPLEMENTING PACKAGES

- Lack of a structured approach to all health areas leaves substantial gaps -- including in critical areas such as NCDs.
- Failure to design packages around local service delivery platforms and models of care further increases implementation barriers.
- Absence of foundational services related to first-contact primary and emergency care limits countries' ability to meet people's health needs.





#### **A PEOPLE-CENTRED PACKAGE IS NOT** BASED ONLY ON DISEASES... I NEED SUPPORTIVE I NEED TREATMENT WITH TREATMENT FOR **ORAL ANTIBIOTICS FOR** A COMMON COLD PNEUMONIA, EAR INFECTION, TONSILLITIS I HAVE PNEUMONIA WITH DANGER SIGNS AND NEED REFERRAL FOR PARENTERAL ANTIBIOTICS

#### ...BUT ON THE NEEDS PEOPLE HAVE

I HAVE BEEN COUGHING FOR THREE DAYS...





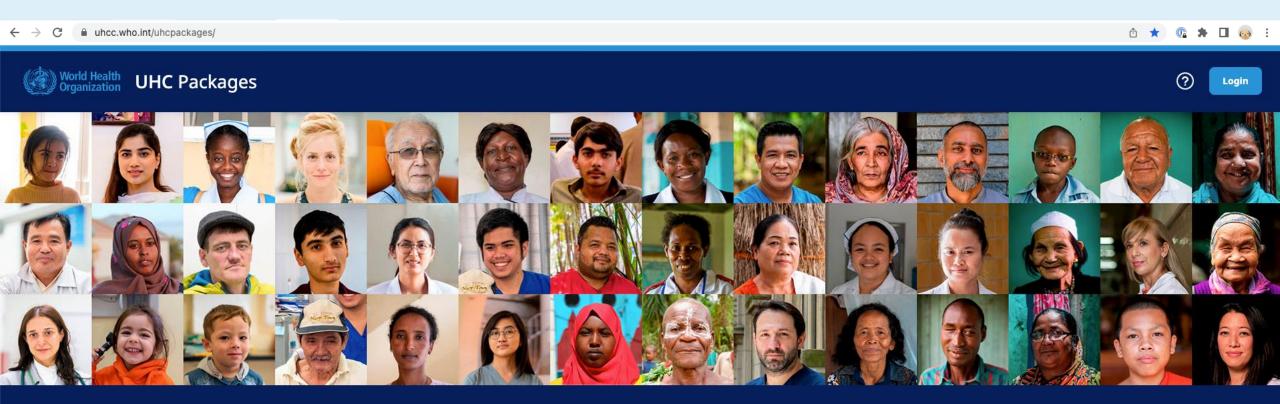


## **WHO Solutions**



#### UHC Service Package Delivery & Implementation (SPDI) Tool

supports the development of UHC packages that best fit country needs



#### Build and implement UHC packages with SPDI.



**Explore WHO packages** 

#### Powered by WHO's UHC Compendium of Health Interventions database

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Home / Universal health coverage / UHC Compendium



#### THE SPDI TOOL ALLOWS COUNTRIES TO

- Create **customized** UHC packages
- Ensure inclusion of key integrated primary & emergency care services
- Define human and material resource
  needs
- Link to important WHO references and guidance
- Make faster **progress** towards UHC





#### INCLUDES COMPREHENSIVE SERVICES NEEDED FOR EFFECTIVE UHC PACKAGES

- Promotive
- Preventive
- Resuscitative
- Curative
- Rehabilitative
- Palliative services



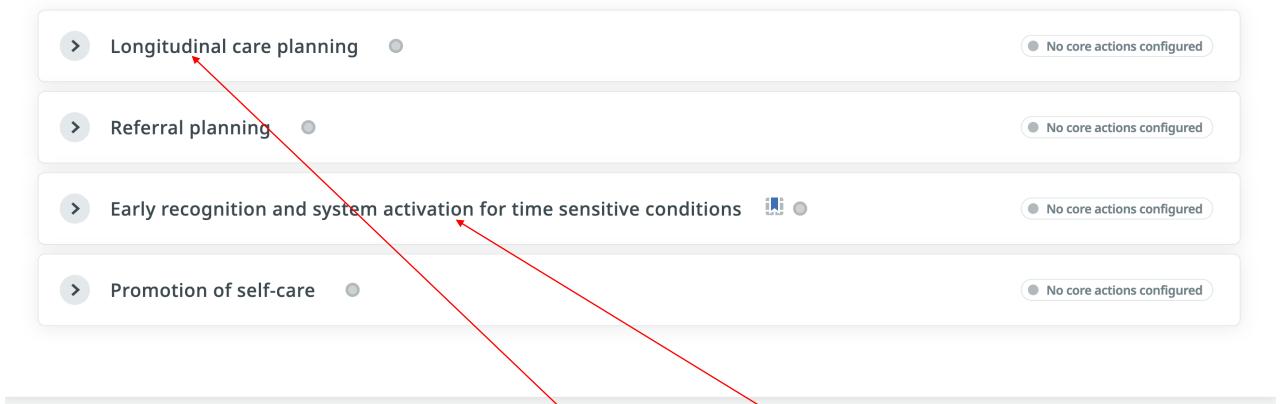




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Home > Foundations of care > Core functions > First access, continuity and coordination

#### First access, continuity and coordination



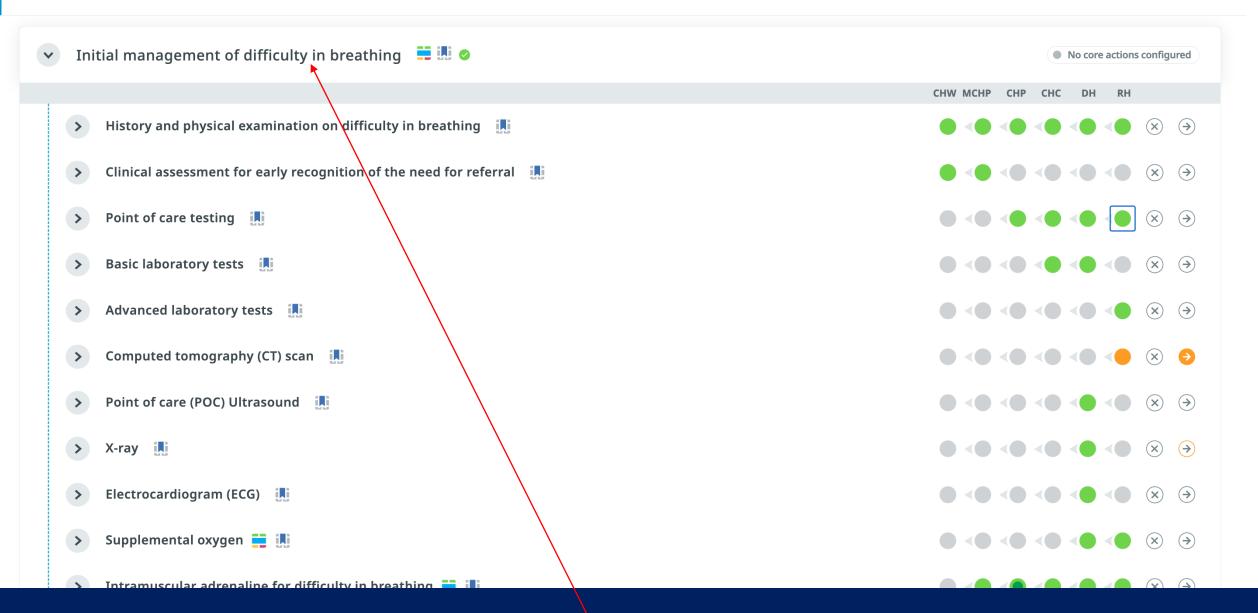
#### Services for core functions of continuity & coordination

#### Services for common signs, symptoms and syndromes

> General approach to all common signs and symptoms	• 1 of 20 core actions included
> Approach to fever 🔝 📀	No core actions configured
> Approach to weakness and fatigue	No core actions configured
> Approach to red eye and visual disturbances	No core actions configured
> Approach to ear pain and hearing disturbances	No core actions configured
> Approach to sinus, mouth and throat complaints	No core actions configured
> Approach to chest pain and palpitations	No core actions configured
> Approach to syncope	No core actions configured

#### Approach to emergency syndromes = 🛤 👁

**Export** ■



#### Providing detailed services for foundations of care

#### Information on health workforce and products and links to WHO guidance

► Ma	lanagement of asthma 🔍	•	1 of 7 core action	ns included
		IOM PRV PHC VCT 1RL	2RL 3RL	
>	Counselling on personalised asthma management plan	• • • • •	<	$\times$ $\Rightarrow$
>	Inhaled beta agonists for asthma	• • • • •	<	$\times$ $\Rightarrow$
~	Inhaled corticosteroids for asthma 🛄	• • • • •	<	$\times$
	TasksHealth worker 1Health worker 2Prescribe inhaled corticosteroids for asthmaGeneral Medical PractitionersParamedical Practitioners			
	Products Beclometasone, Budesonide, Budesonide + Formoterol Medicines			
	Programmes Non-Communicable Disease, Child Health, Adolescent Health, Primary care			
	Included in    • WHO PEN (WHO Package of Essential Noncommunicable Disease)      • [core] Diagnosis of asthma and management with medications			
	Links • Tackling NCDs. 'Best buys' and other recommended interventions for the prevention and contr Implementation tools. Package of Essential Noncommunicable (PEN) disease interventions for • Tackling NCDs. 'Best buys' and other recommended interventions for the prevention and contr • GINA guidelines 2020 re reference to spacing of appointments and medications	<u>primary health care in low-resource settings.</u>		
	Action name Change			
>	Oral corticosteroids for asthma		<	$\times$ $\ni$
>	Supplemental oxygen		<	$\times$ $\Rightarrow$
CEA bundles				A Show all

#### Supporting package implementation through model of care design

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1	Somalia 2020	WHO L	лнсс									
2	Date : Sunday, 18 September 2022	https:/	/uhcc.who.i	nt								
3	Scope: Somalia 2020.20220918.xlsx											
4	Action	сом	PHU	нс	1RL 2	2RL	Health worker	1	Health worker 2	Product or module	Product grouping	Type of health product
- 157 Repr	oductive and sexual health > Pregnancy and birth > Abortion											
158 Abor	tion related care											
- 159	Counselling on abortion, including miscarriage and intrauterine fetal death			0								
- 160	Dilation and evacuation				0	0	General Medica	al Practitioners, Nursing Pi	n.	СКА	GE,OBSTETI Module,Module,Module,Item	Medical device, Assistive, A
- 161	Manual vacuum aspiration				0	0	Nursing Profess	ionals,Midwifery Profess	si la	СКА	GE,OBSTETI Module,Module,Module,Module	m,It Medical equipment,Medic
- 162 Repr	oductive and sexual health > Pregnancy and birth > Ectopic pregnancy											
163 Man	agement of ectopic pregnancy								Medica	tions 📘		
- 164	Laparotomy for ectopic pregnancy						Specialist Medi	cal Practitioners, Nursing			s oxide,Ketar	
- 165	Laparoscopic surgery for ectopic pregnancy	ЦШ	ลให้ไ	) WC	arle	NRC	Specialist Medi	cal Practitioners, Nursing	F	rous	s oxide,Ketar	
- 166 Repr	oductive and sexual health > Sexual health and family planning > Sexual health	UG	aill			312						
167 Care	for sexual functioning and wellbeing											
- 168	Topical vaginal lubricants (for use during sexual activity)										Device	35 B
- 169	Topical vaginal moisturizers for sexual functioning and wellbeing		0	0								
- 170 Repr	oductive and sexual health > Sexual health and family planning > Contraception ar	nd farnily plar	nning									<u>м</u> _\
171 Man	agement of family planning and contraception										(kits, se	21CS
· 172	Cour tive m	etho O	0	0			Nursing Profess	ionals	Midwifery Professionals			
- 173	Histo Delivery and for Prove Delivery platform	amily		0			General Medica	al Practitioners	Midwifery Professionals			
- 174			0					rofessionals	Community Health Workers	Condoms	Item	
- 175	Prov		0	ſ								
- 176	Oral Do Arthon more		0		Pro)	gra	ms &	rofessionals	Community Health Workers	Ethinylestradiol + levonorge	strel,Ethinyl€ Item,Item	Medicines ar accines,M
- 177			0	Ĩ		9			Midwifery Professionals	Estradiol + medroxyprogeste	erone,Medrc I	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
- 178	Oral							ro. mals	Community Health Workers	Ulipristal	1	
- 179	Vaginal ring		0		D)S)	CKa	ges	ls	Nursing Associate Professionals	G&O EXAMINATION PACKA	AGE,Progeste I	
- 180	Intrauterine devices (IUD)					0110	000	onals	Midwifery Associate Professionals	G&O EXAMINATION PACKA	AGE, Levonor, I ABLES ANAES	ancac 📴
- 181	Female sterilization					0	Specialist Medi	cal Practitioners, Midwife	Medical Practitioners, Midwife	ery SURGICAL PPE SET, RENEWA		SIICED .
- 182	Removal of of long-lasting contraceptive implant				0	0	Nursing Profess	ionals	Ny sociate Professionals	SURGICAL PPE SET, Bupivaca	ine,GENERA	e c
- 183	Removal of IUD				0	0	Midwifery Prof	essionals	Midwifery Associate Professionals	VAGINAL EXAMINATION SE	ET I	
- 184	Sub-dermal contraceptive implant				0	0	Nursing Profess	ionals	Nursing Associate Professionals	Bupivacaine,Lidocaine,Lidoca	aine + epiner Kit,Item,Item,Item,Item	Medical equipment, Implar
- 185	Vasectomy					0	Specialist Medi	cal Practitioners,Midwife	r General Medical Practitioners, Midwife	ery SURGICAL PPE SET, RENEWA	BLES ANAES Set,Kit,Module,Set,Kit	Protective equipment,Mec
	oductive and sexual health > Sexual health and family planning > Female genital n	nutilation (FG	M)									
187 <b>Prev</b>	ention of FGM											
- 188	Education and counselling including on prevention of FGM	0	0				Nursing Profess	ionals	Midwifery Professionals			
- 189 Man	agement of FGM											
· 190	Psychosocial support, including supportive communication and problem solvi	ng (P		0	0	0	Social work and	l counselling professiona	Nursing Professionals			
· 191	Management of complications following FGM (Custom Action)					0						
	oductive and sexual health > Sexual health and family planning > Intimate partner	r and sexual v	violence (see	e also Violenc	ce section)							
193 Care	and support for survivors of intimate partner and sexual violence, including rape											
• 194	First line psychological support			0	0	0						
- 195	Psychoeducation, including for stress reduction, for survivors of violence				0	0						
196	Oral antimicrohials for sevually transmitted infection (STI) prophylaxis				0	0						
	Somalia 2020.20220918.xlsx +											

#### Impact through package implementation











### Thank you

For more information, please contact:

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https://uhcc.who.int/uhcpackages/

